

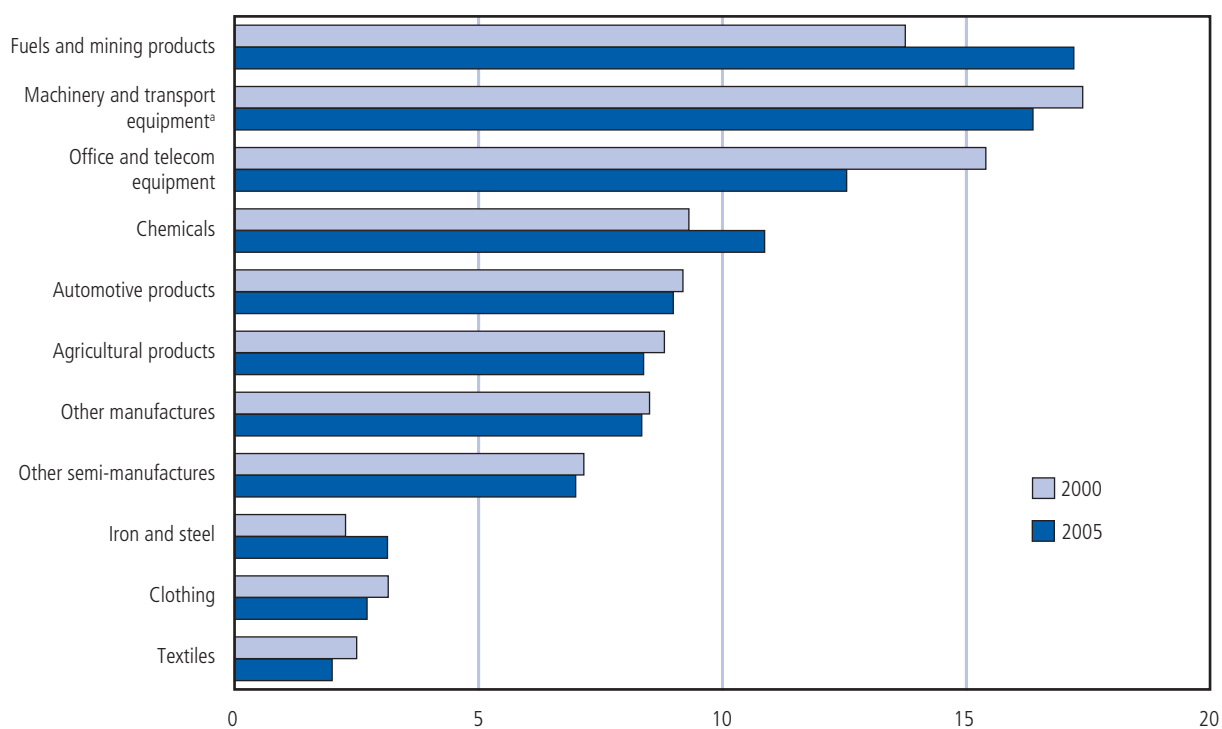
# IV. Trade by sector

## 1. Overview

Chart IV.1

### World merchandise exports by product, 2000 and 2005

(Percentage of total value)



a Excluding automotive products and office and telecom equipment (throughout this report they are included with machinery and transport equipment, unless otherwise noted).

Table IV.1

## World merchandise exports by product, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Total merchandise <sup>a</sup>	10159	100.0	100.0	10	22	13
Agricultural products	852	8.8	8.4	9	15	8
Food	683	6.9	6.7	10	15	8
Fish	75	0.9	0.7	7	14	8
Other food products	608	6.0	6.0	10	15	8
Raw materials	169	1.9	1.7	7	18	8
Fuels and mining products	1748	13.7	17.2	15	33	36
Ores and other minerals	149	1.1	1.5	17	49	26
Fuels	1400	10.7	13.8	16	31	41
Non-ferrous metals	199	2.0	2.0	10	37	16
Manufactures	7312	74.9	72.0	9	21	10
Iron and steel	318	2.3	3.1	17	48	18
Chemicals	1104	9.3	10.9	14	22	12
Pharmaceuticals	272	1.7	2.7	20	21	10
Other chemicals	832	7.6	8.2	12	23	13
Other semi-manufactures	711	7.2	7.0	10	20	10
Machinery and transport equipment	3851	42.0	37.9	8	20	9
Office and telecom equipment	1275	15.4	12.6	6	20	11
EDP and office equipment	465	5.9	4.6	5	16	8
Telecommunications equipment	465	4.6	4.6	10	26	19
Integrated circuits and electronic components	345	4.9	3.4	2	18	5
Transport equipment	1302	13.3	12.8	9	18	7
Automotive products	914	9.2	9.0	10	17	6
Other transport equipment	388	4.1	3.8	9	18	9
Other machinery	1274	13.3	12.5	9	22	9
Textiles	203	2.5	2.0	5	12	4
Clothing	276	3.2	2.7	7	11	6
Other manufactures	848	8.5	8.4	10	19	10
Personal and household goods	179	1.8	1.8	9	17	9
Scientific and controlling instruments	211	1.9	2.1	12	27	12
Miscellaneous manufactures	458	4.8	4.5	9	17	10

a Includes unspecified products. They accounted for 2 per cent of world merchandise exports in 2005.

Chart IV.2

### World exports of commercial services by category, 1990, 2000 and 2005

(Percentage of total value)

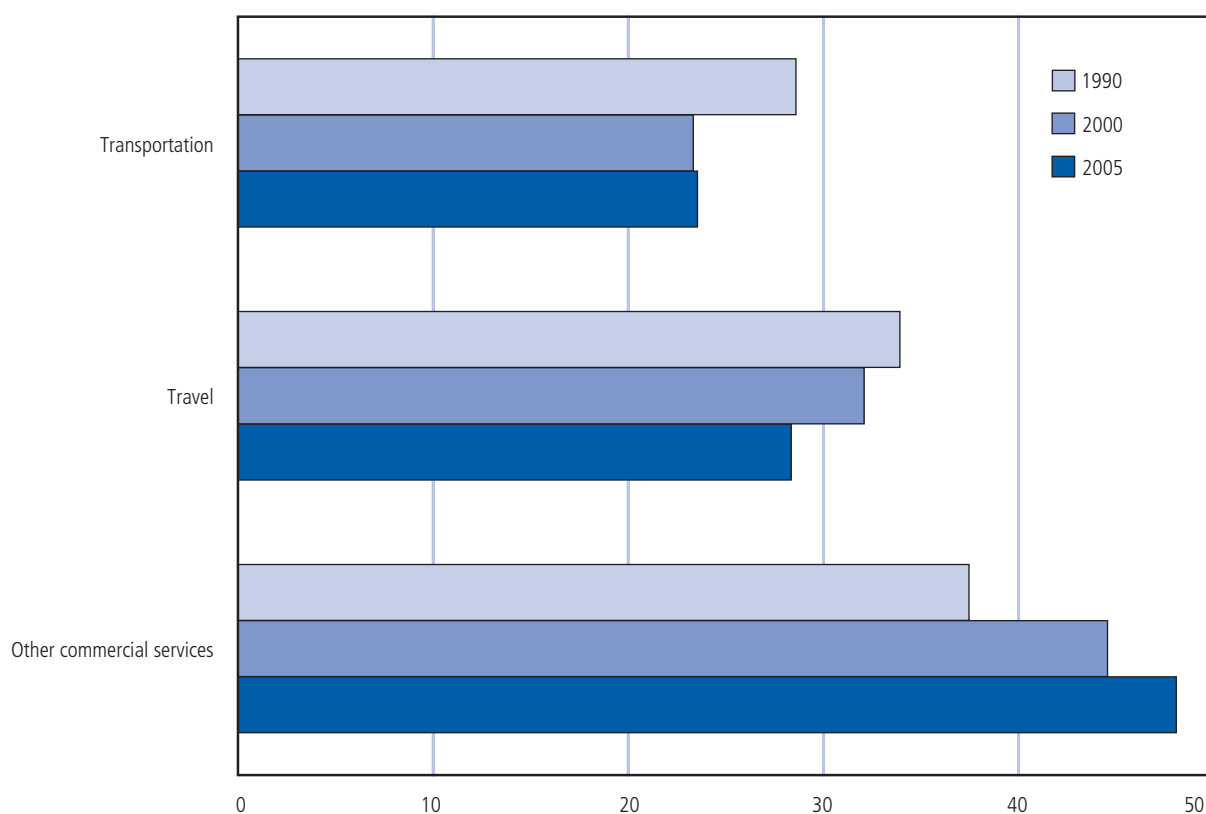


Table IV.2

### World exports of commercial services by category, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
All commercial services	2415	100.0	100.0	10	14	20	10
Transportation	570	23.3	23.6	10	13	24	12
Travel	685	32.1	28.4	7	10	18	8
Other commercial services	1160	44.6	48.1	12	18	18	11

Note: Exports of transportation services are significantly under-reported. See the Technical Notes.

## 2. Agricultural products

Table IV.3

### World trade in agricultural products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	852
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	7
1995-00	-1
2000-05	9
2003	16
2004	15
2005	8
Share in world merchandise trade	8.4
Share in world exports of primary products	32.8

Table IV.4

### Major regional flows in world exports of agricultural products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2005	2000-05	2004
Intra-Europe	320.3	11	15	6
Intra-Asia	89.3	8	18	6
Intra-North America	63.4	5	13	7
North America to Asia	40.8	2	4	2
South and Central America to Europe	27.9	9	16	7
Asia to Europe	24.3	9	17	11
Asia to North America	22.4	10	20	9

Table IV.5

### Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of agricultural products in total merchandise		
World	8.4	8.4
North America	9.2	6.0
South and Central America	26.4	8.9
Europe	9.1	9.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.8	13.2
Africa	10.9	13.9
Middle East	2.3	10.0
Asia	5.6	7.5
Share of agricultural products in primary products		
World	32.8	32.8
North America	43.3	26.8
South and Central America	41.6	31.0
Europe	49.4	39.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11.5	53.1
Africa	14.3	50.2
Middle East	3.1	56.5
Asia	37.9	24.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.3

### Regional shares in world trade in agricultural products, 2005

(Percentage)

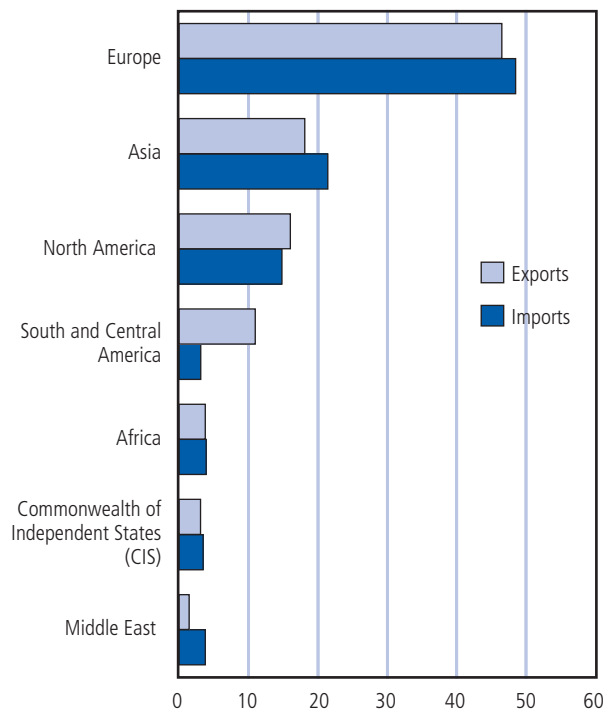


Table IV.6

## Exports of agricultural products by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	851.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	15	8
Europe								
World	396.1	100.0	100.0	44.3	46.5	10	15	7
Europe	320.3	78.9	80.9	34.9	37.6	11	15	6
Asia	21.3	6.1	5.4	2.7	2.5	7	19	7
North America	20.2	5.4	5.1	2.4	2.4	9	10	6
Africa	10.8	3.3	2.7	1.4	1.3	6	11	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10.4	2.0	2.6	0.9	1.2	16	23	14
Middle East	8.5	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	7	7	16
South and Central America	3.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	2	4	15
Asia								
World	154.4	100.0	100.0	18.3	18.1	9	19	8
Asia	89.3	61.0	57.8	11.2	10.5	8	18	6
Europe	24.3	15.5	15.7	2.8	2.9	9	17	11
North America	22.4	13.9	14.5	2.5	2.6	10	20	9
Middle East	7.8	4.3	5.0	0.8	0.9	12	27	6
Africa	6.0	2.9	3.9	0.5	0.7	15	26	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.8	1.1	1.8	0.2	0.3	21	7	28
South and Central America	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	10	19	18
North America								
World	136.6	100.0	100.0	20.9	16.0	3	9	4
North America	63.4	42.6	46.4	8.9	7.4	5	13	7
Asia	40.8	31.6	29.9	6.6	4.8	2	4	2
Europe	16.5	13.7	12.1	2.9	1.9	1	3	4
South and Central America	7.9	5.4	5.8	1.1	0.9	5	13	5
Africa	3.7	2.8	2.7	0.6	0.4	3	13	-1
Middle East	2.6	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.3	-4	11	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	7	47	15
South and Central America								
World	93.5	100.0	100.0	9.5	11.0	12	21	16
Europe	27.9	33.9	29.8	3.2	3.3	9	16	7
Asia	18.6	15.9	19.9	1.5	2.2	17	22	18
North America	17.4	21.8	18.6	2.1	2.0	9	16	17
South and Central America	13.5	18.7	14.5	1.8	1.6	7	22	17
Africa	5.3	3.1	5.7	0.3	0.6	27	57	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.3	2.1	5.7	0.2	0.6	37	24	64
Middle East	4.5	3.8	4.8	0.4	0.5	17	25	18
Africa								
World	32.3	100.0	100.0	3.5	3.8	11	22	8
Europe	15.2	50.1	47.2	1.8	1.8	9	15	6
Africa	5.5	18.7	17.1	0.7	0.7	9	14	0
Asia	5.0	18.2	15.3	0.6	0.6	7	25	4
North America	2.0	5.0	6.3	0.2	0.2	16	45	11
Middle East	1.5	5.5	4.5	0.2	0.2	7	23	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.7	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.1	30	12	58
South and Central America	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	-1	5	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	26.5	100.0	100.0	2.4	3.1	15	18	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.3	27.8	31.3	0.7	1.0	18	24	9
Europe	6.5	34.1	24.7	0.8	0.8	8	10	11
Asia	6.5	27.4	24.4	0.7	0.8	12	24	11
Middle East	1.5	2.4	5.6	0.1	0.2	36	1	64
Africa	1.3	1.7	4.8	0.0	0.2	42	32	102
North America	0.6	3.2	2.4	0.1	0.1	9	3	23
South and Central America	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-11	141	-57
Middle East								
World	12.4	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.5	13	16	16
Middle East	6.0	44.3	48.8	0.5	0.7	15	21	16
Europe	2.3	24.2	18.3	0.3	0.3	7	-9	6
Asia	1.2	10.0	9.3	0.1	0.1	12	9	33
Africa	0.6	3.5	5.1	0.0	0.1	22	49	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.6	4.3	4.5	0.1	0.1	14	22	33
North America	0.3	3.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	10	5	-3
South and Central America	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	2	-9	13

Table IV.7

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005
Region						Region					
World	21456	100.0	7	8	11	World	95803	100.0	7	14	9
North America	13395	62.4	6	6	9	North America	35910	37	5	17	6
Asia	2766	12.9	12	15	16	Asia	21503	22	9	16	9
Europe	2736	12.8	8	8	15	Europe	18622	19	8	9	10
South and Central America	2053	9.6	10	8	19	South and Central America	17002	18	7	12	11
Africa	347	1.6	10	16	-4	Africa	1855	2	9	8	16
CIS	97	0.5	13	19	-1	CIS	549	1	6	3	28
Middle East	60	0.3	8	4	9	Middle East	362	0	10	4	1
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	12793	59.6	5	6	8	Canada	25899	27.0	4	18	4
European Union (25)	2523	11.8	9	8	14	European Union (25)	17347	18.1	8	9	10
China	734	3.4	27	39	35	Mexico	10007	10.4	9	14	14
Mexico	553	2.6	15	11	20	China	4182	4.4	21	22	21
Brazil	535	2.5	12	2	26	Brazil	3625	3.8	10	16	10
Above 5	17139	79.9	7	7	11	Above 5	61060	64	7	15	8
Chile	387	1.8	15	22	14	Chile	3419	3.6	9	15	9
Australia	385	1.8	7	-8	19	Thailand	2918	3.0	1	5	7
Thailand	376	1.8	5	0	8	Indonesia	2694	2.8	11	27	15
New Zealand	311	1.4	12	2	10	Australia	2618	2.7	8	17	-1
Colombia	242	1.1	8	2	35	New Zealand	2027	2.1	8	23	1
Indonesia	205	1.0	13	24	9	Colombia	1673	1.7	5	9	20
Costa Rica	157	0.7	12	-1	16	India	1325	1.4	3	11	2
Guatemala	142	0.7	7	32	30	Ecuador	1315	1.4	6	0	7
India	141	0.7	9	18	7	Viet Nam	1155	1.2	16	-2	12
Argentina	136	0.6	3	-9	42	Costa Rica	1111	1.2	1	-2	2
Viet Nam	128	0.6	18	68	11	Guatemala	1078	1.1	6	2	16
South Africa	127	0.6	8	20	-3	Argentina	1006	1.0	4	16	21
Malaysia	107	0.5	11	61	13	Philippines	924	1.0	5	11	5
Peru	105	0.5	13	15	18	Malaysia	914	1.0	14	48	11
Russian Federation	87	0.4	11	23	-3	Japan	787	0.8	2	7	10
Korea, Republic of	87	0.4	12	23	4	Peru	694	0.7	17	25	20
Ecuador	85	0.4	2	-11	1	Côte d'Ivoire	690	0.7	18	20	31
Côte d'Ivoire	84	0.4	19	22	-2	Korea, Republic of	675	0.7	10	10	26
Switzerland	75	0.3	14	23	38	Honduras	614	0.6	5	16	8
Philippines	71	0.3	9	24	4	Uruguay	570	0.6	40	181	39
Uruguay	71	0.3	7	-4	-6	Dominican Republic	514	0.5	2	-1	2
Japan	66	0.3	4	7	4	Russian Federation	506	0.5	6	3	29
Taipei, Chinese	63	0.3	7	11	8	Taipei, Chinese	492	0.5	-1	11	9
Morocco	57	0.3	6	-3	46	Turkey	475	0.5	12	6	22
Turkey	56	0.3	19	25	39	Nicaragua	305	0.3	5	25	8
Canada	48	0.2	-	-	-	South Africa	299	0.3	3	14	7
Norway	40	0.2	-4	-9	20	Switzerland	239	0.2	1	13	-1
Honduras	38	0.2	29	32	10	Israel	229	0.2	10	13	-10
Hong Kong, China	30	0.1	-3	-2	-10	Norway	214	0.2	0	-8	13
Nicaragua	24	0.1	14	166	-9	Panama	191	0.2	4	-5	21
El Salvador	23	0.1	12	84	59	El Salvador	186	0.2	-1	-3	53
Jamaica	22	0.1	-1	-11	21	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	171	0.2	-7	45	-17
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	22	0.1	2	-10	1	Iceland	167	0.2	-5	6	-9
Israel	21	0.1	15	26	7	Fiji	155	0.2	29	35	25
Singapore	18	0.1	9	-12	25	Bangladesh	153	0.2	0	109	-19
Above 40	21172	98.7	-	-	-	Above 40	93563	97.7	-	-	-

Table IV.7 (continued)

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	398883	100.0	10	14	6	World	65939	100.0	1	12	1
Europe	301540	75.6	11	14	6	Asia	27748	42.1	3	18	2
South and Central America	32214	8.1	10	16	5	North America	21508	32.6	-2	4	-1
Asia	24274	6.1	8	16	7	Europe	8201	12.4	3	13	-3
Africa	17079	4.3	8	8	2	South and Central America	4882	7.4	5	22	8
North America	15432	3.9	0	5	-2	CIS	1920	2.9	0	16	-4
CIS	5595	1.4	8	11	11	Africa	1540	2.3	2	5	9
Middle East	2450	0.6	8	20	6	Middle East	140	0.2	2	12	39
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	285652	71.6	11	14	6	United States	16110	24.4	-2	-1	0
Brazil	13115	3.3	11	20	3	China	8945	13.6	5	19	5
United States	11283	2.8	0	3	-2	European Union (25)	7168	10.9	3	14	-4
Argentina	6126	1.5	9	11	0	Australia	5311	8.1	6	38	-1
China	4548	1.1	13	21	25	Canada	4842	7.3	-1	18	-6
Above 5	320724	80.4	10	14	6	Above 5	42376	64.3	1	12	-1
Turkey	4005	1.0	15	27	20	Thailand	3288	5.0	3	1	7
Norway	3791	1.0	5	9	12	Russian Federation	1895	2.9	0	18	-4
Russian Federation	3579	0.9	7	11	12	Brazil	1888	2.9	9	39	8
Canada	3462	0.9	-2	13	-6	Chile	1833	2.8	6	24	10
Indonesia	3171	0.8	9	21	8	Indonesia	1560	2.4	-1	1	3
Chile	2822	0.7	14	23	12	Korea, Republic of	1509	2.3	-5	10	-5
New Zealand	2756	0.7	10	9	5	New Zealand	1414	2.1	3	21	5
South Africa	2711	0.7	11	8	2	Taipei, Chinese	1265	1.9	0	14	-12
Switzerland	2695	0.7	10	20	6	Viet Nam	1036	1.6	11	22	6
Malaysia	2558	0.6	12	19	5	Malaysia	968	1.5	-1	15	4
Thailand	2310	0.6	4	13	1	Philippines	964	1.5	4	14	6
Australia	2217	0.6	2	18	-13	South Africa	748	1.1	10	14	10
Côte d'Ivoire	2210	0.6	6	-9	-12	India	617	0.9	-7	28	7
Morocco	2113	0.5	13	11	13	Mexico	557	0.8	4	19	6
India	1968	0.5	6	18	6	Norway	525	0.8	-4	5	-4
Colombia	1793	0.4	9	12	26	Colombia	294	0.4	6	28	38
Ecuador	1789	0.4	15	10	22	Singapore	290	0.4	0	16	16
Iceland	1372	0.3	9	10	3	Peru	175	0.3	9	26	-5
Israel	1337	0.3	9	23	12	Argentina	163	0.2	-8	-37	3
Costa Rica	1260	0.3	9	14	-4	Ecuador	134	0.2	-9	-5	-6
Ukraine	1177	0.3	21	17	10	Turkey	133	0.2	12	35	1
Viet Nam	1169	0.3	15	27	24	Iceland	128	0.2	-2	8	10
Peru	1133	0.3	12	12	29	Mauritania	126	0.2	10	42	12
Cameroon	1118	0.3	7	-1	11	Morocco	114	0.2	-17	-59	58
Kenya	1046	0.3	9	17	7	Guatemala	110	0.2	5	18	51
Ghana	1014	0.3	16	28	-5	Myanmar	98	0.1	5	29	6
Romania	773	0.2	11	25	-5	Sri Lanka	95	0.1	-5	-5	-7
Bulgaria	736	0.2	19	25	16	Papua New Guinea	77	0.1	-11	-3	-13
Croatia	684	0.2	18	-12	38	Ethiopia	74	0.1	5	63	1
Mexico	676	0.2	8	7	21	Ghana	72	0.1	10	-12	-27
Tunisia	645	0.2	12	139	-19	Greenland	69	0.1	-6	-6	4
Philippines	629	0.2	9	1	9	Israel	66	0.1	6	6	40
Serbia and Montenegro	603	0.2	23	20	17	Romania	59	0.1	77	857	100
Uruguay	592	0.1	13	23	-5	Fiji	55	0.1	11	-1	39
Nigeria	586	0.1	17	-14	15	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	54	0.1	-15	-7	-36
Above 40	382638	95.9	-	-	-	Above 40	64829	98.3	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.8

### Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (25)	369.71	-	-	41.5	43.4	10	21	14	6
extra-EU (25) exports	84.06	-	-	10.1	9.9	8	16	12	7
United States	82.67	17.0	14.3	12.9	9.7	3	11	4	4
Canada	41.18	5.0	5.4	6.3	4.8	3	3	19	3
Brazil	35.04	3.4	2.4	2.8	4.1	18	26	27	14
China	28.71	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.4	12	18	9	19
Australia	21.21	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.5	5	-5	35	-4
Argentina	19.18	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	10	24	13	12
Thailand	17.82	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	8	25	13	4
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	14.87	-	-	1.4	1.7	14	20	13	20
Indonesia	14.32	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.7	13	10	24	16
Malaysia	13.38	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	11	26	14	2
New Zealand	13.01	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	11	14	24	7
Mexico	12.72	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.5	7	12	12	14
India <sup>a</sup>	10.13	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	10	13	8	18
Chile	10.10	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	10	14	22	11
Above 15	704.05	-	-	83.4	82.6	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (25)	398.88	-	-	42.3	44.0	10	22	14	6
extra-EU (25) imports	113.23	-	-	13.3	12.5	7	17	13	5
United States	95.80	8.7	9.0	11.6	10.6	7	8	14	9
Japan	65.95	9.6	11.5	10.4	7.3	1	6	12	1
China	45.19	2.1	1.8	3.3	5.0	18	40	39	7
Canada <sup>b</sup>	21.46	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	7	10	8	11
Russian Federation <sup>a</sup>	19.29	-	-	1.6	2.1	15	14	11	23
Korea, Republic of	16.77	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	5	6	11	5
Mexico <sup>b</sup>	16.45	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	8	9	11	7
Hong Kong, China	11.09	-	-	-	-	-1	0	3	-1
retained imports	7.31	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	2	1	9	3
Taipei, Chinese	9.48	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	4	10	13	5
Saudi Arabia <sup>a</sup>	9.07	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	10	14	19	22
Switzerland	8.25	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	8	20	9	4
India <sup>a</sup>	7.67	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	14	27	7	11
Malaysia	7.24	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	9	2	37	3
United Arab Emirates <sup>a, c</sup>	7.24	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	13	13	31	17
Above 15	736.04	-	-	82.1	81.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes Secretariat estimates.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c 2004 instead of 2005.

Table IV.9

## Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	414723	552989	683366	788084	851847	8.8	8.4
Argentina	7482	11933	15133	17082	19182	45.3	47.9
Australia	11628	16446	16337	22062	21209	25.7	20.0
Bangladesh	329	426	611	697	754	8.5	8.7
Brazil	9779	15467	24205	30853	35039	28.1	29.6
Bulgaria	...	605	940	1242	1440	12.6	12.3
Cameroon b	696	659	886	1066	1105	36.0	39.1
Canada	22339	34789	33694	40100	41178	12.6	11.5
Chile	2779	6399	7466	9124	10098	33.3	24.9
China	10060	16384	22158	24121	28711	6.6	3.8
Colombia	2514	3121	3003	3510	4569	23.7	21.6
Costa Rica	927	1812	1965	2197	2312	30.9	32.8
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	3562	3651	...	59.4	52.8
Ecuador	1236	1948	2798	2785	3150	39.5	31.2
Egypt b	669	613	945	1331	...	11.8	15.4
European Union (25)	-	229313	304572	348307	369708	9.4	9.2
intra-EU (25) exports	-	173280	234518	269897	285652	10.5	10.7
extra-EU (25) exports	-	56033	70054	78410	84056	7.1	6.3
Ghana	...	621	1221	1357	...	37.2	54.6
Guatemala	849	1622	1599	1716	1996	60.2	37.1
Honduras b, c	680	782	640	752	858	21.2	19.6
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	4788	4634	4314	2.8	1.5
domestic exports	821	454	446	517	535	1.9	2.7
re-exports	3735	5240	4342	4116	3779	2.9	1.4
Iceland	1274	1257	1550	1778	1833	66.1	59.4
India b	3506	6401	7935	8588	10134	14.1	10.1
Indonesia	4154	7764	9942	12366	14320	12.5	16.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	601	932	1575	1682	1703	3.2	3.0
Israel b	1327	1182	1819	1520	1687	3.8	4.0
Japan	3298	4395	4817	5468	6007	0.9	1.0
Kazakhstan b	-	724	939	1007	814	8.2	2.9
Kenya b	559	1062	1291	1386	1503	61.3	45.6
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	4324	4984	5285	2.5	1.9
Malaysia	7500	8015	11511	13127	13377	8.2	9.5
Mauritius b	388	283	485	550	591	18.2	27.6
Mexico	3466	9100	9978	11142	12721	5.5	6.0
Moldova	-	297	500	595	642	62.9	58.8
Morocco	1228	1746	2039	2054	2472	23.5	23.2
New Zealand	5966	7642	9778	12157	13006	57.6	59.9
Nicaragua	295	547	468	591	677	84.8	78.9
Norway	3077	4244	4509	5007	5926	7.1	5.7
Pakistan b	1081	1234	1470	1570	2155	13.7	13.5
Panama	263	580	686	757	820	67.5	81.1
Paraguay	863	699	1066	1406	1421	80.4	84.2
Peru	789	1911	2003	2676	3162	27.2	18.4
Philippines	1683	2026	2385	2564	2728	5.1	6.6
Romania	184	829	1111	1381	1458	8.0	5.3
Russian Federation	-	7764	10973	12383	14874	7.4	6.1
Serbia and Montenegro	...	389	662	935	1020	22.6	20.1
Singapore	4095	3723	3654	4293	4542	2.7	2.0
domestic exports	1183	1202	1537	1769	1879	1.5	1.5
re-exports b	2912	2521	2117	2524	2662	4.3	2.5
South Africa b	1691	2366	3274	3664	4245	7.9	8.2
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	1123	1252	1497	20.1	23.6
Switzerland	2244	2521	3140	3730	4007	3.1	3.1
Syrian Arab Republic b	767	621	977	986	1015	13.4	17.6
Taipei, Chinese	3732	3509	3750	4346	4468	2.4	2.4
Tanzania b	...	432	551	618	775	65.2	52.3
Thailand	7786	12242	15081	17072	17816	17.7	16.2
Tunisia b	418	548	619	1137	1015	9.4	9.7
Turkey	3300	3828	5257	6501	8080	13.8	11.0
Ukraine	-	1585	3091	3908	4734	10.9	13.8
United States	59404	71408	76244	79567	82674	9.1	9.1
Uruguay	1025	1278	1401	1860	2129	55.7	62.5
Viet Nam b	...	3954	5100	4579	...	27.4	17.9
Zimbabwe b	754	1146	868	885	...	59.6	46.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Shares include significant exports into processing zones.

Table IV.10

## Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	2766	2815	3361	4362	4280	30.7	21.0
Argentina	326	1509	927	1144	1247	6.0	4.3
Australia b	2707	4234	5180	5918	6579	5.9	5.5
Bangladesh	835	1923	2108	2364	...	25.4	27.7
Belarus	-	1227	1607	2001	1843	14.2	11.0
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	...	1970	1613	2435	2411	13.5	11.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	702	1047	1313	...	18.5
Brazil	2690	5162	4517	4446	4698	8.7	6.1
Canada b	9009	15272	17991	19374	21456	6.4	6.8
Chile	461	1421	1642	1922	2155	7.7	6.6
China	7855	19544	30482	42279	45189	8.7	6.8
Colombia	593	1736	1899	2119	2191	15.0	10.3
Croatia	...	777	1414	1624	1785	9.9	9.6
Dominican Republic b, c	413	964	998	1066	1172	10.2	12.2
Egypt c	4793	4208	3221	3647	...	28.5	28.3
El Salvador	158	692	869	959	...	14.0	15.2
European Union (25) d	-	252288	332088	377563	398883	9.9	9.6
extra-EU (25) imports	-	79112	95654	107666	113231	8.6	7.7
Ghana c	123	444	570	900	...	14.9	22.1
Guatemala	196	673	1019	1150	1267	13.8	12.1
Honduras e	108	511	559	613	715	15.4	12.8
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	10814	11183	11087	5.5	3.7
retained imports	4591	6488	6472	7067	7308	18.6	26.0
India c	1721	3900	6426	6906	7666	7.6	5.1
Indonesia	2126	5727	5438	6638	6648	17.1	11.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	3830	2943	3113	3856	3934	21.2	11.0
Israel c	1565	2288	2486	2920	2825	6	6.0
Jamaica	314	544	597	664	752	16.3	16.9
Japan	50762	62185	58457	65427	65947	16.4	12.8
Jordan	709	942	1089	1500	1547	20.5	14.7
Kazakhstan c	-	509	746	930	1068	10.1	6.2
Kenya c	260	474	496	572	676	15.3	11.0
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	14421	16036	16773	8.0	6.4
Kuwait c	589	1312	1519	1558	1981	18.3	12.2
Lebanon	...	1210	1404	1580	1602	19.4	16.6
Malaysia	2404	4610	5139	7027	7245	5.6	6.3
Mexico b	5374	10989	13850	15380	16454	6.3	7.4
Morocco	1096	1941	2041	2478	2721	16.8	13.4
New Zealand	756	1204	1668	1855	2200	8.7	8.4
Nigeria c	658	1212	2398	2706	...	13.9	19.1
Norway	2090	2956	3823	4319	4823	8.6	8.7
Oman c	506	1158	1188	1213	1263	23.0	14.1
Pakistan	1568	1882	2116	2886	3656	17.3	14.4
Peru	668	998	1214	1481	1654	13.5	13.2
Philippines	1665	3104	3158	3228	3851	8.4	8.1
Romania	1249	1092	1981	2422	2843	8.4	7.0
Russian Federation b	-	9589	14160	15672	19288	21.5	15.4
Saudi Arabia c	3487	5663	6259	7429	9065	18.7	15.3
Senegal c	372	394	750	858	950	25.9	29.8
Singapore	4702	4890	5410	6014	6408	3.6	3.2
retained imports c	1789	2369	3293	3490	3745	3.1	4.1
South Africa b	1219	1650	2199	2977	3048	6.2	5.5
Sri Lanka c	549	934	948	1042	1132	13.0	12.8
Switzerland	5920	5693	7276	7932	8246	6.9	6.5
Syrian Arab Republic c	791	850	1185	1456	1621	22.3	20.0
Taipei, Chinese	6203	7899	7959	9010	9480	5.6	5.2
Thailand	3230	4473	5719	6400	7120	7.2	6.0
Tunisia c	819	968	1225	1450	1459	11.3	11.1
Turkey	2806	4133	5265	6059	6464	7.6	5.5
Ukraine	-	1092	2438	2247	3075	7.8	8.5
United Arab Emirates c	1726	3857	4748	6206	7241	11.0	9.0
United States	39966	69115	77273	88112	95803	5.5	5.5
Viet Nam c	236	1269	2376	2411	...	8.1	7.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Shares include significant imports into processing zones.

### 3. Fuels and mining products

Table IV.11

#### World trade in fuels and mining products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1748
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	3
1990-95	2
1995-00	10
2000-05	15
2003	24
2004	33
2005	36
Share in world merchandise trade	17.2
Share in world exports of primary products	67.2

Table IV.12

#### Major regional flows in world exports of fuels and mining products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	327.0	15	27	29
Middle East to Asia	248.4	17	31	44
Intra-Asia	209.5	16	30	39
Intra-North America	133.0	13	25	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	132.0	19	39	37
Africa to Europe	74.2	14	30	43
Middle East to Europe	56.9	10	35	37

Table IV.13

#### Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of mining products in total merchandise		
World	17.2	17.2
North America	12.1	16.5
South and Central America	37.1	19.8
Europe	9.3	14.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	60.1	11.6
Africa	65.2	13.8
Middle East	70.9	7.7
Asia	9.1	22.9
Share of fuels and mining products in primary products		
World	67.2	67.2
North America	56.7	73.2
South and Central America	58.4	69.0
Europe	50.6	61.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	88.5	46.9
Africa	85.7	49.8
Middle East	96.9	43.5
Asia	62.1	75.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.4

#### Regional shares in world trade in fuels and mining products, 2005

(Percentage)

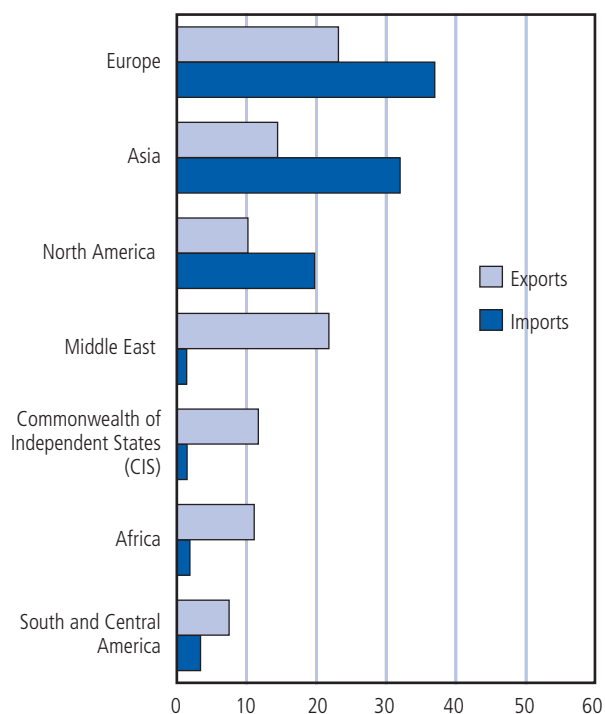


Table IV.14

## Exports of fuels and mining products by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	1748.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15	33	36
Europe								
World	405.4	100.0	100.0	23.7	23.2	15	28	29
Europe	327.0	79.8	80.7	18.9	18.7	15	27	29
North America	38.7	11.0	9.5	2.6	2.2	11	31	28
Asia	13.3	3.5	3.3	0.8	0.8	13	32	21
Africa	7.8	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.4	19	44	46
Middle East	6.0	0.9	1.5	0.2	0.3	28	59	64
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	15	31	33
South and Central America	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	10	17	44
Middle East								
World	381.6	100.0	100.0	22.9	21.8	14	33	39
Asia	248.4	57.3	65.1	13.1	14.2	17	31	44
Europe	56.9	17.5	14.9	4.0	3.3	10	35	37
North America	43.1	12.1	11.3	2.8	2.5	13	35	19
Africa	11.5	3.8	3.0	0.9	0.7	9	44	30
Middle East	9.1	2.4	2.4	0.6	0.5	14	29	57
South and Central America	2.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	14	67	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12	35	40
Asia								
World	252.6	100.0	100.0	14.5	14.4	15	33	38
Asia	209.5	80.5	82.9	11.7	12.0	16	30	39
Europe	16.5	6.6	6.5	1.0	0.9	15	39	29
North America	14.2	6.9	5.6	1.0	0.8	10	49	37
Middle East	3.9	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.2	28	36	19
South and Central America	3.4	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	12	84	47
Africa	2.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	25	62	45
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	25	79	34
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	204.4	100.0	100.0	10.0	11.7	19	37	39
Europe	132.0	64.0	64.6	6.4	7.5	19	39	37
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22.3	14.2	10.9	1.4	1.3	13	44	16
Asia	17.1	7.6	8.4	0.8	1.0	21	56	27
North America	13.0	7.1	6.4	0.7	0.7	16	8	51
South and Central America	4.8	5.5	2.3	0.5	0.3	0	-12	56
Middle East	3.1	1.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	27	57	2
Africa	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	16	260	-39
Africa								
World	194.2	100.0	100.0	10.0	11.1	18	42	43
Europe	74.2	45.7	38.2	4.6	4.2	14	30	43
North America	52.9	24.7	27.2	2.5	3.0	20	37	49
Asia	33.4	18.3	17.2	1.8	1.9	16	59	26
Africa	9.4	5.1	4.8	0.5	0.5	16	16	32
South and Central America	7.3	4.2	3.7	0.4	0.4	15	73	23
Middle East	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	16	78	41
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	34	12	51
North America								
World	178.7	100.0	100.0	10.9	10.2	14	27	34
North America	133.0	75.4	74.4	8.3	7.6	13	25	34
Asia	18.2	9.5	10.2	1.0	1.0	15	37	34
Europe	16.9	9.8	9.5	1.1	1.0	13	41	37
South and Central America	9.1	4.3	5.1	0.5	0.5	18	16	39
Middle East	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	10	15	18
Africa	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	5	14	46
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	39	87	190
South and Central America								
World	131.5	100.0	100.0	7.9	7.5	14	44	37
North America	50.4	47.6	38.3	3.8	2.9	9	35	45
South and Central America	31.0	24.2	23.5	1.9	1.8	13	41	28
Europe	23.0	14.2	17.5	1.1	1.3	19	49	33
Asia	20.0	10.2	15.2	0.8	1.1	23	66	31
Africa	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.1	27	39	77
Middle East	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	9	29	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	17	11	57

## 3.1 Fuels

Table IV.15

### World trade in fuels, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1401
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-5
1985-90	0
1990-95	1
1995-00	12
2000-05	16
2003	26
2004	31
2005	41
Share in world merchandise trade	13.8
Share in world exports of primary products	53.9

Table IV.16

### Major regional flows in world exports of fuels, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Middle East to Asia	244.6	17	31	44
Intra-Europe	232.3	16	24	38
Intra-Asia	143.7	15	24	43
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	118.0	22	37	42
Intra-North America	109.4	15	23	38
Africa to Europe	68.0	14	29	47
Middle East to Europe	55.8	11	35	38

Table IV.17

### Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of fuels in total merchandise		
World	13.8	13.8
North America	8.9	14.1
South and Central America	24.2	17.7
Europe	6.6	11.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	51.8	9.5
Africa	59.4	11.8
Middle East	69.3	5.7
Asia	6.2	17.8
Share of fuels in primary products		
World	53.9	53.9
North America	41.5	62.4
South and Central America	38.1	61.6
Europe	35.8	47.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	76.3	38.1
Africa	78.1	42.7
Middle East	94.7	32.2
Asia	42.0	58.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.5

### Regional shares in world trade in fuels, 2005

(Percentage)

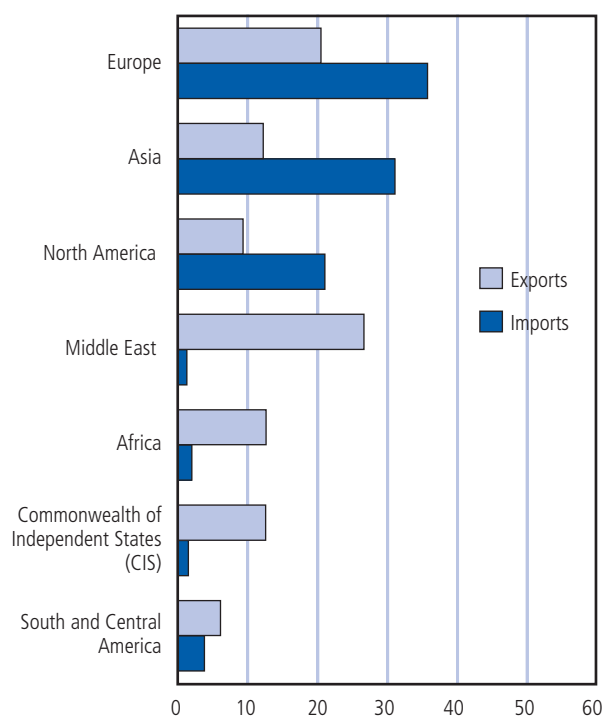


Table IV.18

## Imports of fuels of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2005	2000-05	2004	2005	2005	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
European Union (25)										
Region										
World	488434	100.0	18	26	46					
CIS	107873	22.1	24	32	52					
Africa	65435	13.4	14	20	45					
Europe	211099	43.2	17	26	38					
Middle East	51390	10.5	10	35	41					
North America	7957	1.6	15	64	34					
Asia	7762	1.6	31	51	37					
South and Central America	6778	1.4	18	32	71					
Suppliers										
European Union (25)	156717	32.1	18	24	43					
Russian Federation	90433	18.5	23	27	52					
Norway	49972	10.2	15	34	26					
Saudi Arabia	22755	4.7	13	38	35					
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	22633	4.6	14	36	39					
Algeria	18992	3.9	11	13	39					
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	12766	2.6	14	28	46					
Kazakhstan	9806	2.0	34	95	46					
Nigeria	9469	1.9	12	-8	68					
Iraq	4426	0.9	-5	80	41					
Above 10	397969	81.5	-	-	-					
United States										
Region										
World	298037	100.0	16	33	38					
North America	93180	31.3	16	21	33					
South and Central America	59334	19.9	15	39	42					
Africa	56136	18.8	21	50	53					
Middle East	43328	14.5	12	30	23					
Europe	28514	9.6	15	33	34					
CIS	9925	3.3	61	46	76					
Asia	7622	2.6	10	54	36					
Suppliers										
Canada	66606	22.3	16	18	34					
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	32695	11.0	13	46	38					
Saudi Arabia	28133	9.4	15	16	29					
Mexico	26574	8.9	15	27	31					
Nigeria	24993	8.4	18	57	46					
European Union (25)	22867	7.7	19	36	40					
Algeria	10814	3.6	30	56	37					
Iraq	9307	3.1	7	84	3					
Angola	8779	2.9	19	6	85					
Russian Federation	8555	2.9	58	38	72					
Above 10	239323	80.3	-	-	-					
Japan										
Region										
World	133069	100.0	11	23	34					
Middle East	85573	64.3	13	23	40					
Asia	40007	30.1	8	18	26					
Africa	3135	2.4	35	69	8					
North America	2083	1.6	-1	45	3					
CIS	2039	1.5	50	61	39					
Europe	160	0.1	9	-48	-14					
South and Central America	49	0.0	2	13	-18					
Suppliers										
Saudi Arabia	28256	21.2	15	27	56					
United Arab Emirates	25039	18.8	11	28	38					
Australia	12333	9.3	15	28	47					
Indonesia	10734	8.1	5	11	18					
Qatar	10604	8.0	13	21	35					
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	10253	7.7	14	11	25					
Kuwait	7632	5.7	9	26	33					
China	3360	2.5	9	29	2					
Oman	2716	2.0	6	-36	68					
Brunei Darussalam	2286	1.7	7	3	21					
Above 10	113213	85.1	-	-	-					
China										
Region										
World	63947	100.0	25	64	33					
Middle East	25212	39.4	24	51	47					
Africa	14622	22.9	32	105	44					
Asia	14567	22.8	17	45	6					
CIS	7201	11.3	51	96	53					
South and Central America	1491	2.3	77	139	50					
North America	471	0.7	36	91	-5					
Europe	384	0.6	-10	99	-53					
Suppliers										
Saudi Arabia	9285	14.5	44	44	71					
Angola	6576	10.3	29	114	39					
Russian Federation	6555	10.3	53	100	57					
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6065	9.5	31	34	52					
Oman	4106	6.4	5	116	-4					
Yemen	2664	4.2	29	-6	83					
Sudan	2575	4.0	29	16	55					
Congo	2058	3.2	48	91	54					
Indonesia	2000	3.1	13	12	53					
United Arab Emirates	1743	2.7	37	89	71					
Above 10	43627	68.2	-	-	-					

Table IV.19

## Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Argentina	333	860	478	922	1425	3.4	5.0
Australia b	2170	5898	6557	9500	13185	8.3	11.1
Bahrain	1827	2107	2130	2830	4279	45.5	55.3
Bangladesh	566	585	662	669	...	7.7	7.8
Belarus	-	2585	3038	4525	5519	29.9	33.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	255	550	914	...	12.9
Brazil	6045	8872	8014	12264	14366	15.0	18.5
Bulgaria	...	1680	428	570	973	25.8	5.4
Cameroon c	21	345	250	428	721	23.2	25.0
Canada b	7313	12481	15116	19360	28881	5.2	9.2
Chile	1099	3014	3315	4650	6530	16.3	20.1
China	1259	20637	29189	47993	63947	9.2	9.7
Costa Rica	219	486	678	759	988	7.6	10.1
Croatia	...	1145	1555	1987	2800	14.5	15.1
Ecuador	38	281	669	799	1154	7.5	11.2
Egypt	243	1063	563	1104	...	7.2	8.6
El Salvador	140	595	622	700	...	12.0	11.1
European Union (25) d	-	216323	265064	335090	488434	8.4	11.8
extra-EU (25) imports	-	147397	176344	225277	331717	16.0	22.7
FYR Macedonia	...	290	322	377	618	13.9	19.2
Guatemala	278	620	922	1123	1632	12.7	15.6
Honduras c, e	153	382	519	637	904	11.6	16.2
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	4679	6418	7967	2.1	2.7
retained imports	1567	4102	4343	5977	7396	11.8	26.3
India c	6495	17839	22424	34146	50877	34.7	33.9
Indonesia	1937	6071	7664	11797	17512	18.1	30.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	311	1422	2131	2494	2.2	7.0
Israel c	1354	3587	3759	4696	5022	9.5	10.7
Jamaica	380	586	768	741	1060	17.6	23.8
Japan	56777	77425	81165	99469	133069	20.4	25.8
Jordan	471	194	933	1565	2416	4.2	23.0
Kenya	424	642	802	1108	1272	20.7	20.7
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	38630	50279	67501	23.7	25.9
Lebanon	...	1029	1121	1981	...	16.5	21.1
Malaysia	1487	3940	4610	6615	9229	4.8	8.1
Mauritius c	127	244	260	364	519	11.7	16.4
Mexico b	1125	5232	5684	7536	12162	3.0	5.5
Morocco	1168	2039	2216	2961	4374	17.7	21.5
New Zealand c	727	1446	1738	2426	3167	10.4	12.1
Nicaragua	121	307	287	420	445	17.0	17.1
Norway	1178	1193	1769	2059	2173	3.5	3.9
Pakistan	1529	3598	3070	3903	5299	33.1	20.9
Panama	244	627	366	523	737	18.6	17.7
Peru	327	1156	1457	1886	2471	15.6	19.8
Philippines	1943	4095	3990	4723	6532	11.1	13.8
Romania	2906	1583	2619	3885	5644	12.1	13.9
Russian Federation b	-	1736	1255	1633	1591	3.9	1.3
Serbia and Montenegro	...	745	1210	1703	1989	20.1	17.1
Singapore	9632	16219	18291	25805	35494	12.1	17.7
retained imports c	9545	16106	16948	23847	32694	21.3	35.5
South Africa b	88	3826	4105	6878	7846	14.3	14.3
Sri Lanka c	333	551	737	1139	1114	7.7	12.6
Switzerland	3155	3747	5195	6314	9049	4.5	7.2
Taipei, Chinese	5953	13030	15203	21499	28097	9.3	15.4
Tanzania	...	294	406	417	...	18.5	16.5
Thailand	3084	7549	9009	13206	20943	12.2	17.7
Trinidad and Tobago	143	1068	1072	1176	...	32.3	24.2
Tunisia	493	902	692	1306	...	10.5	10.2
Turkey	4622	9501	11575	14407	15712	17.4	13.5
Ukraine	-	5997	7856	9755	10661	43.0	29.5
United States	68741	139622	163252	216377	298037	11.1	17.2
Uruguay	238	530	481	740	941	15.3	24.3
Viet Nam c	...	2113	2714	3740	5455	13.5	15.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Shares include significant imports into processing zones.

## 4. Manufactures

Table IV.20

### World trade in manufactures, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	7311
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	2
1985-90	15
1990-95	9
1995-00	5
2000-05	9
2003	16
2004	21
2005	10
Share in world merchandise trade	72.0

Table IV.21

### Major regional flows in world exports of manufactures, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	2505.6	10	20	5
Intra-Asia	1090.1	11	25	12
Intra-North America	599.2	2	12	8
Asia to North America	562.5	7	20	13
Asia to Europe	447.4	11	27	15
Europe to North America	331.5	7	13	5
Europe to Asia	291.8	11	22	6

Table IV.22

### Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
World	72.0	72.0
North America	74.6	75.3
South and Central America	34.1	68.6
Europe	79.7	73.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	28.2	74.0
Africa	21.2	70.2
Middle East	25.2	80.0
Asia	83.1	67.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.6

### Regional shares in world trade in manufactures, 2005

(Percentage)

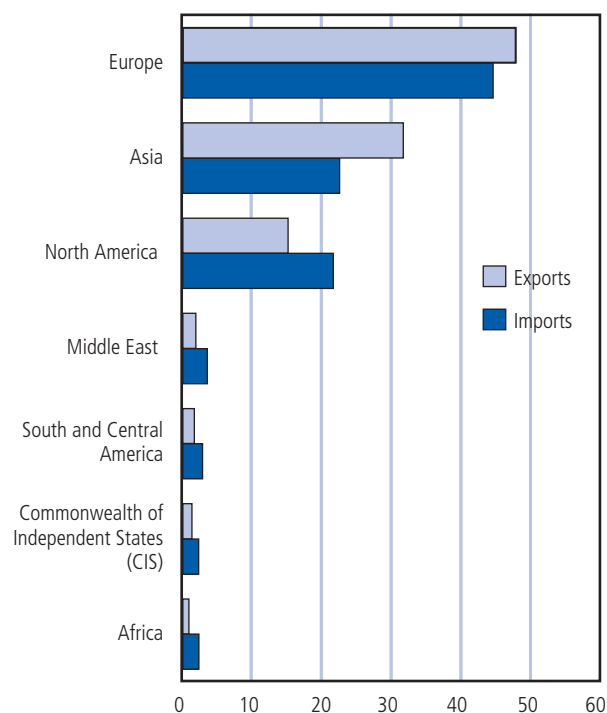


Table IV.23

## Exports of manufactures by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	7311.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	21	10
Europe								
World	3485.3	100.0	100.0	45.2	47.7	10	19	6
Europe	2505.6	72.1	71.9	32.6	34.3	10	20	5
North America	331.5	11.2	9.5	5.0	4.5	7	13	5
Asia	291.8	8.2	8.4	3.7	4.0	11	22	6
Middle East	105.3	2.4	3.0	1.1	1.4	16	24	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	94.5	1.3	2.7	0.6	1.3	29	38	23
Africa	92.1	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.3	12	19	13
South and Central America	51.9	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.7	5	21	14
Asia								
World	2308.0	100.0	100.0	29.7	31.6	11	25	14
Asia	1090.1	45.4	47.2	13.5	14.9	11	25	12
North America	562.5	29.1	24.4	8.6	7.7	7	20	13
Europe	447.4	18.8	19.4	5.6	6.1	11	27	15
Middle East	75.1	2.5	3.3	0.7	1.0	17	24	21
South and Central America	43.7	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.6	11	40	32
Africa	43.5	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.6	20	41	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33.2	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.5	40	51	48
North America								
World	1102.9	100.0	100.0	20.5	15.1	3	13	10
North America	599.2	55.5	54.3	11.4	8.2	2	12	8
Asia	201.6	18.8	18.3	3.8	2.8	2	13	7
Europe	190.9	17.4	17.3	3.6	2.6	3	14	8
South and Central America	65.4	5.7	5.9	1.2	0.9	4	20	20
Middle East	28.9	1.6	2.6	0.3	0.4	13	24	43
Africa	12.1	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.2	10	32	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	17	34	24
Middle East								
World	135.4	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.9	17	30	25
Middle East	38.6	23.0	28.5	0.3	0.5	22	30	19
Europe	26.6	20.5	19.7	0.3	0.4	16	35	38
Asia	26.2	17.7	19.4	0.2	0.4	19	41	21
North America	22.3	23.3	16.4	0.3	0.3	9	17	26
Africa	3.3	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	9	24	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.5	1.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	22	18	45
South and Central America	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	7	11	2
South and Central America								
World	120.9	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	11	27	21
North America	49.5	44.8	40.9	0.7	0.7	9	18	13
South and Central America	41.6	34.6	34.4	0.5	0.6	11	40	30
Europe	15.4	13.7	12.7	0.2	0.2	9	39	11
Asia	8.9	5.0	7.4	0.1	0.1	20	9	29
Africa	3.0	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	30	40	41
Middle East	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	31	11	66
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	55	63	48
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	95.9	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.3	17	37	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	30.2	30.1	31.5	0.3	0.4	18	40	8
Europe	29.5	31.9	30.7	0.3	0.4	16	41	9
Asia	15.5	18.3	16.2	0.2	0.2	14	19	6
Middle East	5.9	5.3	6.1	0.0	0.1	21	42	18
North America	5.4	8.3	5.6	0.1	0.1	9	69	-13
Africa	3.1	3.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	18	15	43
South and Central America	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	15	52	22
Africa								
World	63.0	100.0	100.0	0.8	0.9	11	16	12
Europe	34.5	60.1	54.7	0.5	0.5	9	11	12
Africa	11.4	16.2	18.1	0.1	0.2	13	17	17
Asia	7.7	9.8	12.2	0.1	0.1	16	30	8
North America	5.1	8.6	8.1	0.1	0.1	10	23	-4
Middle East	2.2	3.3	3.5	0.0	0.0	12	24	32
South and Central America	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	10	6	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-4	106	-67

Table IV.24

## Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (25) and China by region, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005	
United States												
732.5	100.0	100.0	2	13	10	World	1239.3	100.0	100.0	5	15	9
272.8	38.0	34.1	2	12	9	North America	297.0	27.2	24.0	2	12	7
54.7	7.5	6.5	2	20	15	South and Central America	42.2	3.1	3.4	7	18	8
13.5	2.2	1.7	-1	24	8	Brazil	17.2	1.0	1.4	12	26	10
172.6	24.0	21.9	2	13	8	Europe	276.9	21.6	22.3	6	11	7
160.3	22.4	20.5	2	13	7	European Union (25)	257.4	20.2	20.8	6	11	7
4.3	0.3	0.5	15	30	24	CIS	5.4	0.4	0.4	6	47	-4
2.8	0.2	0.3	15	14	38	Russian Federation	3.6	0.3	0.3	6	42	-15
11.0	1.1	1.2	9	29	21	Africa	6.6	0.4	0.5	11	24	-5
27.2	2.3	2.6	13	23	43	Middle East	19.9	1.5	1.6	6	14	14
189.8	26.8	24.5	2	13	6	Asia	591.3	45.7	47.7	6	17	12
29.0	1.9	3.3	18	22	19	China	250.1	10.7	20.2	19	29	23
39.8	7.2	5.3	-3	6	2	Japan	135.8	14.9	11.0	-1	10	6
88.8	13.6	11.7	0	15	4	Six East Asian traders	148.3	15.3	12.0	0	13	2
European Union (25)												
3240.3	100.0	100.0	10	19	6	World	3042.2	100.0	100.0	9	19	6
305.9	11.1	9.4	7	13	4	North America	193.2	9.4	6.4	1	10	0
48.5	1.9	1.5	5	21	14	South and Central America	21.9	0.7	0.7	11	23	10
17.9	0.7	0.6	5	27	14	Brazil	10.1	0.3	0.3	9	27	13
2340.3	72.5	72.2	10	19	5	Europe	2268.3	72.4	74.6	10	19	5
2116.7	66.3	65.3	10	19	5	European Union (25)	2116.7	68.0	69.6	10	19	5
87.7	1.2	2.7	29	39	23	CIS	23.9	0.5	0.8	18	42	14
61.1	0.8	1.9	30	38	25	Russian Federation	15.2	0.4	0.5	17	39	18
86.7	2.5	2.7	12	18	13	Africa	37.3	1.1	1.2	11	15	13
93.9	2.3	2.9	15	23	14	Middle East	26.2	0.7	0.9	14	29	35
268.3	8.1	8.3	11	23	6	Asia	468.6	14.6	15.4	11	22	10
56.6	1.0	1.7	22	28	6	China	187.6	3.3	6.2	24	32	24
45.1	1.7	1.4	5	17	1	Japan	88.4	4.3	2.9	1	13	-1
84.5	3.3	2.6	5	18	-5	Six East Asian traders	108.6	5.3	3.6	1	25	-22
China a												
700.3	100.0	100.0	26	37	29	World	493.1	100.0	100.0	24	30	15
173.7	24.6	24.8	26	36	30	North America	41.6	11.8	8.4	16	26	11
16.5	2.5	2.4	25	55	39	South and Central America	3.6	0.3	0.7	44	5	16
4.4	0.5	0.6	31	75	44	Brazil	1.7	0.2	0.3	36	-2	-2
146.4	18.3	20.9	30	38	35	Europe	71.4	17.5	14.5	19	27	3
136.6	17.1	19.5	29	37	35	European Union (25)	67.0	16.5	13.6	19	27	3
20.0	1.3	2.9	47	52	56	CIS	6.1	1.9	1.2	14	-7	3
12.3	0.9	1.8	44	56	47	Russian Federation	4.3	1.4	0.9	13	-12	9
17.3	2.0	2.5	32	37	37	Africa	1.7	0.2	0.3	32	33	14
20.8	2.5	3.0	30	32	29	Middle East	4.9	0.7	1.0	35	47	30
305.5	48.8	43.6	23	35	24	Asia	363.9	63.6	73.8	27	30	35
84.7	15.7	12.1	20	27	15	Japan	93.9	23.1	19.0	19	26	5
190.8	27.9	27.2	25	38	25	Six East Asian traders	194.1	37.3	39.4	25	33	19

a In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 11 percent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

Table IV.25

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	3042165	100.0	9	19	6	World	1239320	100.0	5	15	9
Europe	2268330	74.6	10	19	5	Asia	591339	47.7	6	17	12
Asia	469732	15.4	11	22	10	North America	296978	24.0	2	12	7
North America	193239	6.4	1	10	0	Europe	276945	22.3	6	11	7
Africa	37337	1.2	11	15	13	South and Central America	42185	3.4	7	18	8
Middle East	26191	0.9	14	29	35	Middle East	19884	1.6	6	14	14
CIS	23944	0.8	18	42	14	Africa	6557	0.5	11	24	-5
South and Central America	22342	0.7	11	23	12	CIS	5429	0.4	6	47	-4
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	2116686	69.6	10	19	5	European Union (25)	257392	20.8	6	11	7
China	187942	6.2	24	32	25	China	250091	20.2	19	29	23
United States	172173	5.7	1	10	-1	Canada	170264	13.7	2	12	8
Japan	88583	2.9	1	13	-1	Japan	135844	11.0	-1	10	6
Switzerland	73369	2.4	8	16	9	Mexico	126712	10.2	3	11	5
Above 5	2638753	86.7	9	19	5	Above 5	940302	75.9	6	15	11
Korea, Republic of	40323	1.3	11	30	9	Korea, Republic of	41842	3.4	1	24	-8
Turkey	35790	1.2	21	32	6	Taipei, Chinese	34064	2.7	-3	9	0
Taipei, Chinese	28999	1.0	3	16	0	Malaysia	32553	2.6	6	9	21
Singapore	21579	0.7	8	27	4	Thailand	17688	1.4	4	18	14
India	19801	0.7	15	27	14	India	17353	1.4	12	20	19
Malaysia	16847	0.6	5	10	-1	Brazil	17175	1.4	12	26	10
Romania	16679	0.5	20	25	8	Israel	15955	1.3	5	14	15
Russian Federation	15207	0.5	17	39	18	Singapore	13786	1.1	-5	0	-3
Thailand	13609	0.4	6	20	1	Switzerland	11773	1.0	5	8	11
Norway	13281	0.4	7	13	4	Indonesia	9531	0.8	1	9	12
Hong Kong, China	12927	0.4	4	20	9	Philippines	8455	0.7	-9	-11	1
Canada	12583	0.4	3	7	1	Hong Kong, China	8359	0.7	-5	5	-7
Brazil	10124	0.3	9	27	13	Viet Nam	5362	0.4	86	22	25
South Africa	9942	0.3	9	20	5	Turkey	4336	0.4	10	36	-6
United Arab Emirates	9552	0.3	47	54	111	Dominican Republic	3940	0.3	0	1	2
Israel	9521	0.3	3	21	8	Russian Federation	3623	0.3	6	42	-15
Indonesia	8223	0.3	1	7	-2	Pakistan	3407	0.3	8	13	13
Morocco	8164	0.3	16	14	46	Australia	3343	0.3	4	23	0
Philippines	7382	0.2	4	8	-4	Honduras	3154	0.3	4	9	2
Mexico	7128	0.2	10	9	29	South Africa	3011	0.2	10	25	-11
Tunisia	6655	0.2	9	12	-1	Bangladesh	2726	0.2	2	7	20
Viet Nam	5643	0.2	11	19	2	Trinidad and Tobago	2445	0.2	25	41	30
Ukraine	5442	0.2	22	55	6	Costa Rica	2289	0.2	-2	-2	2
Bangladesh	4840	0.2	12	30	-4	Sri Lanka	2139	0.2	1	7	7
Bulgaria	4446	0.1	17	26	9	Guatemala	2055	0.2	4	9	-6
Saudi Arabia	4164	0.1	15	29	35	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1902	0.2	8	49	1
Australia	3737	0.1	6	8	12	Cambodia	1842	0.1	16	16	19
Pakistan	3528	0.1	10	19	-8	El Salvador	1793	0.1	0	0	-5
Croatia	3467	0.1	13	38	-8	Colombia	1679	0.1	6	23	11
Botswana	2905	0.1	44	38	26	Norway	1526	0.1	4	18	0
Costa Rica	2513	0.1	15	31	4	Argentina	1350	0.1	5	23	6
Egypt	2447	0.1	14	29	7	Macao, China	1311	0.1	0	11	-16
Sri Lanka	1709	0.1	1	24	1	Jordan	1276	0.1	78	65	15
Cayman Islands	1700	0.1	15	54	-28	Peru	1192	0.1	15	32	24
Bermuda	1644	0.1	19	32	23	Romania	1097	0.1	18	35	26
Above 40	3011255	99.0	9	19	6	Above 40	1225637	98.9	5	15	9

Table IV.25 (continued)

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China <sup>a</sup>					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005
Region						Region					
World	493141	100.0	24	30	15	World	276354	100.0	5	17	8
Asia	363890	73.8	26	33	18	Asia	168390	60.9	8	21	11
Europe	71387	14.5	19	27	3	Europe	54282	19.6	5	16	2
North America	41565	8.4	16	26	11	North America	48372	17.5	-2	7	4
CIS	6080	1.2	14	-7	3	Africa	1993	0.7	28	15	23
Middle East	4943	1.0	35	47	30	Middle East	1343	0.5	2	13	9
South and Central America	3591	0.7	44	5	16	South and Central America	1204	0.4	6	20	10
Africa	1674	0.3	32	33	14	CIS	770	0.3	22	78	26
Suppliers						Suppliers					
Japan	93878	19.0	19	26	5	China	92996	33.7	16	25	17
Taipei, Chinese	70971	14.4	25	31	16	European Union (25)	49172	17.8	5	16	2
Korea, Republic of	70411	14.3	29	44	24	United States	44983	16.3	-2	7	3
European Union (25)	66951	13.6	19	27	3	Korea, Republic of	18318	6.6	5	24	12
China	53778	10.9	51	54	44	Taipei, Chinese	14917	5.4	-1	15	8
Above 5	355988	72.2	25	33	15	Above 5	220386	79.7	6	18	9
United States	36237	7.3	15	26	12	Thailand	11005	4.0	9	22	11
Malaysia	17035	3.5	33	31	19	Malaysia	8131	2.9	-3	15	-4
Singapore	14042	2.8	28	31	23	Philippines	5912	2.1	1	17	-11
Philippines	12215	2.5	55	44	45	Indonesia	5490	2.0	3	17	-4
Thailand	11087	2.2	29	32	26	Switzerland	4436	1.6	7	18	6
Hong Kong, China	10550	2.1	4	4	0	Singapore	4329	1.6	-4	6	0
Russian Federation	4307	0.9	13	-12	9	Viet Nam	2652	1.0	14	24	15
Indonesia	3604	0.7	13	24	1	Canada	1971	0.7	0	-5	15
Canada	3549	0.7	12	32	9	South Africa	1818	0.7	31	16	24
Switzerland	3230	0.7	21	32	6	India	1446	0.5	6	22	5
India	2952	0.6	36	0	24	Mexico	1418	0.5	3	16	19
Saudi Arabia	2854	0.6	46	49	41	Hong Kong, China	1118	0.4	-4	10	-2
Mexico	1780	0.4	33	14	7	Israel	748	0.3	-2	14	4
Brazil	1674	0.3	36	-2	-2	Australia	740	0.3	-2	-2	10
Australia	1439	0.3	18	8	9	Brazil	608	0.2	4	29	11
South Africa	1235	0.3	29	31	10	New Zealand	513	0.2	2	17	-7
Israel	1023	0.2	25	38	13	Norway	410	0.1	6	4	-7
Costa Rica	915	0.2	155	14	44	Saudi Arabia	363	0.1	6	6	11
Kazakhstan	734	0.1	18	31	-6	Russian Federation	342	0.1	16	47	15
Pakistan	682	0.1	8	-5	34	Kazakhstan	318	0.1	36	116	41
Norway	588	0.1	20	27	3	Costa Rica	181	0.1	3	-19	26
Ukraine	512	0.1	5	-19	-47	Chile	175	0.1	25	25	37
Belarus	465	0.1	46	72	221	Bangladesh	122	0.0	8	10	8
Viet Nam	455	0.1	46	53	13	Turkey	122	0.0	15	19	23
Argentina	311	0.1	20	-19	10	New Caledonia	117	0.0	13	37	-13
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	298	0.1	32	32	53	Pakistan	113	0.0	-10	9	-9
Turkey	287	0.1	33	3	-21	Cambodia	105	0.0	19	12	6
Qatar	273	0.1	29	92	31	Myanmar	102	0.0	32	29	17
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	257	0.1	99	56	39	French Polynesia	95	0.0	-3	9	6
Kuwait	255	0.1	16	51	12	Romania	93	0.0	21	30	27
New Zealand	253	0.1	7	33	-12	Sri Lanka	80	0.0	-4	9	-10
Morocco	252	0.1	37	33	35	Jordan	80	0.0	1	14	15
Macao, China	231	0.0	20	8	21	Colombia	67	0.0	16	36	-2
Romania	226	0.0	47	-36	-17	Qatar	65	0.0	50	52	26
Colombia	186	0.0	85	106	85	Ukraine	65	0.0	12	181	16
Above 40	491981	99.8	24	30	15	Above 40	275735	99.8	5	17	8

a In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 11 per cent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

Table IV.26

### Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (25)	3240.3	-	-	42.6	44.3	10	19	19	6
extra-EU (25) exports	1123.6	-	-	14.4	15.4	11	17	20	9
United States	732.5	13.0	12.1	13.8	10.0	2	3	13	10
China a, b	700.3	0.8	1.9	4.7	9.6	26	36	37	29
Japan	546.4	11.2	11.5	9.6	7.5	4	13	19	4
Hong Kong, China	279.9	-	-	-	-	8	12	16	12
domestic exports	16.1	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	-6	-8	2	8
re-exports	263.8	0.4	2.0	3.6	3.6	9	14	17	12
Korea, Republic of	258.2	1.4	2.5	3.3	3.5	11	19	30	12
Canada	206.1	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.8	3	4	14	9
Singapore	185.2	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.5	9	28	22	12
domestic exports	89.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	7	28	20	10
re-exports	95.8	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	12	27	25	14
Taipei, Chinese	171.7	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.3	4	10	19	7
Mexico a	164.4	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.2	3	-1	11	10
Switzerland	117.9	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.6	10	15	17	7
Malaysia a	104.9	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.4	6	7	19	10
Thailand	84.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	10	14	21	16
India c	69.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	15	22	21	21
Brazil	61.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	14	19	36	22
Above 15	6508.6	-	-	92.3	91.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (25)	3042.2	-	-	39.8	40.4	9	19	19	6
extra-EU (25) imports	925.5	-	-	12.8	12.3	8	18	19	8
United States	1239.3	11.2	15.4	19.8	16.5	5	6	15	9
China a, b	493.1	1.1	1.7	3.5	6.6	24	39	30	15
Japan	276.4	2.3	4.1	4.4	3.7	5	13	17	8
Hong Kong, China	275.0	-	-	-	-	7	12	17	11
retained imports	11.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	-13	-10	16	-14
Canada d	248.1	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.3	4	6	13	12
Mexico a, d	184.7	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.5	4	0	14	11
Korea, Republic of	158.1	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	10	17	24	14
Singapore	152.3	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.0	7	17	26	11
retained imports	56.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0	3	27	7
Taipei, Chinese	131.0	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.7	3	11	31	4
Switzerland	103.4	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	9	15	16	8
Russian Federation c	100.5	-	-	0.6	1.3	27	29	32	31
Australia d	95.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	10	21	22	12
Malaysia a	90.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	6	4	23	8
Thailand	82.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	12	19	21	19
Above 15	6464.4	-	-	88.4	88.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2005, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to \$53.8 billion. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.27

## Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	2391.15	4699.02	5518.73	6650.86	7311.47	74.9	72.0
Argentina	3.57	8.49	7.97	9.84	12.28	32.2	30.7
Australia	6.90	15.16	17.21	19.37	21.63	23.7	20.4
Bangladesh	1.21	4.59	5.45	6.35	7.28	91.1	84.1
Belarus	-	4.88	6.37	8.24	8.30	66.6	51.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	...	2.72	3.07	4.29	4.64	8.8	8.4
Brazil	16.14	31.80	37.19	50.57	61.57	57.7	52.0
Bulgaria	...	2.74	4.96	6.19	6.96	56.7	59.3
Cambodia b	...	1.33	2.04	2.72	3.02	95.6	97.4
Canada	73.31	175.64	164.79	188.22	206.08	63.5	57.3
Chile	0.83	2.79	3.13	3.97	5.14	14.5	12.7
China c	44.31	219.86	396.99	542.37	700.34	88.2	91.9
Colombia	1.70	4.26	4.49	6.08	7.32	32.4	34.6
Costa Rica c	0.39	3.98	4.07	3.86	4.61	67.8	65.5
Croatia	...	3.21	4.42	5.81	6.05	72.5	68.7
Dominican Republic c	1.51	4.42	4.23	4.30	4.32	77.0	70.5
Egypt b	1.47	2.19	2.39	3.07	...	42.4	35.6
European Union (25)	-	2001.29	2561.09	3053.70	3240.27	82.1	81.0
intra-EU (25) exports	-	1325.87	1703.89	2022.28	2116.69	80.6	79.2
extra-EU (25) exports	-	675.42	857.20	1031.41	1123.59	85.3	84.6
Guatemala	0.28	0.87	2.63	3.06	3.05	32.1	56.7
Hong Kong, China	75.64	192.50	215.54	250.12	279.91	95.0	95.8
domestic exports	27.41	22.14	14.59	14.93	16.11	94.1	80.3
re-exports	48.23	170.35	200.94	235.18	263.80	95.1	97.0
India b, d	12.52	34.59	48.00	57.86	69.75	76.5	69.4
Indonesia	9.04	35.24	31.61	35.82	40.17	56.7	46.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	0.69	1.98	2.90	3.43	3.77	6.9	6.7
Israel b, d	10.43	29.55	29.38	36.41	40.16	94.1	94.1
Japan	275.15	449.69	438.83	524.28	546.42	93.8	91.9
Jordan	0.59	0.95	2.03	2.76	3.08	50.2	71.5
Kazakhstan b	-	1.60	2.12	3.06	3.80	18.1	13.6
Korea, Republic of	60.60	154.90	177.68	231.05	258.20	89.9	90.7
Malaysia c	15.82	78.93	80.35	95.44	104.86	80.4	74.4
Mexico c	25.26	138.65	134.65	150.12	164.40	83.3	76.9
Morocco c	2.21	4.76	5.87	6.59	6.55	64.1	61.6
New Zealand	2.39	3.99	5.20	6.25	6.60	30.0	30.4
Norway	11.13	13.32	17.16	18.45	18.79	22.2	18.1
Pakistan b	4.39	7.64	10.14	11.40	13.03	84.7	81.8
Philippines b, c	5.59	34.77	32.52	35.50	36.72	87.4	89.0
Romania	3.60	7.95	14.50	19.27	21.97	76.7	79.2
Russian Federation	-	25.48	36.16	48.27	56.49	24.1	23.2
Saudi Arabia b	3.66	5.96	10.82	13.97	18.12	7.7	10.0
Singapore	37.49	117.68	135.03	165.31	185.20	85.4	80.6
domestic exports	23.20	63.28	67.96	81.33	89.42	80.4	73.5
re-exports b	14.28	54.40	67.08	83.97	95.78	92.0	88.6
South Africa b, d	8.32	20.23	22.54	27.59	30.66	67.5	59.1
Sri Lanka b	1.02	4.14	3.60	4.05	4.33	76.3	68.2
Switzerland	59.59	72.43	94.01	110.32	117.86	90.0	90.0
Taipei, Chinese	62.03	141.04	134.77	160.96	171.74	95.1	90.7
Thailand	14.58	51.76	60.08	72.89	84.30	75.0	76.6
Trinidad and Tobago	0.56	1.23	1.44	2.28	...	28.8	35.9
Tunisia b	2.42	4.50	5.99	7.51	8.02	77.0	76.4
Turkey	8.78	22.52	39.78	53.45	59.77	81.1	81.4
Ukraine	-	9.77	15.42	22.97	23.46	67.1	68.4
United Arab Emirates b	2.86	17.74	31.05	42.08	48.04	35.6	41.6
United States	290.49	648.91	589.17	668.67	732.47	83.0	81.0
Viet Nam b	...	6.18	10.67	14.93	17.75	42.7	56.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant exports from processing zones.

d Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 18 per cent for India, 38 per cent for Israel and 10 per cent for South Africa.

Table IV.28

## Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	6.66	6.10	8.73	13.37	15.57	66.5	76.5
Argentina	3.10	20.78	11.84	19.41	24.77	82.6	86.3
Australia b	31.61	59.08	69.32	84.57	95.05	83.0	79.9
Bangladesh	1.92	4.87	5.71	5.28	...	64.3	61.8
Belarus	-	4.24	6.34	9.08	7.73	49.0	46.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	...	11.81	6.43	11.73	18.98	81.0	86.6
Brazil	12.62	43.00	36.64	46.02	54.42	72.8	70.1
Bulgaria	...	3.84	7.42	9.93	11.89	59.0	65.4
Canada b	92.90	200.75	196.15	220.69	248.07	83.6	78.9
Chile	5.29	11.86	12.11	15.23	20.04	64.1	61.6
China c	42.39	169.88	328.57	428.27	493.14	75.5	74.7
Colombia	4.28	9.19	11.26	13.50	17.58	79.6	82.9
Costa Rica c	1.50	5.28	6.25	6.62	8.00	82.8	81.7
Croatia	...	5.78	10.96	12.61	13.52	73.3	72.9
Dominican Republic b, c, d	1.94	5.88	5.20	5.65	6.39	62.0	66.4
Ecuador	1.51	2.63	5.09	6.15	7.44	70.8	72.1
Egypt d	6.99	8.55	5.91	7.42	...	57.8	57.7
European Union (25) e	-	1943.40	2414.31	2878.27	3042.17	75.9	73.6
extra-EU (25) imports	-	622.74	718.37	855.99	925.48	67.7	63.3
Guatemala	1.14	3.52	6.09	7.07	7.48	72.0	71.2
Hong Kong, China	70.53	192.66	212.22	248.28	275.03	90.0	91.6
retained imports	22.30	22.31	11.28	13.10	11.23	63.9	40.0
India d, f	12.17	22.03	38.35	51.24	72.76	42.9	48.5
Indonesia	16.64	20.48	18.39	26.36	31.60	61.1	54.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	15.49	9.96	19.67	25.08	28.34	71.6	79.0
Israel d, f	11.68	29.04	27.17	32.37	36.12	77.1	76.6
Jamaica	1.17	1.96	2.19	2.27	2.54	58.8	57.0
Japan	100.28	212.67	218.46	256.04	276.35	56.0	53.7
Jordan	1.34	2.65	3.33	4.67	6.03	57.5	57.4
Kazakhstan d	-	3.79	6.60	9.85	14.23	75.3	82.0
Kenya d	1.40	1.72	2.10	2.51	3.39	55.3	55.1
Korea, Republic of	44.11	98.16	112.51	139.13	158.10	61.2	60.6
Kuwait d	2.61	5.55	8.64	9.57	12.67	77.5	77.9
Lebanon	...	3.48	4.30	5.28	4.86	55.8	50.5
Malaysia c	22.87	68.13	67.79	83.61	90.51	83.1	79.0
Mexico b, c	32.49	149.80	147.00	166.94	184.71	85.9	83.5
Morocco c	4.22	7.25	9.55	11.84	12.42	62.9	61.1
New Zealand	7.56	10.81	14.54	17.31	20.07	77.7	76.5
Nigeria d	4.92	4.36	8.12	10.70	...	50.0	75.6
Norway	21.40	27.48	31.31	37.21	43.11	79.9	77.7
Oman d	1.81	3.46	4.64	6.56	6.82	68.7	76.1
Pakistan	3.99	5.09	7.22	10.25	14.81	46.8	58.4
Peru	1.61	5.21	5.68	6.63	8.25	70.3	66.0
Philippines c	8.96	25.64	31.39	34.95	35.33	69.2	74.5
Qatar	1.32	2.75	4.19	5.31	8.98	84.4	89.2
Romania	2.95	9.82	18.76	25.42	30.75	75.2	76.0
Russian Federation b	-	30.58	58.22	76.77	100.51	68.5	80.2
Saudi Arabia d	18.23	22.05	28.96	34.81	47.61	72.9	80.1
Serbia and Montenegro d	...	2.35	5.56	8.03	7.54	63.3	64.8
Singapore	44.35	109.78	108.57	136.74	152.26	81.6	76.1
retained imports d	30.07	55.39	41.49	52.77	56.48	73.4	61.4
South Africa d, f	13.43	19.21	26.49	35.75	41.70	71.7	75.8
Sri Lanka d	1.71	4.90	4.58	5.32	5.71	68.2	64.7
Switzerland	58.01	67.65	83.21	96.18	103.40	82.0	81.7
Syrian Arab Republic d	1.48	2.47	3.60	4.51	4.74	64.7	58.5
Taipei, Chinese	36.77	110.41	95.73	125.42	131.00	78.5	71.8
Thailand	24.83	46.57	56.99	68.72	82.10	75.2	69.5
Tunisia d	3.91	6.46	7.93	9.62	9.57	75.4	72.6
Turkey	13.63	38.20	45.83	67.42	77.83	70.1	66.8
Ukraine	-	5.74	11.60	15.17	20.61	41.1	57.0
United Arab Emirates d	8.63	29.47	44.53	61.52	68.30	84.2	84.6
United States	375.65	968.21	989.92	1133.89	1239.32	76.9	71.5
Viet Nam d	2.18	11.38	19.13	24.04	26.10	72.8	71.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

f Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 18 per cent for India and 28 per cent for Israel.

## 4.1 Iron and steel

Table IV.29

### World trade in iron and steel, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	318
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-2
1985-90	9
1990-95	8
1995-00	-2
2000-05	17
2003	26
2004	48
2005	18
Share in world merchandise trade	3.1
Share in world exports of manufactures	4.4

Table IV.30

### Major regional flows in world exports of iron and steel, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	116.5	15	45	10
Intra-Asia	59.1	19	42	22
Intra-North America	15.8	12	41	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) to Europe	11.8	25	75	18
Asia to North America	10.9	12	141	16
Europe to North America	10.4	10	81	21
Europe to Asia	10.1	27	16	39

Table IV.31

### Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of iron and steel in total merchandise		
World	3.1	3.1
North America	1.4	2.2
South and Central America	4.5	2.7
Europe	3.5	3.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10.7	3.9
Africa	2.2	4.2
Middle East	0.6	5.4
Asia	3.0	3.5
Share of iron and steel in manufactures		
World	4.4	4.4
North America	1.9	2.9
South and Central America	13.1	3.9
Europe	4.3	4.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	37.8	5.3
Africa	10.2	5.9
Middle East	2.3	6.8
Asia	3.6	5.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.7

### Regional shares in world trade in iron and steel, 2005

(Percentage)

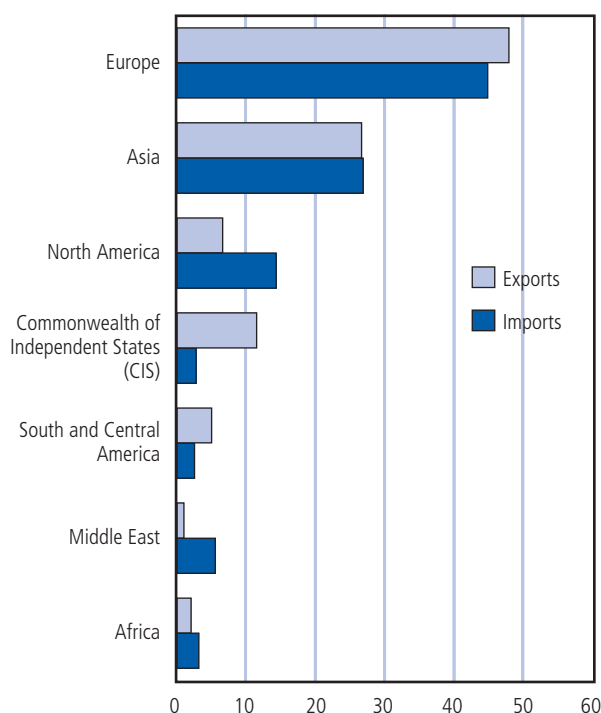


Table IV.32

**Exports of iron and steel by principal region, 2005**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	318.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17	48	18
<b>Europe</b>								
World	151.4	100.0	100.0	49.9	47.6	16	44	14
Europe	116.5	80.0	77.0	39.9	36.6	15	45	10
North America	10.4	8.9	6.9	4.4	3.3	10	81	21
Asia	10.1	4.4	6.7	2.2	3.2	27	16	39
Middle East	6.3	2.4	4.2	1.2	2.0	30	37	25
Africa	4.0	2.1	2.7	1.1	1.3	21	30	20
South and Central America	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	16	37	47
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.6	27	47	32
<b>Asia</b>								
World	84.2	100.0	100.0	24.9	26.5	19	55	22
Asia	59.1	68.2	70.1	17.0	18.6	19	42	22
North America	10.9	17.1	12.9	4.3	3.4	12	141	16
Europe	7.0	7.9	8.3	2.0	2.2	20	113	21
Middle East	3.9	3.6	4.6	0.9	1.2	25	33	43
Africa	1.7	1.4	2.1	0.3	0.5	28	57	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	61	43	23
South and Central America	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	8	58	30
<b>Japan</b>								
World	27.5	100.0	100.0	10.4	8.6	13	30	18
Asia	22.2	74.8	80.6	7.8	7.0	15	32	16
North America	2.3	13.7	8.5	1.4	0.7	3	35	28
Middle East	1.3	3.6	4.7	0.4	0.4	20	4	69
Europe	1.0	4.4	3.5	0.5	0.3	8	44	16
Africa	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.2	0.1	11	-9	42
South and Central America	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	-1	9	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	17	52	-60
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	56.7	100.0	100.0	14.6	17.8	22	72	24
Asia	36.9	63.4	65.1	9.2	11.6	23	51	26
North America	8.5	19.6	15.0	2.9	2.7	16	198	13
Europe	6.0	10.4	10.6	1.5	1.9	23	132	22
Middle East	2.6	3.6	4.6	0.5	0.8	28	50	32
Africa	1.4	1.4	2.4	0.2	0.4	37	87	20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.7	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.2	89	38	73
South and Central America	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	15	99	33
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)</b>								
World	36.3	100.0	100.0	9.8	11.4	21	55	18
Europe	11.8	28.1	32.7	2.7	3.7	25	75	18
Asia	8.2	30.8	22.5	3.0	2.6	14	27	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.0	16.0	16.5	1.6	1.9	22	45	19
Middle East	4.1	8.1	11.4	0.8	1.3	30	31	34
Africa	2.3	6.1	6.2	0.6	0.7	22	42	46
North America	1.9	7.9	5.3	0.8	0.6	12	435	-15
South and Central America	0.7	2.8	1.8	0.3	0.2	11	180	39

Table IV.33

## Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (25) and the United States by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005
Region						Region					
World	126731	100.0	15	46	10	World	30480	100.0	10	103	8
Europe	105167	83.0	14	43	8	Asia	8013	26.3	9	126	21
CIS	8701	6.9	29	98	16	Europe	7729	25.4	7	100	8
Asia	5029	4.0	15	78	20	North America	7641	25.1	12	53	14
South and Central America	2966	2.3	19	27	34	South and Central America	4233	13.9	14	109	4
Africa	2785	2.2	18	81	6	CIS	2042	6.7	9	349	-12
North America	1667	1.3	14	-9	75	Africa	769	2.5	6	137	-33
Middle East	382	0.3	17	175	-9	Middle East	54	0.2	2	182	-40
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	98795	78.0	14	41	9	European Union (25)	6609	21.7	6	80	22
Russian Federation	5067	4.0	26	81	24	Canada	4821	15.8	11	37	18
Ukraine	2696	2.1	35	142	9	Brazil	2878	9.4	15	125	11
South Africa	2007	1.6	18	76	9	Mexico	2820	9.3	16	88	9
China	1753	1.4	35	128	66	China	2558	8.4	30	229	46
Above 5	110317	87.0	15	45	10	Above 5	19685	64.6	12	82	20
Turkey	1558	1.2	16	87	-21	Japan	1607	5.3	1	35	33
Brazil	1309	1.0	15	15	33	Korea, Republic of	1481	4.9	5	99	33
Switzerland	1276	1.0	10	33	5	Russian Federation	1338	4.4	20	482	-24
Norway	1267	1.0	10	53	-5	Taipei, Chinese	783	2.6	2	264	-9
United States	1142	0.9	12	-9	46	India	759	2.5	12	191	-13
India	1028	0.8	33	168	4	Turkey	684	2.2	26	263	-37
Romania	745	0.6	18	110	-2	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	650	2.1	13	92	-3
Japan	643	0.5	8	20	-1	South Africa	594	1.9	2	121	-27
Korea, Republic of	572	0.5	4	47	12	Ukraine	520	1.7	1	374	57
Bulgaria	571	0.5	14	64	12	Australia	299	1.0	3	60	-7
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	488	0.4	39	51	31	Romania	231	0.8	11	152	-17
FYR Macedonia	429	0.3	22	67	111	Argentina	218	0.7	3	51	-10
Taipei, Chinese	384	0.3	4	74	-20	Thailand	212	0.7	0	68	23
Kazakhstan	356	0.3	17	60	-7	Malaysia	176	0.6	20	516	9
Chile	355	0.3	105	253	226	Colombia	168	0.6	29	90	37
Serbia and Montenegro	354	0.3	40	112	110	Kazakhstan	149	0.5	-4	36	-13
Mexico	354	0.3	20	-26	892	Dominican Republic	142	0.5	14	58	-7
Colombia	329	0.3	13	40	0	Trinidad and Tobago	124	0.4	7	172	-49
Egypt	324	0.3	30	151	4	Egypt	109	0.4	55	224	-61
Argentina	307	0.2	13	-27	63	Norway	106	0.3	-3	136	-25
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	305	0.2	22	309	-6	Switzerland	53	0.2	0	44	26
Belarus	276	0.2	37	59	2	Zimbabwe	49	0.2	7	132	67
Armenia	235	0.2	103	284	305	New Zealand	47	0.2	3	135	-25
Indonesia	186	0.1	11	20	56	Bulgaria	45	0.1	40	179	-57
New Caledonia	177	0.1	5	4	30	Chile	40	0.1	18	-1	131
Above 30	125288	98.9	-	-	-	Above 30	30270	99.3	-	-	-

Table IV.34

### Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (25)	136.25	-	-	46.2	42.8	16	26	42	13
extra-EU (25) exports	37.45	-	-	11.3	11.8	18	25	37	28
Japan	27.51	20.4	11.8	10.4	8.6	13	15	30	18
China a	19.28	0.3	1.2	3.1	6.1	34	45	188	39
Russian Federation b	18.93	-	-	5.1	5.9	21	37	62	12
Korea, Republic of	14.35	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.5	17	36	49	23
Ukraine	12.66	-	-	3.6	4.0	20	36	54	11
United States	11.49	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.6	13	19	29	32
Brazil	9.07	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.8	20	29	42	28
Taipei, Chinese	8.77	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.8	14	26	32	14
South Africa	5.86	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	16	61	46	4
Turkey	5.82	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.8	26	20	80	-3
Canada	5.60	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.8	12	1	36	20
India b	5.30	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.7	32	33	67	11
Mexico	3.76	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	17	16	59	21
Hong Kong, China	2.77	-	-	-	-	8	29	21	3
domestic exports	0.04	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27	59	33	250
re-exports	2.73	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	8	29	21	2
Above 15	284.68	-	-	90.9	89.5	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (25)	126.73	-	-	39.9	37.5	15	29	46	10
extra-EU (25) imports	27.94	-	-	7.6	8.3	19	36	66	15
United States	30.48	10.1	9.5	12.4	9.0	10	-11	103	8
China a, b	26.34	2.7	2.5	6.2	7.8	22	62	6	13
Korea, Republic of	15.03	1.2	2.9	3.4	4.4	23	33	66	23
Canada c	9.48	1.6	2.0	3.4	2.8	12	7	57	26
Thailand	8.71	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.6	26	21	55	38
Taipei, Chinese	8.61	1.4	2.5	3.0	2.5	13	28	75	-2
Japan	7.23	1.1	4.1	2.4	2.1	15	36	68	30
Turkey	6.73	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.0	23	52	62	26
Mexico c	6.25	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.8	10	4	39	21
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	5.11	...	...	1.0	1.5	26	80	33	31
India b	4.36	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	41	58	73	70
Malaysia	4.26	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	15	10	49	18
Russian Federation b	4.01	-	-	1.0	1.2	20	40	42	29
Indonesia	3.88	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	19	3	93	39
Above 15	267.22	-	-	81.6	79.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

## 4.2 Chemicals

Table IV.35

### World trade in chemicals, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1104
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	1
1985-90	14
1990-95	10
1995-00	4
2000-05	14
2003	20
2004	22
2005	12
Share in world merchandise trade	10.9
Share in world exports of manufactures	15.1

Table IV.36

### Major regional flows in world exports of chemicals, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2005	2000-05	2004
Intra-Europe	479.8	15	21	11
Intra-Asia	133.8	15	33	19
Europe to North America	75.9	14	11	6
Intra-North America	61.0	9	18	14
Europe to Asia	50.6	12	24	8
North America to Europe	42.6	10	21	8
North America to Asia	33.4	7	22	2

Table IV.37

### Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of chemicals in total merchandise		
World	10.9	10.9
North America	10.4	8.3
South and Central America	5.8	13.5
Europe	15.2	13.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.9	10.4
Africa	3.1	10.0
Middle East	6.1	8.2
Asia	7.4	9.8
Share of chemicals in manufactures		
World	15.1	15.1
North America	13.9	11.0
South and Central America	16.9	19.7
Europe	19.0	17.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	21.0	14.1
Africa	14.6	14.3
Middle East	24.1	10.2
Asia	8.9	14.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.8

### Regional shares in world trade in chemicals, 2005

(Percentage)

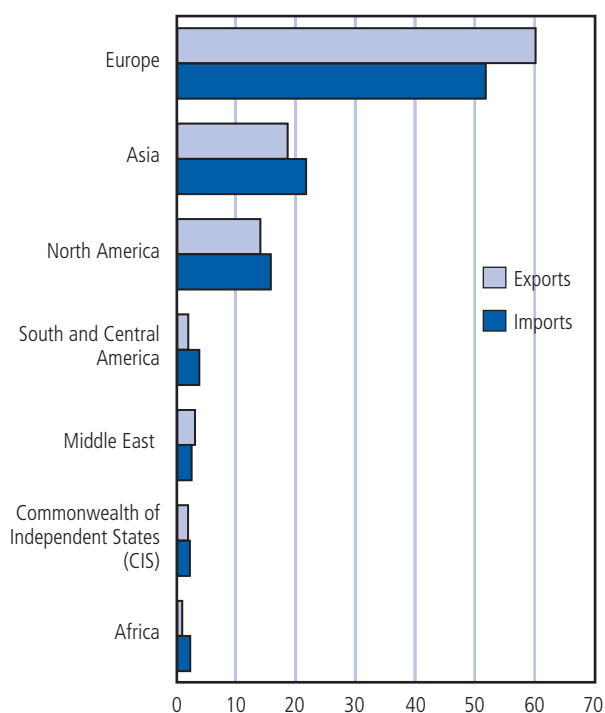


Table IV.38

**Exports of chemicals by principal region, 2005**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2005	2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004
World	1104.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	22	12
Europe								
World	663.4	100.0	100.0	58.4	60.1	14	20	10
Europe	479.8	70.7	72.3	41.4	43.5	15	21	11
North America	75.9	11.7	11.4	6.9	6.9	14	11	6
Asia	50.6	8.4	7.6	4.9	4.6	12	24	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15.9	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.4	27	34	28
Africa	13.4	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.2	12	19	9
Middle East	12.8	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	12	18	6
South and Central America	10.5	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	7	20	5
Asia								
World	204.3	100.0	100.0	17.3	18.5	15	28	19
Asia	133.8	65.1	65.5	11.2	12.1	15	33	19
Europe	30.5	14.5	14.9	2.5	2.8	16	25	18
North America	24.7	14.3	12.1	2.5	2.2	11	9	18
Middle East	4.5	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.4	19	29	22
South and Central America	4.3	1.8	2.1	0.3	0.4	18	29	41
Africa	4.3	1.7	2.1	0.3	0.4	20	30	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.4	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.2	28	41	39
Japan								
World	52.6	100.0	100.0	6.0	4.8	8	23	10
Asia	36.6	60.9	69.6	3.7	3.3	11	31	14
North America	8.0	21.1	15.3	1.3	0.7	2	6	-1
Europe	7.0	15.8	13.3	1.0	0.6	5	14	2
South and Central America	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	2	14	13
Middle East	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	10	7	21
Africa	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	3	8	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	23	33	41
Other economies in Asia								
World	151.7	100.0	100.0	11.3	13.7	18	30	23
Asia	97.2	67.4	64.1	7.6	8.8	17	34	20
Europe	23.5	13.8	15.5	1.6	2.1	21	30	23
North America	16.6	10.6	11.0	1.2	1.5	19	11	30
Middle East	4.1	2.5	2.7	0.3	0.4	20	31	22
Africa	4.1	2.4	2.7	0.3	0.4	21	31	33
South and Central America	3.8	2.2	2.5	0.3	0.3	21	31	44
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.3	1.0	1.5	0.1	0.2	29	41	39
North America								
World	153.9	100.0	100.0	17.6	13.9	8	21	9
North America	61.0	39.1	39.6	6.9	5.5	9	18	14
Europe	42.6	25.3	27.7	4.4	3.9	10	21	8
Asia	33.4	23.3	21.7	4.1	3.0	7	22	2
South and Central America	13.4	10.0	8.7	1.8	1.2	5	26	7
Middle East	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	10	25	9
Africa	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	6	31	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	10	-10	30

Table IV.39

### Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (25)	607.50	-	-	53.9	55.0	14	22	20	10
extra-EU (25) exports	206.09	-	-	18.9	18.7	13	20	18	8
United States	119.91	14.8	13.3	14.1	10.9	8	13	20	6
Japan	52.64	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.8	8	17	23	10
Switzerland	43.89	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.0	15	17	19	10
China a	35.77	0.8	1.3	2.1	3.2	24	28	35	36
Korea, Republic of	27.75	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.5	15	23	37	20
Singapore	26.14	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.4	22	58	25	14
domestic exports	20.74	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	27	69	27	13
re-exports	5.39	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	10	29	18	14
Canada	26.05	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	12	12	27	20
Taipei, Chinese	19.91	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.8	17	20	35	23
Hong Kong, China	14.12	-	-	-	-	6	12	20	8
domestic exports	1.07	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	6	10	15	25
re-exports	13.05	-	-	-	-	6	12	21	7
Saudi Arabia b	13.70	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.2	27	51	35	31
Russian Federation b	13.23	-	-	1.2	1.2	13	29	28	16
India b	11.08	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	19	25	25	21
Thailand	8.91	...	0.2	0.7	0.8	17	22	31	29
Mexico	7.90	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	8	4	16	15
Above 15	1015.44	-	-	92.5	92.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (25)	520.46	-	-	44.5	46.0	14	22	20	10
extra-EU (25) imports	119.05	-	-	10.8	10.5	13	19	20	9
United States	131.99	6.2	7.7	12.5	11.7	12	18	12	14
China a	77.73	2.0	2.2	5.0	6.9	21	25	34	19
Japan	37.85	4.1	5.0	4.3	3.3	8	15	17	10
Canada c	31.88	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.8	10	14	15	13
Switzerland	27.39	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.4	15	16	17	11
Korea, Republic of	24.50	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	13	16	25	19
Mexico c	24.47	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.2	10	11	16	15
Taipei, Chinese	22.88	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	8	17	31	11
Hong Kong, China	18.54	-	-	-	-	7	12	21	13
retained imports	5.49	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	8	11	24	31
Turkey	16.41	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	17	32	36	15
Brazil	15.24	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.3	8	9	31	5
India b	14.28	...	1.0	0.8	1.3	25	30	33	46
Russian Federation b	13.95	-	-	0.8	1.2	23	23	23	36
Australia c	13.54	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	11	21	24	13
Above 15	978.06	-	-	85.6	86.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.40

### Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (25)	190.90	65.1	70.2	22	25	20	8
extra-EU (25) exports	73.04	28.9	26.9	18	20	17	10
United States	25.95	12.1	9.5	15	19	25	8
Switzerland	25.13	9.6	9.2	19	18	23	12
China a	3.78	1.6	1.4	16	23	13	17
Canada	3.48	1.1	1.3	23	51	28	17
Japan	3.33	2.5	1.2	4	13	11	-6
Singapore	2.94	0.9	1.1	24	6	21	149
domestic exports	2.32	0.5	0.9	33	6	37	231
re-exports	0.62	0.4	0.2	7	5	4	29
India b	2.81	1.2	1.0	18	15	13	23
Australia	2.46	1.1	0.9	16	37	32	29
Israel b	1.97	0.4	0.7	36	3	42	45
Mexico	1.40	0.8	0.5	10	7	14	-2
Hong Kong, China	0.68	-	-	-1	3	-2	6
domestic exports	0.18	0.1	0.1	12	29	-13	24
re-exports	0.50	-	-	-4	-4	1	1
Norway	0.53	0.2	0.2	17	25	18	20
Brazil	0.51	0.2	0.2	14	10	26	29
Korea, Republic of	0.51	0.3	0.2	9	8	20	10
Above 15	265.88	97.3	97.8	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (25)	155.92	51.3	57.2	22	23	20	6
extra-EU (25) imports	38.06	15.3	14.0	18	15	25	3
United States	39.32	13.4	14.4	21	28	11	11
Switzerland	12.98	4.7	4.8	20	18	19	12
Japan	8.20	4.3	3.0	11	14	15	15
Canada c	7.81	3.4	2.9	15	26	13	13
Australia c	5.46	2.1	2.0	18	27	33	14
Russian Federation b	3.89	1.1	1.4	26	27	24	49
Turkey	3.18	1.2	1.2	19	34	32	5
Mexico a, c	2.83	1.3	1.0	15	17	17	11
Brazil	2.47	1.6	0.9	6	-2	17	12
China a	2.31	0.9	0.8	19	19	11	22
Saudi Arabia b	2.03	0.8	0.7	18	39	22	20
Korea, Republic of	1.97	0.7	0.7	19	15	25	15
Singapore	1.58	0.6	0.6	17	2	11	72
retained imports	0.96	0.2	0.4	29	-1	20	118
Taipei, Chinese	1.38	0.7	0.5	11	8	22	7
Above 15	251.32	88.4	92.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

## 4.3 Office machines and telecom equipment

Table IV.41

### World trade in office and telecom equipment, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1275
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	9
1985-90	18
1990-95	15
1995-00	10
2000-05	6
2003	13
2004	20
2005	11
Share in world merchandise trade	12.6
Share in world exports of manufactures	17.4

Table IV.42

### Major regional flows in world exports of office and telecom equipment, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
		2005	2000-05	2004
Intra-Asia	357.4	10	21	10
Intra-Europe	271.7	5	17	8
Asia to North America	172.9	5	23	13
Asia to Europe	147.7	10	32	12
Intra-North America	80.4	-3	15	3
North America to Asia	53.8	-4	2	3
Europe to Asia	34.0	1	19	3

Table IV.43

### Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	12.6	12.6
North America	12.0	13.3
South and Central America	1.8	8.8
Europe	8.5	10.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	7.9
Africa	0.5	6.4
Middle East	3.4	9.9
Asia	25.2	18.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	13.8	12.4
Other Asia	29.2	20.3
Share in manufactures		
World	17.4	17.4
North America	16.1	17.6
South and Central America	5.4	12.8
Europe	10.6	14.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.9	10.7
Africa	2.5	9.1
Middle East	13.5	12.3
Asia	30.3	27.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.4	20.6
Other Asia	34.6	29.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.9

### Regional shares in world trade in office machines and telecom equipment, 2005

(Percentage)

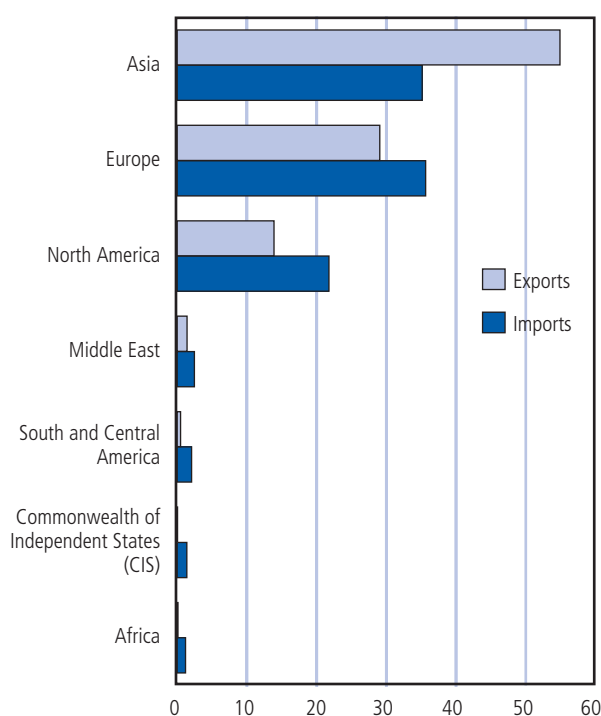


Table IV.44

**Exports of office and telecom equipment by principal region, 2005**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	1275.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	20	11
<b>Asia</b>								
World	700.1	100.0	100.0	47.2	54.9	9	24	12
Asia	357.4	48.3	51.0	22.8	28.0	10	21	10
North America	172.9	29.5	24.7	13.9	13.6	5	23	13
Europe	147.7	20.0	21.1	9.5	11.6	10	32	12
South and Central America	7.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	14	55	40
Middle East	7.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.6	16	19	12
Africa	3.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	21	36	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	39	37	26
<b>China</b>								
World	226.0	100.0	100.0	4.5	17.7	39	46	32
North America	76.7	34.2	33.9	1.5	6.0	39	46	31
Asia	74.6	37.3	33.0	1.7	5.9	36	40	27
Europe	65.9	25.3	29.2	1.1	5.2	43	54	35
South and Central America	2.7	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.2	35	61	55
Middle East	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.2	43	25	38
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	65	39	56
Africa	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.1	49	40	61
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	474.2	100.0	100.0	42.7	37.2	3	18	4
Asia	282.8	49.5	59.6	21.1	22.2	7	18	7
North America	96.2	29.0	20.3	12.4	7.5	-4	13	1
Europe	81.8	19.5	17.2	8.3	6.4	0	22	-2
Middle East	5.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.4	10	18	3
South and Central America	4.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	7	52	32
Africa	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	11	33	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	25	35	2
<b>Europe</b>								
World	370.7	100.0	100.0	29.8	29.1	5	18	10
Europe	271.7	74.7	73.3	22.2	21.3	5	17	8
Asia	34.0	11.0	9.2	3.3	2.7	1	19	3
North America	20.4	7.7	5.5	2.3	1.6	-2	6	2
Middle East	17.7	1.8	4.8	0.5	1.4	29	31	63
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13.2	1.0	3.6	0.3	1.0	36	48	34
Africa	9.7	1.9	2.6	0.6	0.8	12	27	26
South and Central America	3.6	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	6	55	21
<b>North America</b>								
World	177.1	100.0	100.0	21.5	13.9	-3	10	5
North America	80.4	44.3	45.4	9.5	6.3	-3	15	3
Asia	53.8	31.2	30.4	6.7	4.2	-4	2	3
Europe	26.5	17.4	15.0	3.8	2.1	-6	7	4
South and Central America	12.7	5.4	7.2	1.2	1.0	3	22	33
Middle East	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	-1	30	9
Africa	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	7	37	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	7	53	-23

Table IV.45

## Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005
Region						Region					
World	444611	100.0	5	22	9	World	233142	100.0	2	18	10
Europe	251841	56.6	5	23	8	Asia	181086	77.7	3	21	11
Asia	153531	34.5	10	23	9	North America	34959	15.0	-4	15	5
North America	27747	6.2	-7	3	2	Europe	13850	5.9	-3	-2	5
Middle East	6975	1.6	27	45	140	South and Central America	1749	0.8	-1	-35	33
South and Central America	2966	0.7	17	37	7	Middle East	1362	0.6	-8	9	7
Africa	903	0.2	11	25	10	Africa	118	0.1	-7	5	-14
CIS	246	0.1	10	8	16	CIS	18	0.0	-3	26	-2
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	243446	54.8	5	23	7	China	80181	34.4	29	47	27
China	61218	13.8	33	41	22	Mexico	27202	11.7	0	16	2
United States	24191	5.4	-7	2	1	Malaysia	26941	11.6	6	7	24
Japan	20550	4.6	-3	11	-4	Japan	22029	9.4	-10	9	-4
Korea, Republic of	17199	3.9	11	37	18	Korea, Republic of	14772	6.3	-6	25	-23
Above 5	366604	82.5	6	23	9	Above 5	171125	73.4	6	25	11
Taipei, Chinese	15628	3.5	3	12	-1	European Union (25)	13331	5.7	-3	-3	5
Malaysia	11527	2.6	5	4	6	Taipei, Chinese	12931	5.5	-8	3	-4
Singapore	10776	2.4	0	22	-5	Singapore	8835	3.8	-9	3	-8
United Arab Emirates	5672	1.3	110	79	257	Thailand	7935	3.4	6	32	27
Philippines	5223	1.2	4	4	-5	Canada	7757	3.3	-13	13	18
Hong Kong, China	4547	1.0	8	16	16	Philippines	3952	1.7	-15	-22	-1
Thailand	4310	1.0	5	22	-3	Indonesia	1867	0.8	-2	17	5
Switzerland	4111	0.9	19	25	138	Israel	1346	0.6	-8	9	7
Turkey	2965	0.7	27	56	12	Hong Kong, China	1121	0.5	-9	12	-12
Costa Rica	2420	0.5	15	30	6	Brazil	840	0.4	3	-57	64
Canada	1914	0.4	-7	11	11	Costa Rica	630	0.3	-10	-12	-6
Indonesia	1673	0.4	6	2	2	Switzerland	286	0.1	-6	52	7
Mexico	1642	0.4	5	3	12	Dominican Republic	236	0.1	89	199	179
Israel	1058	0.2	-10	19	-3	Norway	206	0.1	7	12	16
Norway	625	0.1	-2	8	-2	India	200	0.1	20	64	69
Above 20	440695	99.1	-	-	-	Above 20	232597	99.8	-	-	-

Table IV.45 (continued)

## Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China a					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	160468	100.0	29	34	25	World	66955	100.0	2	18	4
Asia	142313	88.7	35	34	27	Asia	54779	81.8	6	23	5
North America	9187	5.7	10	27	11	North America	8918	13.3	-10	2	-2
Europe	7561	4.7	1	43	5	Europe	2891	4.3	-10	0	0
South and Central America	920	0.6	148	14	40	South and Central America	180	0.3	-4	-20	24
Middle East	223	0.1	15	143	-22	Middle East	173	0.3	6	73	20
Africa	221	0.1	44	52	38	Africa	8	0.0	-11	17	-17
CIS	41	0.0	1	26	8	CIS	6	0.0	29	64	4
Suppliers						Suppliers					
China	28519	17.8	60	55	46	China	24867	37.1	31	35	21
Taipei, Chinese	24952	15.6	36	37	23	United States	8097	12.1	-11	2	-4
Korea, Republic of	24021	15.0	40	40	41	Taipei, Chinese	7838	11.7	-4	14	2
Japan	21722	13.5	18	15	1	Korea, Republic of	6754	10.1	1	15	-5
Malaysia	13249	8.3	40	35	22	Malaysia	4298	6.4	-8	15	-12
Above 5	112463	70.1	36	34	26	Above 5	51853	77.4	4	20	6
Philippines	11203	7.0	59	42	46	Thailand	3538	5.3	7	23	9
United States	7689	4.8	8	30	10	Philippines	3411	5.1	-3	24	-18
Singapore	7356	4.6	32	34	32	European Union (25)	2836	4.2	-10	-1	0
European Union (25)	7350	4.6	1	46	4	Singapore	2789	4.2	-6	4	0
Thailand	6272	3.9	37	36	31	Indonesia	820	1.2	-1	17	-21
Hong Kong, China	3562	2.2	9	0	3	Mexico	437	0.7	-3	1	26
Indonesia	1291	0.8	36	43	13	Canada	383	0.6	-2	2	13
Costa Rica	893	0.6	156	13	43	Hong Kong, China	329	0.5	-9	3	-5
Mexico	891	0.6	26	2	12	Israel	172	0.3	6	73	20
Canada	608	0.4	14	28	25	Costa Rica	170	0.3	2	-20	22
Morocco	219	0.1	47	58	39	Viet Nam	99	0.1	29	6	-5
Israel	217	0.1	15	144	-23	Switzerland	32	0.0	-19	36	-9
Switzerland	169	0.1	30	26	53	Norway	19	0.0	5	0	5
Viet Nam	53	0.0	59	137	27	Australia	14	0.0	-24	-43	0
Australia	49	0.0	7	17	-38	Bangladesh	12	0.0	34	108	75
Above 20	160285	99.9	29	34	25	Above 20	66915	99.9	2	18	4

a In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for 18 per cent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

Table IV.46

### Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
<b>Exporters</b>									
European Union (25)	361.7	-	-	29.2	28.4	5	8	18	10
extra-EU (25) exports	118.3	-	-	8.8	9.3	7	17	21	18
China a, b	226.0	0.1	1.0	4.5	17.7	39	56	46	32
United States	125.7	19.5	17.3	15.9	9.9	-4	3	8	4
Hong Kong, China	109.6	-	-	-	-	17	22	26	20
domestic exports	3.4	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.3	-3	-35	23	82
re-exports	106.2	0.8	2.7	4.8	8.3	18	24	26	19
Singapore	101.7	3.2	6.4	7.6	8.0	7	18	24	10
domestic exports	45.5	2.5	4.9	4.3	3.6	2	17	17	6
re-exports	56.2	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.4	12	20	32	14
Japan	98.0	21.1	22.5	11.2	7.7	-2	11	14	-4
Korea, Republic of	83.0	2.0	4.8	6.1	6.5	7	21	29	0
Malaysia	60.1	1.4	2.7	5.4	4.7	3	4	13	7
Taipei, Chinese	56.6	3.2	4.7	6.0	4.4	0	5	13	0
Mexico	37.8	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.0	2	-3	16	4
Thailand	23.9	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	5	0	9	13
Philippines	23.9	0.8	0.6	2.6	1.9	-1	5	1	0
Canada	13.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.1	-8	-1	18	18
United Arab Emirates c, d	6.9	...	...	0.2	0.8	...	36	33	...
Indonesia	6.7	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	-2	-9	18	3
Above 15	1228.9	-	-	97.4	96.6	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>									
European Union (25)	444.6	-	-	34.6	34.5	5	9	22	9
extra-EU (25) imports	201.2	-	-	15.1	15.6	6	18	20	11
United States	233.1	15.9	21.1	21.8	18.1	2	4	18	10
China a, b	160.5	0.6	1.3	4.5	12.5	29	45	34	25
Hong Kong, China	112.1	-	-	-	-	14	19	26	15
retained imports	5.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.5	-15	-15	20	-25
Singapore	74.4	2.6	4.5	5.5	5.8	7	17	28	12
retained imports	18.2	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.4	-4	10	19	6
Japan	67.0	2.6	3.7	6.2	5.2	2	11	18	4
Malaysia a	41.9	1.6	1.9	3.3	3.3	5	7	14	7
Taipei, Chinese	38.6	1.4	2.5	3.9	3.0	0	1	14	5
Korea, Republic of	37.6	1.3	2.6	3.4	2.9	2	14	10	6
Mexico e	35.9	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.8	4	-1	23	4
Canada e	27.6	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.1	-2	3	18	11
Philippines a	19.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	10	5	21	-7
Thailand	19.1	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	6	5	15	12
Australia e	14.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	6	19	29	7
Russian Federation c	11.9	-	-	0.3	0.9	32	35	35	26
Above 15	1231.9	-	-	94.6	95.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2005, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to \$28.5 billion. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d 2004 instead of 2005.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.47

## Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	298551	966474	958353	1151397	1275111	15.4	12.6
Argentina	119	93	68	75	76	0.4	0.2
Australia	741	1781	1550	1680	1764	2.8	1.7
Belarus	-	99	119	145	150	1.4	0.9
Brazil	692	2376	2124	2019	3711	4.3	3.1
Bulgaria	...	33	112	121	149	0.7	1.3
Canada	5622	20631	9767	11526	13651	7.5	3.8
China b	3126	43498	117939	171782	225964	17.5	29.7
Costa Rica b	0	1688	1496	1200	1681	28.8	23.9
Croatia	...	87	189	248	222	2.0	2.5
European Union (25)	-	281895	278356	328210	361723	11.6	9.0
intra-EU (25) exports	-	196733	195342	227658	243446	12.0	9.1
extra-EU (25) exports	-	85162	83014	100552	118277	10.7	8.9
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	72340	91388	109557	24.7	37.5
domestic exports	4772	3997	1510	1851	3377	17.0	16.8
re-exports	8114	46069	70830	89537	106181	25.7	39.0
India c	182	480	831	850	989	1.1	1.0
Indonesia	124	7280	5573	6570	6745	11.7	7.9
Israel c	1226	6939	4337	5259	5591	22.1	13.1
Japan	67032	108179	90050	102363	97950	22.6	16.5
Jordan	4	36	73	120	139	1.9	3.2
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	63815	82584	82991	34.1	29.1
Macao, China	14	19	43	65	...	0.8	2.3
Malaysia b	8207	52382	49678	56172	60091	53.3	42.6
Mauritius b, c	3	2	42	45	285	0.1	13.3
Mexico b	4535	34042	31359	36232	37821	20.5	17.7
Morocco b	306	506	644	679	663	6.8	6.2
New Zealand	95	231	273	341	362	1.7	1.7
Norway	655	1142	1080	1189	1319	1.9	1.3
Pakistan	4	6	8	34	77	0.1	0.5
Philippines b, c	1835	25138	23776	23915	23871	63.2	57.9
Romania	33	513	567	647	564	4.9	2.0
Russian Federation	-	328	375	509	462	0.3	0.2
Singapore	19235	73820	74315	92465	101683	53.6	44.3
domestic exports	14685	41523	36811	43080	45524	52.8	37.4
re-exports c	4549	32297	37505	49385	56159	54.6	52.0
South Africa	...	409	472	598	607	1.4	1.2
Switzerland	1520	2909	2011	2422	3077	3.6	2.4
Taipei, Chinese	14105	57821	49841	56529	56580	39.0	29.9
Thailand	3520	18681	19481	21215	23910	27.1	21.7
Tunisia	24	49	75	108	...	0.8	1.1
Turkey	259	1008	1980	2930	3211	3.6	4.4
Ukraine	-	94	270	363	184	0.6	0.5
United Arab Emirates c	...	1914	5182	6915	...	3.8	7.6
United States	51658	153399	112524	121295	125659	19.6	13.9
Viet Nam c	...	652	775	955	...	4.5	3.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.48

## Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	253	444	879	1246	1531	4.8	7.5
Argentina	305	3371	975	2368	3330	13.4	11.6
Australia b	4343	10771	10259	13205	14086	15.1	11.8
Belarus	-	194	266	377	400	2.2	2.4
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	367	1189	498	1268	2579	8.2	11.8
Brazil	...	7900	5104	7137	9120	13.4	11.8
Bulgaria	...	300	627	749	992	4.6	5.5
Canada b	10475	30418	21047	24840	27555	12.7	8.8
Chile	456	1681	1295	1788	2246	9.1	6.9
China c	4058	44427	96258	128714	160468	19.7	24.3
Colombia	364	1048	1518	1717	2764	9.1	13.0
Costa Rica c	84	977	1795	1517	2078	15.3	21.2
Croatia	...	418	910	1040	1128	5.3	6.1
Ecuador	57	200	686	841	1068	5.4	10.4
Egypt	226	593	431	439	...	4.0	3.4
European Union (25) d	-	342530	335652	408134	444611	13.4	10.8
extra-EU (25) imports	-	148952	149834	180476	201165	16.2	13.8
Guatemala	61	419	447	594	625	8.6	6.0
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	77425	97472	112118	27.7	37.4
retained imports	4212	13301	6595	7935	5937	38.1	21.1
India e	662	2708	6009	7880	10389	5.3	6.9
Indonesia	892	705	1138	1796	2088	2.1	3.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of e	...	530	1295	1595	1665	3.8	4.6
Israel e	939	4894	3088	4197	4419	13.0	9.4
Japan	11273	60866	54538	64277	66955	16.0	13.0
Jordan	56	201	312	438	718	4.4	6.8
Kazakhstan	-	261	434	...	...	5.2	5.2
Kenya e	124	142	152	239	323	4.6	5.3
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	32025	35348	37613	21.2	14.4
Kuwait e	128	409	666	747	900	5.7	5.5
Macao, China	64	104	290	409	...	4.6	11.8
Malaysia c	5744	32405	34403	39273	41893	39.5	36.6
Mauritius e	57	111	131	156	398	5.3	12.6
Mexico b, c	4640	29011	28023	34352	35875	16.6	16.2
Morocco c	306	1212	848	1281	1392	10.5	6.8
New Zealand	905	1618	1734	2089	2468	11.6	9.4
Nigeria	...	148	715	...	...	1.7	6.6
Norway	1732	3352	3561	4468	4893	9.7	8.8
Oman	99	176	283	411	...	3.5	4.8
Pakistan e	236	372	728	1350	2151	3.4	8.5
Panama	65	244	254	284	367	7.2	8.8
Paraguay	320	224	130	256	500	10.2	13.5
Peru	100	656	747	873	1035	8.9	8.3
Philippines c, e	2044	11982	17414	21126	19708	32.4	41.6
Qatar	52	143	223	263	499	4.4	5.0
Romania	211	1258	1680	2257	2683	9.6	6.6
Russian Federation b	-	2952	6989	9425	11914	6.6	9.5
Saudi Arabia e	811	1242	1871	2143	2693	4.1	4.5
Serbia and Montenegro	...	145	563	814	579	3.9	5.0
Singapore	13392	54107	52004	66598	74365	40.2	37.2
retained imports e	8842	21810	14500	17213	18206	28.9	19.8
South Africa b	...	3364	3571	5232	6190	12.6	11.2
Switzerland	4797	8045	7470	8599	9502	9.7	7.5
Taipei, Chinese	7438	38646	32059	36627	38615	27.5	21.2
Thailand	3421	14055	14805	12976	19117	22.7	16.2
Tunisia	149	318	540	606	...	3.7	4.8
Turkey	1234	5522	4166	6200	6970	10.1	6.0
Ukraine	-	327	639	924	1423	2.3	3.9
United Arab Emirates e	698	4002	6903	8825	...	11.4	12.2
United States	63365	215544	180548	212906	233142	17.1	13.5
Viet Nam e	...	1038	1385	2324	...	6.6	7.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.49

## Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	195094	100.0	5	20	5	World	100534	100.0	1	16	5
Europe	108800	55.8	5	24	3	Asia	84944	84.5	3	19	7
Asia	68295	35.0	8	18	7	North America	9074	9.0	-7	5	-6
North America	15477	7.9	-1	3	5	Europe	5716	5.7	-6	2	-2
South and Central America	1605	0.8	11	-25	1945	South and Central America	475	0.5	-13	12	143
Middle East	608	0.3	2	19	19	Middle East	316	0.3	-5	16	26
Africa	172	0.1	19	37	43	Africa	7	0.0	-1	-59	-12
CIS	62	0.0	6	-15	13	CIS	2	0.0	5	64	-7
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	107682	55.2	5	24	2	China	43300	43.1	31	50	18
China	31647	16.2	33	38	21	Malaysia	12903	12.8	9	12	13
United States	14050	7.2	-2	5	4	Japan	9102	9.1	-11	3	-4
Taipei, Chinese	9169	4.7	-1	2	-5	Mexico	7096	7.1	-5	3	-8
Japan	7163	3.7	-7	4	-3	Singapore	6451	6.4	-9	-4	-10
Above 5	169711	87.0	6	21	5	Above 5	78852	78.4	7	23	9
Singapore	5664	2.9	0	8	-2	European Union (25)	5587	5.6	-6	2	-3
Malaysia	4018	2.1	2	19	10	Taipei, Chinese	4984	5.0	-14	-13	-20
Korea, Republic of	2981	1.5	-6	2	-24	Korea, Republic of	3235	3.2	-16	5	-20
Thailand	2419	1.2	7	23	2	Thailand	2844	2.8	0	21	14
Hong Kong, China	2208	1.1	9	12	6	Canada	1978	2.0	-12	13	5
Philippines	2114	1.1	-4	0	22	Philippines	1220	1.2	-15	-33	-5
Costa Rica	1479	0.8	11	51	5100	Indonesia	466	0.5	-9	16	-12
Mexico	803	0.4	1	-16	8	Israel	310	0.3	-5	17	25
Switzerland	760	0.4	2	10	28	Costa Rica	256	0.3	-21	14	111
Canada	624	0.3	1	-15	15	Hong Kong, China	219	0.2	-10	-7	-30
Indonesia	601	0.3	0	7	-3	Dominican Republic	169	0.2	329	4135	612
Israel	316	0.2	-7	4	2	Viet Nam	112	0.1	433	-19	119
United Arab Emirates	211	0.1	24	56	74	Switzerland	87	0.1	-17	15	28
Norway	156	0.1	-4	-4	-12	Australia	44	0.0	-2	13	4
Viet Nam	107	0.1	104	31	91	India	39	0.0	11	30	23
Above 20	194171	99.5	-	-	-	Above 20	100403	99.9	-	-	-

Table IV.49 (continued)

## Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005
Region						Region					
World	35790	100.0	27	22	21	World	27683	100.0	0	12	2
Asia	31410	87.8	31	25	22	Asia	22978	83.0	4	15	3
North America	2710	7.6	6	-1	14	North America	3220	11.6	-11	-2	-4
Europe	1639	4.6	15	30	12	Europe	1363	4.9	-12	-1	3
Middle East	27	0.1	5	24	-3	Middle East	90	0.3	6	110	2
South and Central America	3	0.0	27	-86	-50	South and Central America	30	0.1	-8	71	136
Africa	1	0.0	97	-71	552	Africa	2	0.0	3	-36	158
CIS	0	0.0	-11	70	-58	CIS	0	0.0	-34	12	-93
Suppliers						Suppliers					
China	10789	30.1	57	44	27	China	14265	51.5	36	30	19
Japan	4179	11.7	20	19	9	United States	2811	10.2	-11	-1	-8
Thailand	3524	9.8	38	28	40	Taipei, Chinese	1691	6.1	-21	-19	-29
Korea, Republic of	2744	7.7	35	40	23	Singapore	1664	6.0	-5	-6	13
Philippines	2437	6.8	44	21	49	Korea, Republic of	1524	5.5	-9	22	-22
Above 5	23673	66.1	39	33	26	Above 5	21957	79.3	4	13	5
Singapore	2408	6.7	22	16	33	Thailand	1434	5.2	4	26	21
Taipei, Chinese	2359	6.6	17	-7	4	European Union (25)	1344	4.9	-12	-2	3
United States	2184	6.1	4	0	13	Philippines	961	3.5	-13	11	-42
European Union (25)	1616	4.5	15	30	12	Malaysia	940	3.4	-17	1	-20
Malaysia	1440	4.0	15	7	-10	Indonesia	286	1.0	6	19	-8
Indonesia	883	2.5	36	27	21	Mexico	231	0.8	0	-10	50
Hong Kong, China	591	1.7	1	12	9	Canada	178	0.6	-7	-10	19
Mexico	392	1.1	13	-12	6	Hong Kong, China	166	0.6	-3	-8	19
Canada	135	0.4	44	14	61	Israel	90	0.3	6	111	2
Viet Nam	35	0.1	128	290	76	Viet Nam	30	0.1	33	-37	3
Israel	27	0.1	8	25	-3	Costa Rica	24	0.1	-12	38	144
Switzerland	20	0.1	7	35	11	Switzerland	13	0.0	-30	72	-25
India	10	0.0	48	45	236	Australia	8	0.0	-26	-16	-21
Australia	8	0.0	-9	22	-78	Norway	6	0.0	7	-52	31
Norway	3	0.0	14	-2	-37	Brazil	5	0.0	54	1513	98
Above 20	35782	100.0	27	23	21	Above 20	27671	100.0	0	12	2

a In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 30 per cent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see Technical Notes.

Table IV.50

### Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
		2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (25)	144.3	30.5	31.0	5	14	16	6
extra-EU (25) exports	36.6	7.1	7.9	7	11	14	18
China a, b	110.7	5.0	23.8	43	73	39	27
United States	46.9	15.5	10.1	-4	3	7	7
Hong Kong, China	37.1	-	-	18	19	16	31
domestic exports	1.8	0.3	0.4	13	-6	7	160
re-exports	35.3	4.2	7.6	18	20	17	28
Singapore	32.2	8.4	6.9	1	4	11	9
domestic exports	20.9	6.0	4.5	-1	2	3	5
re-exports	11.4	2.4	2.4	5	8	34	17
Japan	24.4	9.5	5.3	-7	-6	7	-5
Malaysia a	22.9	5.6	4.9	2	-6	20	14
Korea, Republic of	17.8	5.3	3.8	-2	10	19	-18
Taipei, Chinese	14.9	7.9	3.2	-13	-11	-7	-23
Mexico a	11.6	3.2	2.5	0	10	4	-17
Thailand	11.6	2.4	2.5	6	...	10	27
Philippines	7.9	1.9	1.7	2	-3	10	4
Canada	3.7	1.5	0.8	-8	1	11	4
Indonesia	2.9	0.8	0.6	-1	-16	46	8
United Arab Emirates c, d	2.5	0.2	0.6	...	77	31	...
Above 15	456.1	97.9	98.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (25)	195.1	40.9	42.5	5	14	20	5
extra-EU (25) imports	87.4	18.0	19.0	6	17	15	9
United States	100.5	25.4	21.9	1	5	16	5
China a, b	35.8	2.9	7.8	27	42	22	21
Hong Kong, China	32.2	-	-	12	18	13	20
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	27.7	7.4	6.0	0	10	12	2
Singapore	19.6	4.5	4.3	3	9	15	13
retained imports	8.3	2.1	1.8	1	11	-3	9
Canada e	12.1	3.2	2.6	0	3	12	11
Mexico a, e	11.2	1.5	2.4	15	14	17	-6
Malaysia a	9.7	1.2	2.1	17	15	35	15
Korea, Republic of	7.0	2.1	1.5	-2	-1	8	20
Australia e	6.6	1.4	1.4	5	13	23	9
Thailand	5.7	1.0	1.2	8	...	10	19
Taipei, Chinese	5.5	2.8	1.2	-12	-20	-5	-10
Switzerland	4.7	1.2	1.0	1	7	9	6
Philippines a	4.0	0.7	0.9	11	9	-6	0
Above 15 f	445.2	96.3	97.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2005, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment from China amounting to \$10.8 billion. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d 2004 instead of 2005.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table IV.51

## Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	...	371117	370401	430384	465010	5.9	4.6
Argentina	114	41	22	21	24	0.2	0.1
Australia	494	811	872	830	878	1.3	0.8
Brazil	172	493	271	334	478	0.9	0.4
Bulgaria	...	14	38	59	53	0.3	0.5
Canada	...	5516	3179	3544	3686	2.0	1.0
China b	375	18638	62506	87101	110695	7.5	14.5
Costa Rica b	...	1628	1375	803	684	27.8	9.7
Croatia	...	11	34	54	62	0.2	0.7
European Union (25)	-	113163	117307	136139	144324	4.6	3.6
intra-EU (25) exports	-	86937	90132	105126	107682	5.3	4.0
extra-EU (25) exports	-	26226	27175	31013	36642	3.3	2.8
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	24288	28287	37100	8.1	12.7
domestic exports	2086	937	632	678	1764	4.0	8.8
re-exports	1432	15465	23655	27609	35335	8.6	13.0
India c	112	274	424	388	454	0.6	0.5
Indonesia	1	3041	1868	2729	2936	4.9	3.4
Israel c	421	902	676	902	1009	2.9	2.4
Japan	24832	35209	24157	25832	24418	7.3	4.1
Jordan	2	13	19	28	27	0.7	0.6
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	18069	21539	17757	11.4	6.2
Macao, China	...	12	25	39	...	0.5	1.4
Malaysia b	676	20689	16855	20188	22920	21.1	16.3
Mexico b	...	11757	13370	13885	11561	7.1	5.4
New Zealand	53	82	99	113	140	0.6	0.6
Norway	350	460	336	300	313	0.8	0.3
Philippines b, c	180	7208	6943	7605	7900	18.1	19.1
Romania	...	131	66	57	125	1.3	0.5
Russian Federation	-	71	59	89	78	0.1	0.0
Singapore	9205	31118	26666	29640	32233	22.6	14.0
domestic exports	8022	22320	19416	19921	20866	28.4	17.2
re-exports c	1183	8799	7250	9718	11367	14.9	10.5
South Africa	...	141	131	126	156	0.5	0.3
Sri Lanka	...	...	63	66	55	...	0.9
Switzerland	617	1359	683	663	677	1.7	0.5
Taipei, Chinese	6673	29309	20953	19430	14931	19.8	7.9
Thailand	1562	8790	8292	9105	11561	12.7	10.5
Tunisia	2	2	11	36	...	0.0	0.4
Turkey	20	63	41	52	69	0.2	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	56	145	67	0.1	0.2
United Arab Emirates c	...	754	1931	2534	...	1.5	2.8
United States	27766	57595	41050	43948	46882	7.4	5.2
Viet Nam c	...	486	468	554	...	3.4	2.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.52

## Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	94	111	226	282	403	1.2	2.0
Argentina	120	1150	497	777	1034	4.6	3.6
Australia b	2697	5043	4893	6021	6575	7.1	5.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	191	388	164	447	779	2.7	3.6
Brazil	469	2055	1376	1635	2124	3.5	2.7
Bulgaria	...	128	230	290	385	2.0	2.1
Canada b	5171	12042	9679	10875	12067	5.0	3.8
Chile	144	654	506	648	825	3.5	2.5
China c	772	10858	24223	29632	35790	4.8	5.4
Colombia	123	420	566	506	687	3.6	3.2
Costa Rica c	40	175	182	260	295	2.7	3.0
Croatia	...	191	379	441	460	2.4	2.5
Ecuador	20	84	183	213	270	2.3	2.6
Egypt	78	206	175	187	...	1.4	1.5
European Union (25) d	-	151706	155118	185474	195094	5.9	4.7
extra-EU (25) imports	-	66710	70159	80348	87412	7.3	6.0
Guatemala	25	130	129	142	176	2.7	1.7
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	23679	26851	32184	8.6	10.7
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India e	237	1482	2004	2637	3446	2.9	2.3
Indonesia	246	215	330	401	514	0.6	0.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of e	...	155	403	460	496	1.1	1.4
Israel e	436	1717	1290	1479	1788	4.6	3.8
Japan	5335	27551	24208	27104	27683	7.3	5.4
Jordan	14	65	110	124	162	1.4	1.5
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	5434	5882	7047	4.8	2.7
Kuwait e	...	134	250	234	293	1.9	1.8
Malaysia c	686	4450	6273	8442	9676	5.4	8.4
Mexico b, c	...	5651	10182	11892	11185	3.2	5.1
Morocco c	70	195	236	291	351	1.7	1.7
New Zealand	446	734	905	1048	1207	5.3	4.6
Norway	1046	1710	1853	2249	2477	5.0	4.5
Pakistan e	47	204	212	229	291	1.9	1.1
Paraguay	25	114	69	122	285	5.2	7.7
Peru	47	278	266	323	352	3.7	2.8
Philippines c, e	338	2428	4276	4020	4001	6.6	8.4
Qatar	18	53	96	99	192	1.6	1.9
Romania	...	306	569	742	1003	2.3	2.5
Russian Federation b	-	1316	2578	2968	2977	2.9	2.4
Saudi Arabia e	225	381	540	639	907	1.3	1.5
Serbia and Montenegro	...	67	273	442	279	1.8	2.4
Singapore	4352	16682	15061	17296	19630	12.4	9.8
retained imports e	3169	7883	7811	7577	8263	10.4	9.0
South Africa b	...	1205	1616	2327	2596	4.5	4.7
Switzerland	2823	4568	4132	4492	4743	5.5	3.7
Taipei, Chinese	1574	10310	6414	6085	5457	7.3	3.0
Thailand	1114	3821	4384	4809	5710	6.2	4.8
Tunisia	58	135	168	197	...	1.6	1.5
Turkey	471	1591	1212	1766	2462	2.9	2.1
Ukraine	-	104	196	172	232	0.7	0.6
United Arab Emirates e	...	1276	2557	3255	...	3.6	4.5
United States	27499	94193	82433	95643	100534	7.5	5.8
Viet Nam e	...	217	457	1050	...	1.4	3.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.53

## Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	European Union (25)					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005
Region						Region					
World	181087	100.0	9	26	19	World	105887	100.0	8	23	18
Europe	106379	58.7	7	20	17	Asia	75832	71.6	14	29	21
Asia	60480	33.4	19	40	17	North America	23073	21.8	-2	21	9
North America	6936	3.8	-13	6	6	Europe	5254	5.0	4	-5	19
Middle East	5978	3.3	34	51	164	South and Central America	929	0.9	7	-49	51
South and Central America	499	0.3	40	196	7	Middle East	778	0.7	-7	5	17
Africa	369	0.2	14	17	28	Africa	16	0.0	4	27	-30
CIS	144	0.1	15	12	12	CIS	6	0.0	2	-2	6
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	99767	55.1	7	19	16	China	35031	33.1	28	43	40
China	26743	14.8	33	44	25	Mexico	18938	17.9	3	23	8
Korea, Republic of	11421	6.3	31	81	45	Malaysia	10564	10.0	15	2	57
Japan	9332	5.2	3	17	-6	Japan	9828	9.3	-3	11	-2
United States	5179	2.9	-15	-1	3	Korea, Republic of	8448	8.0	12	38	-24
Above 5	152442	84.2	8	24	17	Above 5	82809	78.2	11	27	17
United Arab Emirates	5175	2.9	143	80	257	European Union (25)	5024	4.7	4	-6	19
Taipei, Chinese	3740	2.1	18	39	8	Thailand	4413	4.2	23	50	42
Turkey	2921	1.6	28	56	12	Taipei, Chinese	4206	4.0	6	23	24
Switzerland	2880	1.6	31	47	265	Canada	4135	3.9	-16	13	19
Malaysia	2827	1.6	5	21	11	Indonesia	1215	1.1	3	17	13
Hong Kong, China	1924	1.1	26	28	49	Singapore	884	0.8	2	50	-7
Singapore	1457	0.8	1	110	-19	Brazil	799	0.8	5	-58	68
Thailand	1284	0.7	4	33	-11	Israel	768	0.7	-7	5	16
Canada	1107	0.6	-6	43	11	Hong Kong, China	691	0.7	20	24	-1
Indonesia	997	0.6	12	-3	5	Philippines	326	0.3	-6	-17	15
Mexico	650	0.4	12	32	16	Norway	161	0.2	22	27	12
Israel	648	0.4	-12	21	-3	India	121	0.1	33	79	142
Philippines	396	0.2	3	76	-18	Dominican Republic	61	0.1	176	146	10
Norway	385	0.2	-3	10	-4	Switzerland	48	0.0	16	45	49
Brazil	354	0.2	42	229	-5	Australia	47	0.0	-9	52	-42
Above 20	179187	99.0	-	-	-	Above 20	105707	99.8	-	-	-

Table IV.53 (continued)

## Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China a					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	29362	100.0	19	26	19	World	18003	100.0	6	25	12
Asia	25705	87.5	34	28	26	Asia	15734	87.4	13	31	12
Europe	2428	8.3	-9	38	-16	North America	1571	8.7	-15	0	7
North America	1143	3.9	-13	-13	-10	Europe	613	3.4	-15	-21	12
Middle East	56	0.2	-9	3	-29	Middle East	79	0.4	18	33	61
South and Central America	26	0.1	109	30	66	South and Central America	3	0.0	-46	-68	28
CIS	4	0.0	-34	-79	56	CIS	3	0.0	48	59	217
Africa	1	0.0	-18	-60	-25	Africa	1	0.0	-6	-33	-38
Suppliers						Suppliers					
China	10287	35.0	57	59	65	China	8851	49.2	26	37	25
Korea, Republic of	5209	17.7	46	7	15	Malaysia	1785	9.9	-3	21	-3
Japan	4674	15.9	14	13	-6	Korea, Republic of	1653	9.2	9	22	8
European Union (25)	2346	8.0	-10	47	-17	United States	1326	7.4	-17	-2	8
Taipei, Chinese	1645	5.6	26	29	1	Thailand	1323	7.4	9	32	1
Above 5	24161	82.3	23	28	20	Above 5	14938	83.0	8	27	15
Hong Kong, China	1061	3.6	15	4	24	Philippines	856	4.8	21	49	6
Malaysia	952	3.2	23	67	20	Taipei, Chinese	782	4.3	10	28	14
United States	941	3.2	-14	-12	-7	European Union (25)	590	3.3	-16	-22	12
Singapore	705	2.4	29	86	69	Indonesia	318	1.8	-5	9	-36
Thailand	560	1.9	51	92	2	Mexico	174	1.0	29	29	18
Philippines	397	1.4	55	98	63	Israel	78	0.4	19	33	61
Indonesia	186	0.6	34	66	53	Canada	71	0.4	-2	-10	-20
Canada	117	0.4	-13	-28	-37	Hong Kong, China	64	0.4	3	1	-1
Mexico	85	0.3	67	56	11	Singapore	47	0.3	-32	28	-54
Israel	56	0.2	-9	4	-29	Viet Nam	44	0.2	17	48	-28
Switzerland	51	0.2	22	-56	263	Norway	13	0.1	3	43	11
Norway	25	0.1	14	17	12	Switzerland	9	0.0	7	12	-10
Costa Rica	13	0.0		7	595	Bangladesh	5	0.0	54	3722	76
Brazil	12	0.0	81	-39	128	Australia	5	0.0	-21	-75	70
Australia	12	0.0	-8	-10	-46	Brazil	2	0.0	-48	-85	193
Above 20	29333	99.9	19	27	19	Above 20	17996	100.0	6	25	12

a In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 35 per cent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

Table IV.54

### Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
<b>Exporters</b>							
European Union (25)	157.0	38.2	33.8	7	8	19	21
extra-EU (25) exports	57.2	12.6	12.3	9	17	27	30
China a, b	94.9	6.8	20.4	37	41	52	38
Hong Kong, China	41.9	-	-	16	23	30	14
domestic exports	0.1	0.2	0.0	-30	-46	-54	156
re-exports	41.8	6.6	9.0	17	24	31	14
Korea, Republic of	37.7	5.0	8.1	21	32	37	3
Japan	33.6	10.6	7.2	2	24	17	-6
United States	30.5	11.5	6.6	-2	-5	18	9
Mexico a	24.0	6.7	5.2	5	-13	25	21
Singapore	15.6	2.9	3.4	14	36	35	8
domestic exports	5.3	1.3	1.1	7	31	63	10
re-exports	10.3	1.6	2.2	18	38	25	8
Malaysia a	13.4	4.5	2.9	1	-2	20	7
Taipei, Chinese	11.6	2.3	2.5	11	22	18	14
Canada	7.4	4.0	1.6	-9	-4	23	25
Thailand	5.8	1.4	1.2	8	...	19	0
United Arab Emirates c, d	4.2	0.4	1.1	...	18	35	...
Turkey	3.1	0.3	0.7	27	25	49	9
Israel c	3.1	1.5	0.7	-6	-5	19	0
Above 15	442.1	96.3	95.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Importers</b>							
European Union (25)	181.1	39.2	41.0	9	12	26	19
extra-EU (25) imports	81.3	14.6	18.4	14	25	37	24
United States	105.9	24.3	24.0	8	7	23	18
Hong Kong, China	38.0	-	-	13	16	26	12
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, b	29.4	4.2	6.6	19	38	26	19
Japan	18.0	4.6	4.1	6	8	25	12
Mexico a, e	13.2	3.2	3.0	7	3	33	24
Singapore	13.0	2.3	2.9	14	30	42	8
retained imports	2.7	0.8	0.6	3	-18	196	10
Canada e	11.1	3.4	2.5	2	5	19	9
Russian Federation c	8.1	0.5	1.8	41	38	48	43
Korea, Republic of	6.7	2.0	1.5	3	12	17	5
Australia e	6.6	1.6	1.5	6	24	37	6
India c	6.0	0.2	1.4	54	49	37	38
United Arab Emirates c, d	5.2	0.9	1.2	...	10	28	...
Taipei, Chinese	4.6	1.6	1.1	0	9	11	21
Malaysia a	4.3	1.2	1.0	5	-8	22	3
Above 15 f	413.3	89.2	93.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2005, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to \$10.3 billion. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d 2004 instead of 2005.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table IV.55

## Exports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	...	287830	309258	390815	464906	4.6	4.6
Argentina	...	52	45	53	51	0.2	0.1
Australia	226	838	508	633	654	1.3	0.6
Belarus	-	59	76	98	99	0.8	0.6
Brazil	442	1648	1640	1474	3064	3.0	2.6
Bulgaria	...	12	53	39	52	0.2	0.4
Canada	1642	11656	4805	5907	7356	4.2	2.0
China b	2623	19508	45032	68497	94856	7.8	12.4
Colombia	...	8	19	29	45	0.1	0.2
Costa Rica b	...	9	26	139	184	0.2	2.6
Croatia	...	73	109	136	109	1.7	1.2
European Union (25)	-	109990	109571	130270	156987	4.5	3.9
intra-EU (25) exports	-	73584	74756	86228	99767	4.5	3.7
extra-EU (25) exports	-	36406	34815	44042	57220	4.6	4.3
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	28220	36824	41868	9.7	14.3
domestic exports	2137	540	77	35	91	2.3	0.5
re-exports	4669	19078	28143	36789	41777	10.6	15.4
India c	31	120	232	236	293	0.3	0.3
Indonesia	105	3500	2984	3079	3071	5.6	3.6
Israel c	662	4256	2594	3088	3102	13.6	7.3
Japan	28809	30516	30638	35879	33648	6.4	5.7
Jordan	2	19	51	90	109	1.0	2.5
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	26634	36600	37746	8.3	13.3
Malaysia b	3209	12965	10418	12484	13412	13.2	9.5
Mauritius b	...	1	36	39	268	0.0	12.5
Mexico b	...	19221	15817	19823	24040	11.6	11.2
New Zealand	41	132	146	181	164	1.0	0.8
Norway	295	652	659	806	883	1.1	0.9
Oman	8	58	51	38	...	0.5	0.3
Pakistan c	2	5	6	31	74	0.1	0.5
Philippines b, c	599	1267	933	1124	969	3.2	2.3
Romania	...	337	482	545	389	3.2	1.4
Russian Federation	-	156	196	238	253	0.1	0.1
Singapore	6355	8266	10611	14367	15584	6.0	6.8
domestic exports	3820	3770	2945	4802	5278	4.8	4.3
re-exports c	2535	4495	7666	9564	10306	7.6	9.5
South Africa	...	243	268	365	320	0.8	0.6
Switzerland	672	873	759	991	1563	1.1	1.2
Taipei, Chinese	4996	6745	8618	10177	11563	4.5	6.1
Thailand	1057	4014	4882	5788	5811	5.8	5.3
Tunisia	21	28	46	51	...	0.5	0.5
Turkey	238	934	1924	2859	3116	3.4	4.2
Ukraine	-	68	173	201	95	0.5	0.3
United Arab Emirates c	...	1114	3123	4212	...	2.2	4.6
United States	9901	32980	23705	28073	30536	4.2	3.4
Viet Nam c	...	81	193	250	...	0.6	1.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.56

## Imports of telecommunication equipment of selected economies , 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	131	298	601	877	1040	3.3	5.1
Argentina	123	2039	400	1417	2009	8.1	7.0
Australia b	1383	4862	4569	6243	6648	6.8	5.6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	162	760	315	793	1758	5.2	8.0
Brazil	555	3206	1693	2653	3569	5.4	4.6
Bulgaria	...	144	327	368	490	2.2	2.7
Canada b	2972	10062	8522	10182	11119	4.2	3.5
Chile	303	960	715	1034	1301	5.2	4.0
China c	2540	12413	19512	24627	29362	5.5	4.4
Colombia	218	597	919	1163	1987	5.2	9.4
Croatia	...	210	459	515	600	2.7	3.2
Ecuador	32	110	488	615	779	2.9	7.6
Egypt	132	350	217	224	...	2.4	1.7
European Union (25) d	-	115743	120678	152052	181087	4.5	4.4
extra-EU (25) imports	-	43099	48119	65824	81320	4.7	5.6
Guatemala	34	283	307	437	434	5.8	4.1
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	26925	33966	38021	9.7	12.7
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India e	173	701	3173	4349	6023	1.4	4.0
Indonesia	490	403	704	1215	1402	1.2	2.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of e	...	256	672	888	911	1.8	2.5
Israel e	304	1669	1080	1447	1520	4.4	3.2
Japan	2620	13470	12910	16082	18003	3.5	3.5
Jordan	39	131	191	296	518	2.9	4.9
Kenya e	105	95	85	150	203	3.1	3.3
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	5486	6405	6695	3.6	2.6
Kuwait e	...	270	410	508	600	3.8	3.7
Malaysia c	1246	3442	3393	4151	4296	4.2	3.7
Mauritius	...	62	80	97	330	3.0	10.4
Mexico b, c	...	9398	8033	10663	13199	5.4	6.0
Morocco c	127	727	399	652	680	6.3	3.3
New Zealand	440	808	731	995	1136	5.8	4.3
Norway	576	1425	1535	2014	2189	4.1	3.9
Pakistan e	183	158	486	1087	1793	1.5	7.1
Peru	51	367	465	530	660	5.0	5.3
Philippines c, e	686	1949	1425	1388	1311	5.3	2.8
Qatar	...	85	108	144	288	2.6	2.9
Romania	...	561	717	1103	1353	4.3	3.3
Russian Federation b	-	1476	3833	5663	8097	3.3	6.5
Saudi Arabia e	...	811	1303	1463	1737	2.7	2.9
Serbia and Montenegro	...	60	240	323	268	1.6	2.3
Singapore	4551	6870	8499	12027	13010	5.1	6.5
retained imports e	2016	2374	833	2463	2704	3.1	2.9
South Africa b	...	1859	1723	2612	3289	6.9	6.0
Switzerland	1597	2512	2567	3168	3872	3.0	3.1
Taipei, Chinese	1744	4597	3471	3837	4648	3.3	2.5
Thailand	994	1868	2856	3164	3887	3.0	3.3
Tunisia	64	148	326	350	...	1.7	2.7
Turkey	403	2993	1530	2501	2969	5.5	2.5
Ukraine	-	188	357	646	1032	1.3	2.9
United Arab Emirates e	...	2626	4062	5217	...	7.5	7.2
United States	22727	71769	72510	89442	105887	5.7	6.1
Viet Nam e	...	331	568	714	...	2.1	2.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.57

## Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	68430	100.0	-2	18	-3	World	26721	100.0	-12	9	-4
Europe	36662	53.6	0	28	0	Asia	20310	76.0	-13	11	-5
Asia	24756	36.2	3	10	-2	Europe	2881	10.8	-6	-4	-2
North America	5334	7.8	-10	-3	-8	North America	2812	10.5	-7	11	9
South and Central America	862	1.3	20	26	-61	South and Central America	346	1.3	7	-23	-32
Middle East	388	0.6	30	90	188	Middle East	268	1.0	-12	12	-24
Africa	363	0.5	6	27	-12	Africa	95	0.4	-9	15	-10
CIS	40	0.1	2	66	36	CIS	10	0.0	-6	42	-5
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	35997	52.6	0	28	-1	Taipei, Chinese	3741	14.0	-6	23	-1
United States	4961	7.3	-10	-4	-9	Malaysia	3474	13.0	-11	1	-5
Malaysia	4682	6.8	9	-11	0	Japan	3099	11.6	-19	18	-7
Japan	4055	5.9	-7	12	0	Korea, Republic of	3089	11.6	-17	17	-23
Singapore	3654	5.3	1	20	-3	European Union (25)	2720	10.2	-6	-7	-2
Above 5	53350	78.0	-1	18	-2	Above 5	16122	60.3	-13	10	-8
China	2828	4.1	37	52	13	Philippines	2406	9.0	-15	-16	-1
Korea, Republic of	2798	4.1	-1	14	-1	China	1851	6.9	18	53	31
Taipei, Chinese	2719	4.0	5	27	5	Canada	1644	6.2	-5	13	37
Philippines	2713	4.0	14	1	-18	Singapore	1500	5.6	-15	14	1
Costa Rica	836	1.2	25	28	-62	Mexico	1168	4.4	-9	10	-15
Thailand	608	0.9	2	2	-2	Thailand	678	2.5	-14	8	1
Switzerland	470	0.7	11	11	38	Costa Rica	331	1.2	10	-21	-33
Hong Kong, China	416	0.6	-16	9	-25	Israel	268	1.0	-12	12	-24
United Arab Emirates	286	0.4	131	160	1501	Hong Kong, China	211	0.8	-29	13	-21
Morocco	220	0.3	-2	15	-23	Indonesia	186	0.7	-8	21	8
Mexico	190	0.3	7	34	15	Switzerland	150	0.6	-1	78	-9
Canada	182	0.3	-24	-15	1	Morocco	93	0.3	-8	14	-9
India	137	0.2	35	85	-7	India	39	0.1	8	84	9
Israel	94	0.1	0	80	-15	Australia	16	0.1	12	-9	44
Norway	83	0.1	18	42	40	New Zealand	14	0.1	15	15	-3
Above 20	67931	99.3	-	-	-	Above 20	26678	99.8	-	-	-

Table IV.57 (continued)

## Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Singapore					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005
Region						Region					
World	95316	100.0	35	42	28	World	41725	100.0	6	31	12
Asia	85199	89.4	38	39	29	Asia	33445	80.2	9	33	15
North America	5334	5.6	29	73	16	Europe	3972	9.5	2	13	-5
Europe	3495	3.7	9	56	22	North America	3816	9.1	-4	38	7
South and Central America	892	0.9	155	21	40	Africa	275	0.7	12	12	31
Africa	220	0.2	47	56	39	South and Central America	141	0.3	44	149	14
Middle East	140	0.1	123	858	-21	Middle East	74	0.2	19	35	-9
CIS	37	0.0	32	85	6	CIS	2	0.0	14	85	104
Suppliers						Suppliers					
Taipei, Chinese	20949	22.0	42	47	27	Malaysia	8860	21.2	3	9	2
Korea, Republic of	16069	16.9	39	63	57	Taipei, Chinese	7735	18.5	23	53	37
Japan	12868	13.5	19	14	1	Korea, Republic of	4352	10.4	15	65	31
Malaysia	10857	11.4	49	39	28	Japan	4139	9.9	-6	22	0
Philippines	8369	8.8	65	48	44	United States	3479	8.3	-5	40	6
Above 5	69112	72.5	37	39	29	Above 5	28566	68.5	5	29	14
China	7442	7.8	70	73	57	European Union (25)	3189	7.6	5	12	-2
United States	4563	4.8	27	76	13	Philippines	3084	7.4	6	66	8
Singapore	4244	4.5	41	41	26	China	2572	6.2	45	63	45
European Union (25)	3388	3.6	8	55	22	Hong Kong, China	969	2.3	6	41	-3
Thailand	2189	2.3	32	36	27	Thailand	937	2.2	8	38	2
Hong Kong, China	1910	2.0	9	-4	-8	Switzerland	771	1.8	-7	14	-14
Costa Rica	880	0.9	159	21	42	Indonesia	748	1.8	...	18	-2
Mexico	414	0.4	44	12	19	Morocco	273	0.7	12	12	30
Canada	357	0.4	44	332	65	Canada	220	0.5	15	-4	48
Indonesia	222	0.2	35	90	-23	Costa Rica	138	0.3	71	151	12
Morocco	219	0.2	47	58	39	Mexico	117	0.3	3	44	-15
Israel	134	0.1	123	871	-24	Israel	68	0.2	17	39	-10
Switzerland	98	0.1	53	88	25	India	21	0.1	26	18	100
Russian Federation	33	0.0	34	79	7	Australia	11	0.0	7	-30	170
India	30	0.0	68	111	89	Macao, China	8	0.0	115	344	474
Above 20	95234	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	41691	99.9	-	-	-

a In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 8 per cent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

Table IV.58

### Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change				
		2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
<b>Exporters</b>								
European Union (25)	60.4	19.1	17.5	1	-3	20	-2	
extra-EU (25) exports	24.4	7.3	7.1	2	23	21	-4	
Singapore	53.9	11.2	15.6	9	26	31	11	
domestic exports	19.4	5.0	5.6	5	39	27	6	
re-exports	34.5	6.2	10.0	13	19	33	15	
United States	48.2	20.4	14.0	-5	7	3	-2	
Japan	39.9	13.8	11.6	-1	14	15	-2	
Hong Kong, China	30.6	-	-	17	22	32	16	
domestic exports	1.5	0.8	0.4	-10	-47	42	34	
re-exports	29.1	3.7	8.4	20	29	32	16	
Taipei, Chinese	30.1	7.1	8.7	7	19	33	12	
Korea, Republic of	27.5	8.0	8.0	2	19	28	12	
Malaysia a	23.8	6.1	6.9	5	17	5	1	
China a, b	20.4	1.7	5.9	31	43	56	26	
Philippines a	15.0	5.4	4.3	-2	10	-4	-1	
Thailand	6.5	1.9	1.9	2	...	0	3	
Canada	2.6	1.1	0.8	-5	7	16	26	
Mexico	2.2	1.0	0.6	-6	15	16	-12	
Israel c	1.1	0.6	0.3	-9	-5	19	-10	
Switzerland	0.8	0.2	0.2	4	17	35	9	
Above 15	334.0	98.5	96.8	-	-	-	-	
<b>Importers</b>								
China a, b	95.3	6.5	24.6	35	49	42	28	
European Union (25)	68.4	23.2	17.7	-2	-5	18	-3	
extra-EU (25) imports	32.4	12.1	8.4	-4	13	9	-5	
Hong Kong, China	41.9	-	-	16	24	37	14	
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Singapore	41.7	9.5	10.8	6	18	31	12	
retained imports	7.2	3.6	1.9	-9	15	23	1	
Taipei, Chinese	28.5	7.3	7.4	4	8	20	7	
Malaysia a	27.9	7.6	7.2	3	8	8	5	
United States	26.7	15.4	6.9	-12	-6	9	-4	
Korea, Republic of	23.9	6.3	6.2	3	20	9	4	
Japan	21.3	6.1	5.5	1	14	21	1	
Philippines a	14.4	2.4	3.7	14	3	34	-8	
Mexico d	11.5	4.3	3.0	-4	-15	20	-3	
Thailand	9.5	2.6	2.5	3	...	20	5	
Canada d	4.4	2.6	1.1	-12	-2	33	15	
Brazil	3.4	0.8	0.9	5	11	40	20	
Costa Rica a	1.6	0.2	0.4	18	20	-15	44	
Above 15 e	378.5	94.9	97.7	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2005, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to \$7.4 billion. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table IV.59

## Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	...	307528	278694	330198	345195	4.9	3.4
Australia	20	132	171	217	232	0.2	0.2
Belarus	-	33	34	35	36	0.4	0.2
Brazil	79	234	213	212	169	0.4	0.1
Bulgaria	...	7	20	23	44	0.2	0.4
Canada	...	3459	1782	2074	2609	1.3	0.7
China b	128	5352	10401	16184	20413	2.1	2.7
Costa Rica b	...	51	95	258	813	0.9	11.6
Croatia	...	3	46	58	51	0.1	0.6
European Union (25)	-	58742	51478	61801	60412	2.4	1.5
intra-EU (25) exports	-	36212	30454	36304	35997	2.2	1.3
extra-EU (25) exports	-	22530	21024	25497	24415	2.8	1.8
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	19832	26277	30590	6.9	10.5
domestic exports	550	2520	801	1138	1522	10.7	7.6
re-exports	2012	11525	19031	25139	29068	6.4	10.7
India c	39	86	175	227	242	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	18	739	721	762	738	1.2	0.9
Israel c	143	1782	1067	1269	1139	5.7	2.7
Japan	13391	42454	35256	40653	39885	8.9	6.7
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	19111	24446	27488	14.3	9.7
Macao, China	...	3	3	5	...	0.1	0.2
Malaysia b	4321	18729	22406	23500	23759	19.1	16.9
Mexico b	...	3064	2172	2523	2220	1.8	1.0
Morocco b	110	480	601	630	621	6.5	5.8
New Zealand	1	17	28	47	58	0.1	0.3
Norway	11	30	86	84	122	0.1	0.1
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	15900	15186	15002	41.9	36.4
Romania	...	45	19	45	49	0.4	0.2
Russian Federation	-	102	121	182	131	0.1	0.1
Singapore	3675	34436	37039	48459	53866	25.0	23.5
domestic exports	2844	15433	14450	18357	19380	19.6	15.9
re-exports c	830	19003	22589	30102	34486	32.2	31.9
South Africa	...	25	74	107	130	0.1	0.3
Sri Lanka	...	...	3	3	4	...	0.1
Switzerland	231	677	569	768	838	0.8	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	2435	21767	20270	26922	30086	14.7	15.9
Thailand	901	5876	6307	6322	6538	8.5	5.9
Tunisia	0	19	19	21	...	0.3	0.2
Turkey	1	11	15	19	25	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	-	10	41	17	23	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates c	...	46	129	169	...	0.1	0.2
United States	13991	62824	47769	49274	48240	8.0	5.3
Viet Nam c	...	85	114	151	...	0.6	0.6

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.60

## Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	27	34	53	87	88	0.4	0.4
Argentina	62	182	79	174	287	0.7	1.0
Australia b	263	867	797	941	863	1.2	0.7
Belarus	-	45	63	122	91	0.5	0.5
Brazil	490	2639	2035	2848	3427	4.5	4.4
Bulgaria	...	28	71	91	117	0.4	0.6
Canada b	2333	8314	2845	3784	4369	3.5	1.4
Chile	9	67	74	106	121	0.4	0.4
China c	747	21156	52523	74455	95316	9.4	14.4
Colombia	24	31	32	47	89	0.3	0.4
Costa Rica c	10	688	1283	1086	1560	10.8	15.9
Croatia	...	17	72	85	68	0.2	0.4
European Union (25) d	-	75081	59856	70608	68430	2.9	1.7
extra-EU (25) imports	-	39143	31556	34304	32433	4.3	2.2
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	26820	36654	41913	9.5	14.0
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India e	251	525	832	895	920	1.0	0.6
Indonesia	156	87	105	180	172	0.3	0.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of e	...	120	220	247	259	0.9	0.7
Israel e	198	1508	718	1271	1095	4.0	2.3
Japan	3319	19846	17420	21092	21269	5.2	4.1
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	21105	23061	23871	12.8	9.1
Malaysia c	3812	24513	24736	26679	27921	29.9	24.4
Mexico b, c	...	13961	9809	11796	11490	8.0	5.2
Morocco c	109	291	213	339	361	2.5	1.8
New Zealand	20	75	98	46	124	0.5	0.5
Norway	110	216	173	205	227	0.6	0.4
Pakistan e	6	9	29	34	66	0.1	0.3
Philippines c, e	1021	7605	11713	15717	14396	20.5	30.4
Romania	...	390	394	412	327	3.0	0.8
Russian Federation b	-	160	577	794	840	0.4	0.7
Singapore	4489	30556	28444	37275	41725	22.7	20.9
retained imports e	3659	11553	5855	7173	7238	15.3	7.9
South Africa b	...	301	232	293	305	1.1	0.6
Sri Lanka	3	...	17	25	40	...	0.4
Switzerland	377	965	772	940	887	1.2	0.7
Taipei, Chinese	4119	23740	22174	26706	28510	16.9	15.6
Thailand	1313	8366	7566	9081	9521	13.5	8.1
Tunisia	27	35	46	58	...	0.4	0.5
Turkey	361	937	1424	1934	1539	1.7	1.3
Ukraine	-	36	85	107	158	0.3	0.4
United Arab Emirates e	...	100	284	353	...	0.3	0.5
United States	13139	49581	25605	27821	26721	3.9	1.5
Viet Nam e	...	490	359	560	...	3.1	1.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.4 Automotive products

Table IV.61

### World trade in automotive products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	914
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	5
1985-90	14
1990-95	8
1995-00	5
2000-05	10
2003	16
2004	17
2005	6
Share in world merchandise trade	9.0
Share in world exports of manufactures	12.5

Table IV.62

### Major regional flows in world exports of automotive products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	391.3	11	20	1
Intra-North America	156.8	2	9	6
Asia to North America	74.3	6	10	8
Europe to North America	51.3	12	8	6
Intra-Asia	47.2	17	23	12
Asia to Europe	37.8	12	29	5
Europe to Asia	21.7	12	9	-1

Table IV.63

### Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of automotive products in total merchandise		
World	9.0	9.0
North America	12.7	13.7
South and Central America	4.6	8.1
Europe	11.4	10.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	8.3
Africa	1.4	9.3
Middle East	1.0	10.7
Asia	7.0	3.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	17.5	5.1
Other Asia	3.3	2.5
Share of automotive products in manufactures		
World	12.5	12.5
North America	17.1	18.2
South and Central America	13.5	11.8
Europe	14.4	13.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.8	11.2
Africa	6.7	13.3
Middle East	4.0	13.4
Asia	8.4	4.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	22.0	8.5
Other Asia	3.9	3.6

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.10

### Regional shares in world trade in automotive products, 2005

(Percentage)

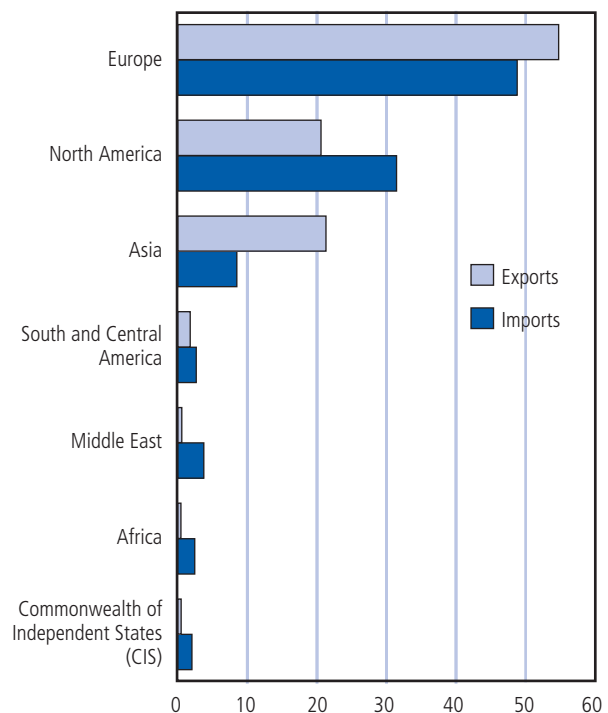


Table IV.64

**Exports of automotive products by principal region, 2005**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in						
		Region's exports		World exports		Annual percentage change		
		2000	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
World	913.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	10	17	6
Europe								
World	500.2	100.0	100.0	50.3	54.7	11	19	3
Europe	391.3	80.0	78.2	40.3	42.8	11	20	1
North America	51.3	10.3	10.3	5.2	5.6	12	8	6
Asia	21.7	4.3	4.3	2.2	2.4	12	9	-1
Africa	11.6	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.3	16	23	12
Middle East	9.8	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.1	18	32	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.2	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.9	33	23	18
South and Central America	4.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	5	20	19
Asia								
World	194.7	100.0	100.0	19.8	21.3	11	20	12
North America	74.3	49.5	38.2	9.8	8.1	6	10	8
Asia	47.2	19.1	24.2	3.8	5.2	17	23	12
Europe	37.8	18.5	19.4	3.7	4.1	12	29	5
Middle East	14.8	6.0	7.6	1.2	1.6	17	19	20
Africa	7.4	2.5	3.8	0.5	0.8	21	51	35
South and Central America	7.0	4.0	3.6	0.8	0.8	9	42	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.0	0.4	3.1	0.1	0.7	72	117	67
Japan								
World	122.8	100.0	100.0	15.3	13.4	7	13	6
North America	55.0	54.5	44.8	8.3	6.0	3	4	9
Asia	25.6	17.2	20.8	2.6	2.8	11	17	1
Europe	22.1	17.4	18.0	2.7	2.4	8	20	-5
Middle East	8.5	5.1	7.0	0.8	0.9	14	8	14
South and Central America	4.2	3.5	3.4	0.5	0.5	7	31	17
Africa	3.8	2.1	3.1	0.3	0.4	15	41	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.5	0.2	2.9	0.0	0.4	77	106	56
North America								
World	188.1	100.0	100.0	27.5	20.6	3	10	9
North America	156.8	88.6	83.4	24.3	17.2	2	9	6
Europe	12.8	4.9	6.8	1.3	1.4	11	7	10
Asia	6.6	3.6	3.5	1.0	0.7	3	2	19
Middle East	5.4	1.0	2.8	0.3	0.6	29	52	78
South and Central America	4.4	1.7	2.3	0.5	0.5	10	36	63
All other regions	2.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	34	37	71
South and Central America								
World	16.4	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.8	16	36	37
South and Central America	8.2	56.5	49.8	0.8	0.9	13	79	45
North America	4.6	28.2	28.1	0.4	0.5	16	8	16
Europe	1.9	12.2	11.4	0.2	0.2	15	15	84
All other regions	1.7	3.1	10.5	0.0	0.2	49	23	34

Table IV.65

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2005	2000-05	2004	2005	2005	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
<b>Canada a</b>										
Region										
World	58581	100.0	4	8	9					
North America	48106	82.1	3	7	8					
Asia	6968	11.9	10	9	18					
Europe	3193	5.4	13	22	11					
South and Central America	293	0.5	21	-2	29					
All other regions	22	0.0	11	19	15					
Suppliers										
United States	44722	76.3	3	7	6					
Japan	4690	8.0	6	-4	22					
European Union (25)	3171	5.4	13	22	11					
Mexico	3140	5.4	4	1	23					
Korea, Republic of	1410	2.4	22	26	1					
China	597	1.0	58	264	41					
Brazil	249	0.4	18	-5	23					
Canada	240	0.4	-	-	-					
Taipei, Chinese	148	0.3	14	30	7					
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	25	0.0	61	-2	107					
Above 10	58393	99.7	4	-	-					
<b>United States</b>										
Region										
World	205446	100.0	4	9	4					
North America	94284	45.9	2	10	4					
Asia	65572	31.9	5	10	6					
Europe	43323	21.1	8	5	3					
South and Central America	1908	0.9	15	-5	19					
All other regions	359	0.2	14	14	-47					
Suppliers										
Canada	64419	31.4	2	12	4					
Japan	49367	24.0	2	5	8					
European Union (25)	43061	21.0	8	5	3					
Mexico	29864	14.5	1	5	3					
Korea, Republic of	10608	5.2	14	25	-6					
China	2687	1.3	35	44	37					
Taipei, Chinese	1553	0.8	11	22	9					
Brazil	1546	0.8	19	-9	23					
Australia	421	0.2	-1	76	-30					
India	317	0.2	20	51	37					
Above 10	203844	99.2	4	-	-					
<b>European Union (25)</b>										
Region										
World	407535	100.0	11	17	1					
Europe	362999	89.1	11	17	1					
Asia	31965	7.8	9	20	3					
North America	9184	2.3	7	5	-6					
South and Central America	1608	0.4	12	11	72					
All other regions	1769	0.4	10	9	2					
Suppliers										
European Union (25)	352628	86.5	10	17	0					
Japan	19828	4.9	5	12	-4					
United States	7574	1.9	7	6	-9					
Korea, Republic of	6351	1.6	11	47	-15					
Korea, Republic of	5840	1.4	38	61	-9					
Brazil	1359	0.3	13	13	82					
Mexico	1185	0.3	7	-7	12					
South Africa	1165	0.3	11	8	0					
Thailand	1026	0.3	6	-8	-1					
Switzerland	967	0.2	9	22	-5					
Above 10	397923	97.6	10	-	-					
<b>Mexico a</b>										
Region										
World	26319	100.0	5	8	16					
North America	17093	64.9	1	5	12					
Europe	3487	13.2	9	2	16					
South and Central America	3007	11.4	24	17	24					
Asia	2715	10.3	18	44	34					
All other regions	12	0.0	62	201	83					
Suppliers										
United States	15372	58.4	0	6	9					
European Union (25)	3371	12.8	8	1	15					
Brazil	2294	8.7	22	12	24					
Japan	1968	7.5	13	40	37					
Canada	1643	6.2	10	-5	48					
Argentina	539	2.0	64	41	15					
Korea, Republic of	230	0.9	27	-9	17					
China	215	0.8	103	216	86					
India	136	0.5	85	1166	3					
Taipei, Chinese	87	0.3	14	24	7					
Above 10	25856	98.2	5	-	-					

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.66

### Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
<b>Exporters</b>										
European Union (25)	486.83	-	-	49.8	53.3	11	22	18	2	
extra-EU (25) exports	134.21	-	-	12.4	14.7	13	21	18	7	
Japan	122.90	19.8	20.8	15.3	13.5	7	11	13	6	
United States	85.99	11.9	10.2	11.6	9.4	5	3	10	13	
Canada	66.75	6.9	8.9	10.5	7.3	2	1	12	5	
Korea, Republic of	37.75	0.1	0.7	2.6	4.1	20	33	40	17	
Mexico a	35.38	0.3	1.4	5.3	3.9	3	-3	6	11	
Brazil	11.97	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	21	33	33	38	
China a	9.96	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	44	33	76	59	
Turkey	9.36	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	43	57	59	16	
Thailand	7.98	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	27	22	40	44	
South Africa	4.35	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	21	29	19	18	
Taipei, Chinese	3.82	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	11	22	23	2	
Australia	3.52	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	10	18	12	14	
Argentina	3.05	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	8	-9	44	39	
United Arab Emirates b, c	2.97	...	0.0	0.2	0.3	...	14	31	...	
Above 15	892.60	...	...	98.6	97.7	-	-	-	-	
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (25)	407.54	-	-	41.8	44.1	11	24	17	1	
extra-EU (25) imports	54.91	-	-	5.4	5.9	11	27	20	5	
United States	205.45	20.3	24.7	28.8	22.2	4	3	9	4	
Canada d	57.61	8.7	7.7	7.8	6.2	4	5	8	9	
Mexico a, d	25.14	1.8	0.3	3.4	2.7	5	-5	8	16	
Australia d	15.19	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	12	30	20	14	
China a	13.55	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	29	84	13	-6	
Japan	13.17	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.4	6	13	15	3	
Russian Federation b	12.90	-	-	0.4	1.4	40	35	50	42	
Turkey	11.96	...	0.4	1.0	1.3	15	122	85	4	
Saudi Arabia b	11.64	2.7	0.9	0.6	1.3	25	11	24	55	
South Africa d	9.27	...	...	0.4	1.0	31	41	45	30	
Switzerland	8.52	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.9	6	12	11	2	
United Arab Emirates b, c	6.05	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	...	32	36	...	
Norway	5.25	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	15	18	32	15	
Brazil	4.51	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	1	-5	16	30	
Above 15	807.72	...	...	90.7	87.5	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c 2004 instead of 2005.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.67

## Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	318959	576820	730213	857880	913606	9.2	9.0
Argentina	200	2105	1516	2185	3047	8.0	7.6
Australia	719	2151	2767	3088	3525	3.4	3.3
Belarus	-	740	874	1203	1176	10.1	7.4
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	73	223	268	336	340	0.7	0.6
Brazil	...	4682	6530	8679	11970	8.5	10.1
Bulgaria	...	15	28	35	57	0.3	0.5
Canada	28442	60656	56947	63662	66754	21.9	18.6
Chile	18	203	151	148	178	1.1	0.4
China b	258	1581	3571	6272	9957	0.6	1.3
Colombia	6	226	117	406	645	1.7	3.0
Croatia	...	45	85	131	161	1.0	1.8
European Union (25)	-	287190	403629	476795	486834	11.8	12.2
intra-EU (25) exports	-	215547	297365	350904	352628	13.1	13.2
extra-EU (25) exports	-	71643	106264	125891	134206	9.0	10.1
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1788	1542	1549	0.4	0.5
domestic exports	27	23	13	6	9	0.1	0.0
re-exports	328	741	1775	1536	1540	0.4	0.6
India c	198	640	1318	1863	2588	1.4	2.6
Indonesia	22	369	583	857	1266	0.6	1.5
Japan	66195	88082	102734	115733	122903	18.4	20.7
Jordan	19	62	101	119	110	3.3	2.6
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	23116	32320	37748	8.8	13.3
Malaysia b	121	307	392	554	725	0.3	0.5
Mexico b	4383	30655	30132	31906	35382	18.4	16.6
Morocco b	28	24	47	57	53	0.3	0.5
New Zealand	49	116	161	183	198	0.9	0.9
Norway	305	459	629	659	698	0.8	0.7
Oman	119	605	684	802	...	5.3	6.0
Philippines b	23	583	1106	1351	1538	1.5	3.7
Qatar	32	32	61	78	127	0.3	0.5
Romania	354	195	465	764	1357	1.9	4.9
Russian Federation	-	957	1504	2307	2440	0.9	1.0
Saudi Arabia c	229	59	171	199	238	0.1	0.1
Singapore	348	678	1482	1951	2310	0.5	1.0
domestic exports c	82	90	161	234	273	0.1	0.2
re-exports c	266	588	1321	1717	2037	1.0	1.9
South Africa	249	1708	3103	3702	4352	5.7	8.4
Switzerland	591	772	1115	1270	1401	1.0	1.1
Taipei, Chinese	829	2221	3039	3743	3820	1.5	2.0
Thailand	108	2401	3972	5548	7983	3.5	7.2
Tunisia	30	63	231	241	...	1.1	2.5
Turkey	153	1557	5112	8103	9360	5.6	12.8
Ukraine	-	145	126	223	308	1.0	0.9
United Arab Emirates c	1	1253	2264	2969	...	2.5	3.3
United States	32547	67195	69245	76417	85993	8.6	9.5
Uruguay	18	144	27	47	63	6.3	1.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.68

## Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Algeria	658	615	1054	1781	2244	6.7	11.0
Argentina	183	2678	1566	3203	4355	10.6	15.2
Australia b	3794	8550	11101	13324	15186	12.0	12.8
Bahrain	152	214	593	488	475	4.6	6.1
Belarus	-	297	673	981	494	3.4	3.0
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	...	1451	600	1579	3063	9.9	14.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	217	339	494	...	7.0
Brazil	532	4314	2984	3464	4506	7.3	5.8
Bulgaria	...	437	858	1448	1822	6.7	10.0
Canada b	24640	46276	49102	52848	57614	19.3	18.3
Chile	579	1507	1540	2124	3190	8.1	9.8
China c	1796	3798	12778	14428	13545	1.7	2.1
Colombia	416	590	1002	1371	1906	5.1	9.0
Croatia	...	831	1491	1585	1614	10.5	8.7
Ecuador	157	184	719	812	1153	4.9	11.2
Egypt	416	514	344	408	...	3.5	3.2
European Union (25) d	-	246749	344226	403440	407535	9.6	9.9
extra-EU (25) imports	-	32138	43664	52536	54907	3.5	3.8
Guatemala	117	481	692	820	779	9.8	7.4
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	2820	2582	2429	1.0	0.8
retained imports	666	1455	1044	1045	889	4.2	3.2
Iceland	107	229	263	376	640	8.8	12.9
India e	260	370	670	988	1304	0.7	0.9
Indonesia	1523	1870	1799	2424	3140	5.6	5.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of e	...	770	2279	3436	3722	5.5	10.4
Israel e	871	2298	1778	2207	2695	6.1	5.7
Japan	7327	9957	11130	12802	13169	2.6	2.6
Jordan	108	519	401	590	856	11.3	8.2
Kenya	255	156	253	317	334	5.0	5.4
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	3042	3465	4096	1.1	1.6
Kuwait e	453	1141	2202	2421	3482	15.9	21.4
Lebanon b	...	535	582	800	...	8.6	8.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	518	...	621	633	...	...	10.0
Malaysia c	1312	1833	2112	2818	3395	2.2	3.0
Mexico b, c	933	20003	20194	21731	25137	11.5	11.4
Morocco c	317	471	686	914	1154	4.1	5.7
New Zealand	1012	1480	2685	3161	3449	10.6	13.1
Norway	1419	2597	3462	4576	5247	7.6	9.5
Oman	429	1109	1279	1740	...	22.0	20.2
Pakistan	390	324	509	647	1297	3.0	5.1
Panama	111	332	334	368	415	9.8	10.0
Peru	176	510	388	483	618	6.9	4.9
Philippines c	537	974	1126	892	1024	2.6	2.2
Qatar	202	409	610	368	1365	12.6	13.6
Romania	409	427	1176	2526	3686	3.3	9.1
Russian Federation b	-	2411	6072	9087	12904	5.4	10.3
Saudi Arabia e	2839	3815	6050	7505	11637	12.6	19.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	294	585	858	677	7.9	5.8
Singapore	1418	2417	2624	3299	3620	1.8	1.8
retained imports e	1152	1829	1303	1582	1583	2.4	1.7
South Africa b, e	...	2401	4924	7116	9267	9.0	16.8
Switzerland	6048	6222	7471	8328	8519	7.5	6.7
Taipei, Chinese	2565	2676	2571	3287	3660	1.9	2.0
Thailand	2651	2084	3321	3871	4322	3.4	3.7
Tunisia	306	595	731	934	...	6.9	7.3
Turkey	1177	5834	6209	11512	11961	10.7	10.3
Ukraine	-	446	1730	2317	3112	3.2	8.6
United Arab Emirates e	964	2384	4439	6050	...	6.8	8.4
United States	79320	170195	181283	197000	205445	13.5	11.9
Viet Nam e	...	294	904	1088	...	1.9	3.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

e Includes Secretariat estimates.

## 4.5 Textiles

Table IV.69

### World trade in textiles, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	203
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	-1
1985-90	15
1990-95	8
1995-00	0
2000-05	5
2003	13
2004	12
2005	4
Share in world merchandise trade	2.0
Share in world exports of manufactures	2.8

Table IV.70

### Major regional flows in world exports of textiles, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	59.2	4	11	-5
Intra-Asia	45.6	3	11	5
Asia to Europe	16.4	11	14	19
Asia to North America	15.5	11	13	20
Intra-North America	10.6	-1	6	4
Asia to Middle East	6.5	8	10	5
Asia to Africa	5.3	14	18	14

Table IV.71

### Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of textiles in total merchandise		
World	2.0	2.0
North America	1.1	1.5
South and Central America	0.8	3.0
Europe	1.8	1.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	2.5
Africa	0.5	4.2
Middle East	1.2	3.8
Asia	3.4	2.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.0	1.4
Other Asia	4.2	2.4
Share of textiles in manufactures		
World	2.8	2.8
North America	1.5	2.0
South and Central America	2.3	4.4
Europe	2.3	2.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.9	3.4
Africa	2.2	5.9
Middle East	4.9	4.7
Asia	4.1	3.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.3	2.4
Other Asia	5.0	3.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.11

### Regional shares in world trade in textiles, 2005

(Percentage)

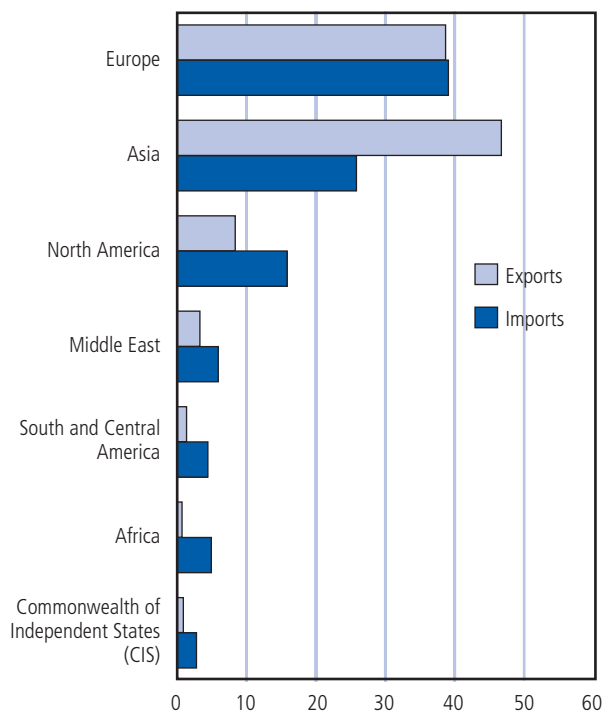


Table IV.72

**Textile exports by principal region, 2005**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	203.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	5	12	4
<b>Asia</b>								
World	94.8	100.0	100.0	44.2	46.7	6	13	11
Asia	45.6	56.8	48.1	25.1	22.4	3	11	5
Europe	16.4	14.3	17.2	6.3	8.1	11	14	19
North America	15.5	13.1	16.3	5.8	7.6	11	13	20
Middle East	6.5	6.3	6.9	2.8	3.2	8	10	5
Africa	5.3	4.0	5.6	1.8	2.6	14	18	14
South and Central America	3.6	4.5	3.8	2.0	1.8	3	32	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.0	0.8	2.1	0.3	1.0	31	26	59
<b>Japan</b>								
World	6.9	100.0	100.0	4.5	3.4	0	11	-3
Asia	5.4	76.2	78.7	3.4	2.7	0	11	-4
Europe	0.6	9.6	8.5	0.4	0.3	-3	11	-4
North America	0.6	9.1	8.1	0.4	0.3	-3	12	-3
Middle East	0.3	3.9	3.7	0.2	0.1	-1	5	3
All other regions	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	-4	3	7
<b>Other economies in Asia</b>								
World	87.9	100.0	100.0	39.7	43.3	7	13	12
Asia	40.1	54.7	45.7	21.7	19.8	3	10	6
Europe	15.8	14.8	17.9	5.9	7.8	11	14	20
North America	14.9	13.6	17.0	5.4	7.3	12	13	21
Middle East	6.2	6.6	7.1	2.6	3.1	9	10	5
Africa	5.2	4.4	6.0	1.8	2.6	14	18	14
South and Central America	3.6	4.9	4.1	2.0	1.8	3	32	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.0	0.8	2.3	0.3	1.0	31	26	59
<b>Europe</b>								
World	78.5	100.0	100.0	39.7	38.7	5	12	-4
Europe	59.2	77.3	75.4	30.7	29.2	4	11	-5
Asia	4.9	5.8	6.2	2.3	2.4	6	14	-1
North America	4.7	6.3	6.0	2.5	2.3	4	15	0
Africa	4.2	5.4	5.3	2.2	2.1	4	8	-5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.6	1.8	3.3	0.7	1.3	18	23	12
Middle East	1.7	1.9	2.1	0.8	0.8	7	22	4
South and Central America	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	-2	26	-3
<b>North America</b>								
World	17.0	100.0	100.0	10.0	8.4	2	8	3
North America	10.6	69.0	62.3	6.9	5.2	-1	6	4
South and Central America	3.2	10.2	18.7	1.0	1.6	15	15	-2
Asia	1.6	9.3	9.5	0.9	0.8	2	10	3
Europe	1.3	9.9	7.9	1.0	0.7	-3	5	6
Middle East	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0	9	4
All other regions	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	2	2	8

Table IV.73

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005
Region						Region					
World	4320	100.0	1	7	5	World	22538	100.0	7	13	9
North America	2560	59.3	-1	5	5	Asia	13172	58.4	11	17	15
Asia	1165	27.0	6	10	10	Europe	4013	17.8	3	12	0
Europe	481	11.1	3	11	-3	North America	3819	16.9	2	6	2
South and Central America	57	1.3	1	15	-2	South and Central America	671	3.0	10	14	1
Middle East	41	0.9	8	3	13	Middle East	579	2.6	7	14	1
Africa	14	0.3	4	-1	6	Africa	225	1.0	7	-3	15
CIS	3	0.1	7	-19	37	CIS	58	0.3	-7	20	-26
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	2415	55.9	-2	5	4	China	6064	26.9	26	27	32
China	579	13.4	19	27	21	European Union (25)	3164	14.0	2	10	-1
European Union (25)	407	9.4	2	10	-4	Canada	2060	9.1	1	5	1
India	169	3.9	8	11	4	India	2036	9.0	11	17	14
Mexico	126	2.9	8	4	4	Mexico	1759	7.8	2	7	4
Above 5	3696	85.6	1	8	5	Above 5	15083	66.9	10	15	13
Pakistan	101	2.3	0	-9	15	Pakistan	1704	7.6	12	18	15
Korea, Republic of	86	2.0	-8	-10	-17	Korea, Republic of	1007	4.5	0	1	-1
Taipei, Chinese	81	1.9	-5	5	10	Turkey	723	3.2	10	22	10
Turkey	58	1.3	12	22	11	Taipei, Chinese	675	3.0	-3	-1	-6
Japan	41	1.0	-1	16	-10	Japan	578	2.6	-2	12	-4
Indonesia	28	0.6	-10	-10	-2	Brazil	383	1.7	13	14	-4
Brazil	28	0.6	1	15	-1	Israel	357	1.6	9	15	3
Israel	28	0.6	23	22	13	Thailand	335	1.5	-2	18	-12
Bangladesh	27	0.6	31	2	20	Indonesia	213	0.9	1	16	1
Thailand	19	0.4	-3	-25	-5	Egypt	180	0.8	9	-6	21
Canada	19	0.4				Iran, Islamic Rep. of	132	0.6	2	-6	5
Switzerland	11	0.3	2	1	-3	Bangladesh	121	0.5	3	4	-3
Egypt	10	0.2	11	11	22	Dominican Republic	92	0.4	21	5	15
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	9	0.2	-7	-36	8	Switzerland	85	0.4	-2	12	-6
Colombia	9	0.2	19	25	6	Hong Kong, China	78	0.3	-20	-11	-17
Viet Nam	8	0.2	11	11	34	Philippines	66	0.3	-13	-9	-37
Hong Kong, China	5	0.1	-27	-43	-29	Viet Nam	64	0.3	114	75	-11
Malaysia	5	0.1	-1	-10	27	Malaysia	61	0.3	-8	-2	-11
Haiti	5	0.1	23	123	-28	Colombia	53	0.2	6	17	-3
Australia	5	0.1	-12	12	1	Australia	42	0.2	0	2	19
Uruguay	4	0.1	0	-14	-21	Nepal	41	0.2	0	25	8
South Africa	3	0.1	-6	-20	-23	Bahrain	41	0.2	17	101	-18
Nepal	3	0.1	13	37	47	Sri Lanka	41	0.2	-20	-20	-13
Philippines	3	0.1	1	43	-20	South Africa	36	0.2	1	1	-5
New Zealand	3	0.1	13	15	19	El Salvador	27	0.1	-4	-1	-25
Norway	2	0.1	-6	-25	21	Saudi Arabia	24	0.1	3	39	16
Chile	2	0.1	-13	-33	-21	New Zealand	24	0.1	2	10	12
Peru	2	0.0	-2	24	37	Peru	23	0.1	-1	30	38
El Salvador	1	0.0	16	10	13	United Arab Emirates	22	0.1	1	-2	0
Honduras	1	0.0	59	129	157	Romania	21	0.1	8	-16	8
United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	1	535	10	Turkmenistan	19	0.1	42	62	-33
Romania	1	0.0	-17	8	-29	Guatemala	18	0.1	6	5	12
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	-17	-58	91	Cambodia	15	0.1	20	9	5
Russian Federation	1	0.0	-3	-19	27	Bulgaria	12	0.1	11	7	-71
Bulgaria	1	0.0	9	72	-33	Ukraine	12	0.1	21	810	4
Above 40	4310	99.8	-	-	-	Above 40	22408	99.4	-	-	-

Table IV.73 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Mexico					Region	European Union (25)				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	6016	100.0	1	5	5	World	65825	100	4	11	-4
North America	4337	72.1	-2	2	0	Europe	50095	76.1	3	10	-6
Asia	1060	17.6	6	17	23	Asia	12249	18.6	7	17	5
Europe	392	6.5	13	7	6	North America	1220	1.9	-6	-5	1
South and Central America	204	3.4	17	31	27	Africa	938	1.4	4	17	-5
Middle East	15	0.2	28	114	-6	Middle East	668	1.0	-2	7	-10
Africa	5	0.1	43	82	9	CIS	448	0.7	5	10	-20
CIS	4	0.1	39	47	121	South and Central America	203	0.3	3	-2	-16
Suppliers						Suppliers					
United States	4213	70.0	-2	2	0	European Union (25)	44464	67.5	3	9	-7
China	580	9.6	39	79	40	China	4904	7.5	20	29	25
European Union (25)	369	6.1	13	7	4	Turkey	3498	5.3	12	20	3
Korea, Republic of	130	2.2	-19	-39	5	India	2474	3.8	6	20	3
Canada	124	2.1	9	17	16	Pakistan	1527	2.3	9	21	-12
Above 5	5416	90.0	0	5	3	Above 5	56868	86.4	4	12	-4
Taipei, Chinese	111	1.8	-4	3	4	Switzerland	1125	1.7	-2	1	-8
Pakistan	51	0.8	18	24	-3	United States	1085	1.6	-6	-6	1
Brazil	48	0.8	28	23	21	Korea, Republic of	820	1.2	-4	-5	-8
Indonesia	42	0.7	8	33	31	Japan	549	0.8	-6	4	-7
Colombia	40	0.7	7	21	23	Romania	501	0.8	25	27	5
India	36	0.6	16	35	29	Indonesia	463	0.7	-5	-2	-10
Guatemala	31	0.5	35	72	23	Taipei, Chinese	455	0.7	-7	-9	-3
Japan	31	0.5	3	7	17	Thailand	348	0.5	-1	11	1
Chile	30	0.5	8	21	19	Egypt	343	0.5	3	13	2
Thailand	23	0.4	7	16	31	Israel	267	0.4	4	7	8
Dominican Republic	17	0.3	164	889	504	Tunisia	265	0.4	11	14	-6
Israel	14	0.2	39	126	-7	Bulgaria	223	0.3	27	31	4
Malaysia	14	0.2	12	72	15	Bangladesh	216	0.3	12	52	1
Uruguay	13	0.2	9	13	4	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	205	0.3	-8	6	-16
Philippines	13	0.2	66	812	60	Malaysia	158	0.2	3	11	-5
Hong Kong, China	12	0.2	-17	-60	-44	Norway	150	0.2	5	16	2
Turkey	10	0.2	2	5	3	Morocco	136	0.2	7	28	-9
El Salvador	9	0.2	24	87	-7	Russian Federation	132	0.2	-2	5	-31
Switzerland	8	0.1	14	9	77	Brazil	126	0.2	2	-4	-21
Peru	6	0.1	24	58	25	Viet Nam	113	0.2	15	26	-7
Bangladesh	6	0.1	2	69	39	South Africa	111	0.2	7	17	-7
Costa Rica	5	0.1	11	39	14	Belarus	96	0.1	10	13	-2
Cambodia	4	0.1		-79	6751	Croatia	74	0.1	2	2	-15
Argentina	4	0.1	8	-38	42	Ukraine	69	0.1	10	2	-7
Viet Nam	3	0.1	37	255	35	Mexico	68	0.1	8	3	3
Ukraine	3	0.0	114	17	129	Canada	68	0.1	-8	12	-6
South Africa	2	0.0	54	36	42	Hong Kong, China	67	0.1	-1	17	-19
Morocco	1	0.0	137	5860	43	Syrian Arab Republic	63	0.1	-5	-2	-38
Bulgaria	1	0.0	82	-6	-22	Uzbekistan	62	0.1	1	8	-42
Egypt	1	0.0	30	46	-8	United Arab Emirates	57	0.1	0	29	-13
Nepal	1	0.0	29	-29	151	Nepal	56	0.1	-11	15	-7
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	-20	-27	-45	Bahrain	41	0.1	-2	-10	-14
Singapore	1	0.0	-23	-38	28	Moldova	39	0.1	13	39	6
Australia	1	0.0	6	227	-61	Philippines	36	0.1	3	21	-10
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	1	0.0	-28	549	-87	Peru	30	0.0	3	35	-1
Above 40	6007	99.9	-	-	-	Above 40	65485	99.5	-	-	-

Table IV.73 (continued)

## Textile imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China b					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2000-05	2004	2005			2000-05	2004	2005	
Region						Region					
World	15503	100.0	4	8	1	World	5812	100.0	3	11	4
Asia	14221	91.7	3	7	0	Asia	4693	80.8	5	12	6
Europe	840	5.4	19	26	15	Europe	772	13.3	1	8	-4
North America	395	2.6	21	20	17	North America	281	4.8	-5	5	-1
Middle East	16	0.1	26	90	12	Middle East	26	0.4	-9	22	-8
South and Central America	13	0.1	44	-47	45	South and Central America	22	0.4	-2	2	-4
CIS	10	0.1	-10	30	0	Africa	11	0.2	1	4	-7
Africa	7	0.0	7	-1	30	CIS	8	0.1	-10	-3	-10
Suppliers						Suppliers					
Japan	3205	20.7	2	15	-4	China	3037	52.3	8	14	9
Taipei, Chinese	3195	20.6	1	3	-3	European Union (25)	721	12.4	1	8	-4
China	2732	17.6	17	8	12	Indonesia	349	6.0	2	4	-3
Korea, Republic of	2524	16.3	-1	3	0	Korea, Republic of	328	5.6	-4	4	3
Hong Kong, China	1168	7.5	-3	-4	-9	Taipei, Chinese	302	5.2	2	26	0
Above 5	12825	82.7	3	6	0	Above 5	4737	81.5	5	12	5
European Union (25)	793	5.1	18	25	16	United States	264	4.5	-5	5	-1
Pakistan	574	3.7	7	-2	28	Thailand	178	3.1	8	19	1
United States	372	2.4	20	18	20	India	157	2.7	-2	-4	-7
Thailand	225	1.5	19	57	3	Viet Nam	128	2.2	6	22	12
Indonesia	192	1.2	-1	-7	-4	Pakistan	75	1.3	-13	14	-13
India	142	0.9	-6	35	-24	Malaysia	56	1.0	-9	-5	-1
Malaysia	111	0.7	6	49	20	Philippines	30	0.5	2	-13	6
Singapore	44	0.3	0	-12	-15	Switzerland	26	0.4	0	25	-11
Viet Nam	31	0.2	14	10	14	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	23	0.4	-8	30	-9
Australia	29	0.2	11	14	4	Turkey	22	0.4	1	-11	13
Turkey	25	0.2	33	54	5	Hong Kong, China	15	0.3	4	23	-27
Switzerland	18	0.1	25	37	-16	Bangladesh	13	0.2	0	6	12
Philippines	16	0.1	28	27	75	Brazil	12	0.2	-8	31	-16
Canada	15	0.1	29	69	-19	Canada	10	0.2	6	10	6
Macao, China	13	0.1	-24	-30	-72	Macao, China	10	0.2	21	8	25
Mexico	8	0.1	54	21	0	Australia	7	0.1	-4	2	-7
Cambodia	8	0.1	424	168	-14	Mexico	6	0.1	-7	6	0
Brazil	8	0.1	108	-72	113	Peru	5	0.1	-2	-26	-19
Israel	6	0.0	43	157	4	Egypt	4	0.1	-8	0	-7
Bahrain	4	0.0	30	137	0	Uzbekistan	3	0.1	-24	-12	-37
Russian Federation	4	0.0	-12	28	-16	South Africa	3	0.1	18	-4	-25
New Zealand	4	0.0	16	134	-14	Argentina	3	0.1	165	303	191
Belarus	3	0.0	10	47	-19	Russian Federation	2	0.0	18	69	32
South Africa	3	0.0	30	13	48	Sri Lanka	2	0.0	-1	33	37
Saudi Arabia	3	0.0	36	29	25	Singapore	2	0.0	-6	1	5
Bangladesh	3	0.0	33	77	29	New Zealand	2	0.0	7	46	-16
Norway	2	0.0	12	10	73	Norway	2	0.0	38	104	208
United Arab Emirates	2	0.0	4	6	48	Ukraine	2	0.0	95	-17	27
Uruguay	2	0.0	60	-12	113	Israel	2	0.0	-7	-44	11
Egypt	2	0.0	-3	-48	79	Tanzania	1	0.0	-3	-7	-3
Peru	2	0.0	16	-5	2	Uruguay	1	0.0	222	-56	83
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	2	0.0	44	44	294	Tunisia	1	0.0	82	12283	70
Ukraine	1	0.0	29	-33	262	Bulgaria	1	0.0	11	10	-5
Nepal	1	0.0	36	39	126	Myanmar	1	0.0	-2	-33	21
Mongolia	1	0.0	-31	-8	-77	Nepal	1	0.0	-5	-30	23
Above 40	15494	99.9	-	-	-	Above 40	5808	99.9	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2005, China reported imports from China accounting for 18 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

Table IV.74

### Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
<b>Exporters</b>										
European Union (25)	67.98	-	-	35.9	33.5	4	14	11	-6	
extra-EU (25) exports	23.51	-	-	11.0	11.6	6	15	15	-3	
China a, b	41.05	4.6	6.9	10.3	20.2	21	31	24	23	
Hong Kong, China	13.83	-	-	-	-	1	5	9	-3	
domestic exports	0.60	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.3	-12	-23	-10	-12	
re-exports	13.23	1.6	5.8	7.8	6.5	2	8	10	-3	
United States	12.38	6.8	4.8	7.0	6.1	2	2	10	3	
Korea, Republic of	10.39	4.0	5.8	8.1	5.1	-4	-2	1	-4	
Taipei, Chinese	9.71	3.2	5.9	7.6	4.8	-4	-2	8	-3	
India c	7.85	2.4	2.1	3.8	3.9	6	14	2	12	
Pakistan	7.09	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.5	9	21	5	16	
Turkey	7.07	0.6	1.4	2.3	3.5	14	24	22	10	
Japan	6.91	9.3	5.6	4.5	3.4	0	7	11	-3	
Indonesia	3.45	0.1	1.2	2.2	1.7	0	1	8	9	
Thailand	2.76	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	7	7	19	8	
Canada	2.46	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	2	4	7	1	
Mexico a	2.13	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.1	-4	-5	-1	3	
United Arab Emirates c, d	1.70	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	...	11	45	...	
Above 15	183.52	...	...	90.5	90.5	-	-	-	-	
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (25)	65.83	-	-	33.2	30.8	4	14	11	-4	
extra-EU (25) imports	21.36	-	-	9.8	10.0	6	15	14	2	
United States	22.54	4.5	6.2	9.6	10.5	7	8	13	9	
China a, b	15.50	1.9	4.9	7.7	7.2	4	9	8	1	
Hong Kong, China	13.79	-	-	-	-	0	7	9	-2	
retained imports	0.57	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.3	-17	-4	-17	14	
Mexico a, e	6.02	0.2	0.9	3.5	2.8	1	-2	5	5	
Japan	5.81	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.7	3	11	11	4	
Turkey	4.43	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.1	16	21	21	6	
Canada e	4.32	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.0	1	1	7	5	
Korea, Republic of	3.54	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1	-3	8	5	
Viet Nam c	3.33	...	...	0.8	1.6	19	18	21	13	
Romania	3.31	...	0.1	1.0	1.5	14	21	16	-1	
United Arab Emirates c, d	3.22	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	...	11	36	...	
Russian Federation c	2.68	-	-	0.8	1.3	17	31	18	19	
India c	2.10	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	30	24	26	51	
Thailand	1.99	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	4	3	13	8	
Above 15	145.19	...	...	68.8	67.9	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b In 2005, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to \$2.7 billion. For further information, see the Technical Notes.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d 2004 instead of 2005.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.75

## Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	104354	157060	173727	195378	202966	2.5	2.0
Argentina	158	257	154	198	212	1.0	0.5
Australia	152	347	309	327	329	0.5	0.3
Bangladesh	343	355	128	204	221	7.1	2.6
Belarus	-	410	449	514	474	5.6	3.0
Brazil	...	897	1106	1244	1326	1.6	1.1
Bulgaria	...	119	243	310	317	2.5	2.7
Canada	687	2204	2264	2431	2464	0.8	0.7
Chile	33	114	87	110	120	0.6	0.3
China b	7219	16135	26900	33428	41050	6.5	5.4
Colombia	133	268	228	314	355	2.0	1.7
Croatia	...	87	111	118	107	2.0	1.2
Egypt	554	412	278	274	...	8.0	3.2
European Union (25)	-	56456	64893	72196	67977	2.3	1.7
intra-EU (25) exports	-	39184	43706	47889	44464	2.4	1.7
extra-EU (25) exports	-	17272	21187	24307	23513	2.2	1.8
Guatemala	34	53	115	157	175	2.0	3.3
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	13087	14296	13830	6.6	4.7
domestic exports	2171	1176	757	684	604	5.0	3.0
re-exports	6042	12265	12330	13612	13226	6.8	4.9
India c	2180	5998	6846	7009	7850	13.3	7.8
Indonesia	1241	3505	2923	3152	3447	5.6	4.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	766	800	817	848	2.7	1.5
Israel c	270	490	606	683	694	1.6	1.6
Japan	5871	7023	6431	7138	6905	1.5	1.2
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	10779	10839	10391	7.4	3.6
Macao, China	136	272	303	313	275	10.7	11.1
Malaysia b	343	1270	1017	1227	1356	1.3	1.0
Mauritius b, c	35	81	77	83	75	5.2	3.5
Mexico b	713	2571	2096	2071	2133	1.5	1.0
Morocco b	203	123	129	146	144	1.7	1.3
Nepal	82	182	107	...	...	22.7	16.2
New Zealand	135	142	222	252	257	1.1	1.2
Pakistan	2663	4532	5811	6125	7087	50.2	44.5
Peru	221	128	119	149	158	1.8	0.9
Philippines b	132	297	270	257	265	0.7	0.6
Romania	125	196	444	562	673	1.9	2.4
Russian Federation	-	437	552	633	492	0.4	0.2
Saudi Arabia c	31	114	158	186	222	0.1	0.1
Singapore	903	907	963	977	916	0.7	0.4
domestic exports	141	293	262	260	234	0.4	0.2
re-exports c	762	614	701	717	682	1.0	0.6
South Africa	167	240	298	301	312	0.8	0.6
Sri Lanka c	25	244	161	149	136	4.5	2.1
Switzerland	2557	1503	1550	1644	1546	1.9	1.2
Syrian Arab Republic	555	158	241	189	...	3.4	3.5
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11891	9303	10038	9706	8.0	5.1
Tanzania	...	11	20	38	...	1.7	2.8
Thailand	928	1960	2161	2563	2764	2.8	2.5
Tunisia c	112	154	268	325	305	2.6	2.9
Turkey	1440	3672	5262	6428	7068	13.2	9.6
Ukraine	-	127	205	227	239	0.9	0.7
United Arab Emirates	6	1289	1172	1697	...	2.6	1.9
United States	5039	10952	10886	11989	12379	1.4	1.4
Viet Nam c	...	299	473	534	...	2.1	2.1

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table IV.76

## Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Argentina	53	619	454	585	725	2.5	2.5
Australia b	1442	1632	1662	1825	1766	2.3	1.5
Bangladesh c	452	1140	1405	1471	1750	15.1	17.0
Belarus	-	256	322	403	351	3.0	2.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	112	286	138	365	504	2.0	2.3
Brazil	...	1110	810	1084	1228	1.9	1.6
Bulgaria	...	506	956	1105	1097	7.8	6.0
Cambodia b, c	...	432	713	867	1013	30.0	27.4
Canada b	2325	4126	3849	4115	4320	1.7	1.4
Chile	203	431	359	421	461	2.3	1.4
China d	5292	12832	14217	15304	15503	5.7	2.3
Colombia	75	558	548	675	726	4.8	3.4
Costa Rica d	83	184	211	227	243	2.9	2.5
Croatia	...	249	428	453	448	3.2	2.4
Egypt c	211	567	683	886	...	3.8	6.9
El Salvador c, d	111	364	423	448	412	7.4	6.1
European Union (25) e	-	55264	62236	68881	65825	2.2	1.6
extra-EU (25) imports	-	16224	18378	20992	21361	1.8	1.5
FYR Macedonia	...	27	27	106	317	1.3	9.8
Guatemala	38	59	1142	1361	1169	1.2	11.1
Honduras c, f	26	510	1038	1244	1195	15.4	21.4
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	12931	14110	13793	6.4	4.6
retained imports	4140	1451	601	498	567	4.2	2.0
India c	240	575	1110	1394	2105	1.1	1.4
Indonesia	785	1251	663	739	756	3.7	1.3
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	298	307	378	433	2.1	1.2
Israel c	474	759	658	761	728	2.0	1.5
Japan	4133	4935	5031	5599	5812	1.3	1.1
Jordan	107	172	471	646	681	3.7	6.5
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	3131	3385	3541	2.1	1.4
Kuwait c	168	212	278	277	324	3.0	2.0
Lebanon	...	178	181	224	...	2.9	2.4
Macao, China	619	902	770	799	705	40.0	18.0
Madagascar b, c	11	197	144	288	282	19.8	18.2
Malaysia d	951	1114	839	967	987	1.4	0.9
Mauritius c	336	411	338	335	251	19.6	8.0
Mexico b, d	992	5822	5458	5752	6016	3.3	2.7
Morocco d	361	1364	1710	1799	1715	11.8	8.4
New Zealand	396	369	430	473	516	2.7	2.0
Norway	554	509	596	657	710	1.5	1.3
Pakistan	126	130	255	310	471	1.2	1.9
Peru	17	165	207	264	324	2.2	2.6
Philippines d	910	1250	1070	975	1092	3.4	2.3
Romania	67	1715	2871	3329	3310	13.1	8.2
Russian Federation b	-	1247	1904	2250	2684	2.8	2.1
Saudi Arabia c	1312	986	1053	1207	1536	3.3	2.6
Singapore	1778	1275	1049	1065	1037	0.9	0.5
retained imports c	1016	661	348	348	356	0.9	0.4
South Africa b	561	570	640	820	872	2.1	1.6
Sri Lanka c	412	1483	1380	1534	1547	20.7	17.5
Switzerland	1849	1326	1499	1669	1682	1.6	1.3
Syrian Arab Republic	168	399	341	337	...	10.5	4.8
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1460	1181	1251	1117	1.0	0.6
Thailand	898	1630	1629	1847	1986	2.6	1.7
Tunisia c	790	1207	1496	1665	1783	14.1	13.5
Turkey	567	2124	3441	4170	4434	3.9	3.8
Ukraine	-	450	644	743	900	3.2	2.5
United Arab Emirates	983	2055	2370	3220	...	5.9	4.5
United States	6730	15985	18251	20662	22538	1.3	1.3
Viet Nam c	...	1379	2441	2948	3332	8.8	9.1

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

f Shares includes significant imports into processing zones.

## 4.6 Clothing

Table IV.77

### World trade in clothing, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	276
Annual percentage change	
1980-85	4
1985-90	18
1990-95	8
1995-00	5
2000-05	7
2003	13
2004	11
2005	6
Share in world merchandise trade	2.7
Share in world exports of manufactures	3.8

Table IV.78

### Major regional flows in world exports of clothing, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2005	2000-05	2004	2005
Intra-Europe	83.7	9	13	2
Asia to North America	47.6	6	8	15
Asia to Europe	34.8	10	13	17
Intra-Asia	32.4	4	12	-6
South and Central America to North America	12.0	4	6	-2
Intra-North America	11.0	-4	-1	-2
Asia to Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.3	34	55	27

Table IV.79

### Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share of clothing in total merchandise		
World	2.7	2.7
North America	1.0	3.8
South and Central America	3.7	1.8
Europe	2.4	2.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.5	5.0
Africa	2.8	1.9
Middle East	0.7	2.4
Asia	4.7	1.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	3.9
Other Asia	6.3	0.8
Share of clothing in manufactures		
World	3.8	3.8
North America	1.3	5.0
South and Central America	10.8	2.6
Europe	3.0	3.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.7	6.8
Africa	13.4	2.7
Middle East	2.9	3.1
Asia	5.7	2.3
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.2	6.5
Other Asia	7.5	1.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Chart IV.12

### Regional shares in world trade in clothing, 2005

(Percentage)

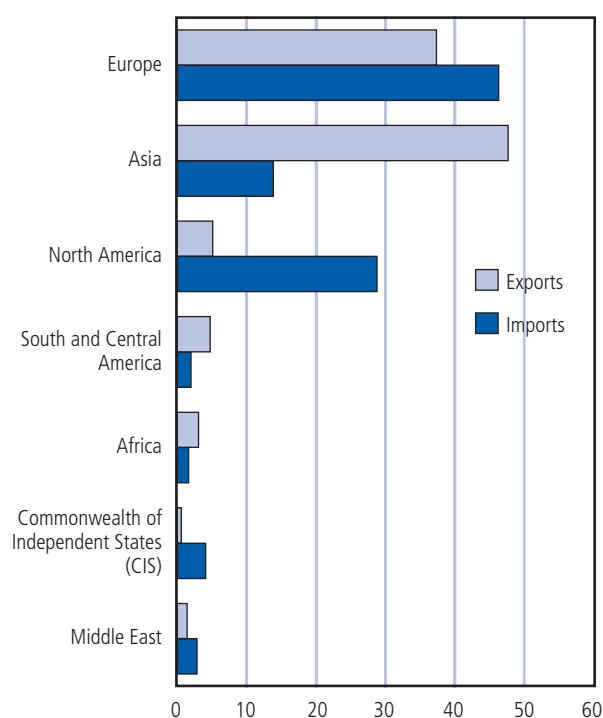


Table IV.80

**Clothing exports by principal region, 2005**

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in				Annual percentage change		
		Region's exports		World exports		2000-05	2004	2005
		2000	2005	2000	2005			
World	275.64	-	-	100.0	100.0	7	11	6
<b>Asia</b>								
World	131.46	100.0	100.0	46.4	47.7	7	13	10
North America	47.64	39.6	36.2	18.4	17.3	6	8	15
Europe	34.82	24.0	26.5	11.1	12.6	10	13	17
Asia	32.39	29.1	24.6	13.5	11.8	4	12	-6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.31	1.9	5.6	0.9	2.7	34	55	27
Middle East	4.30	2.7	3.3	1.2	1.6	12	5	17
South and Central America	2.60	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.9	11	34	25
Africa	2.38	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.9	18	25	17
<b>Europe</b>								
World	102.97	100.0	100.0	32.7	37.4	10	13	6
Europe	83.71	82.6	81.3	27.0	30.4	9	13	2
North America	5.53	7.1	5.4	2.3	2.0	4	2	6
Asia	4.96	4.4	4.8	1.4	1.8	12	7	33
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.50	1.8	3.4	0.6	1.3	24	30	30
Middle East	2.36	1.7	2.3	0.5	0.9	17	19	53
Africa	1.68	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.6	9	5	21
South and Central America	0.44	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	6	7	88
<b>North America</b>								
World	14.13	100.0	100.0	9.8	5.1	-6	-2	-3
North America	11.01	69.6	77.9	6.8	4.0	-4	-1	-2
South and Central America	1.69	23.8	12.0	2.3	0.6	-18	-17	-16
Asia	0.69	3.4	4.9	0.3	0.3	1	16	14
Europe	0.63	2.7	4.4	0.3	0.2	4	34	3
All other regions	0.11	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	5	35	11
<b>South and Central America</b>								
World	13.06	100.0	100.0	5.5	4.7	4	8	-1
North America	12.01	92.3	92.0	5.1	4.4	4	6	-2
South and Central America	0.70	5.7	5.3	0.3	0.3	2	36	23
Europe	0.24	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	6	35	-13
All other regions	0.04	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	16	9	19
<b>Africa</b>								
World	8.45	100.0	100.0	3.6	3.1	4	8	-5
Europe	6.86	79.1	81.2	2.8	2.5	4	10	-5
North America	1.08	16.1	12.8	0.6	0.4	-1	-3	-15
Africa	0.37	3.2	4.4	0.1	0.1	11	-1	42
All other regions	0.09	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	5	0	2

Table IV.81

## Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005	2005	2000-05			2004	2005	2005	2005
Region						Region					
World	5976	100.0	10	16	14	World	80071	100.0	4	6	6
Asia	4468	74.8	12	17	20	Asia	52221	65.2	7	9	15
North America	739	12.4	1	11	-1	South and Central America	11613	14.5	1	6	-2
Europe	470	7.9	10	13	2	North America	7863	9.8	-6	-3	-10
South and Central America	188	3.1	14	26	8	Europe	4031	5.0	-1	-2	-10
Africa	59	1.0	14	30	9	Africa	2131	2.7	10	14	-13
Middle East	26	0.4	1	-9	8	Middle East	1921	2.4	5	15	-6
CIS	15	0.3	-7	-5	-52	CIS	290	0.4	-9	-23	-52
Suppliers						Suppliers					
China	2797	46.8	25	27	51	China	21138	26.4	19	20	47
United States	450	7.5	-4	7	-6	Mexico	6374	8.0	-6	-3	-9
Bangladesh	366	6.1	29	60	5	Hong Kong, China	3738	4.7	-5	4	-9
India	338	5.7	7	3	8	India	3376	4.2	9	10	33
European Union (25)	315	5.3	6	8	-3	Indonesia	3163	4.0	6	12	20
Above 5	4267	71.4	16	22	29	Above 5	37790	47.2	7	10	23
Mexico	284	4.7	15	20	4	Viet Nam	2911	3.6	123	8	6
Indonesia	113	1.9	5	-7	16	Honduras	2745	3.4	2	7	-2
Thailand	112	1.9	2	-11	2	European Union (25)	2669	3.3	-1	0	-6
Cambodia	106	1.8	58	77	1	Bangladesh	2537	3.2	2	7	20
Viet Nam	99	1.7	33	35	74	Thailand	2351	2.9	1	3	0
Turkey	93	1.6	19	15	13	Philippines	1949	2.4	-1	-3	2
Hong Kong, China	91	1.5	-23	-4	-60	Guatemala	1892	2.4	4	10	-7
Philippines	76	1.3	4	13	-5	Dominican Republic	1889	2.4	-5	-3	-10
Pakistan	69	1.2	3	0	-1	Cambodia	1818	2.3	16	16	20
Malaysia	68	1.1	-3	-6	-1	Sri Lanka	1796	2.2	2	8	6
Korea, Republic of	61	1.0	-22	-14	-52	El Salvador	1658	2.1	0	0	-6
Taipei, Chinese	54	0.9	-13	-14	-41	Canada	1489	1.9	-5	-2	-13
Honduras	52	0.9	17	37	-2	Pakistan	1447	1.8	6	10	9
Sri Lanka	52	0.9	2	14	-6	Korea, Republic of	1319	1.6	-13	1	-36
Macao, China	28	0.5	-7	13	-38	Malaysia	1300	1.6	-1	2	2
Bulgaria	24	0.4	38	61	-3	Taipei, Chinese	1272	1.6	-11	-4	-26
Guatemala	24	0.4	29	43	-6	Macao, China	1267	1.6	1	13	-17
Romania	23	0.4	32	66	37	Jordan	1134	1.4	90	65	13
Dominican Republic	22	0.4	0	17	15	Turkey	1026	1.3	-2	-8	-19
El Salvador	21	0.4	14	4	4	Peru	835	1.0	16	35	18
Peru	19	0.3	25	32	13	Nicaragua	736	0.9	16	23	20
Colombia	13	0.2	26	38	89	Colombia	596	0.7	7	19	-3
Lesotho	12	0.2	22	69	8	Costa Rica	492	0.6	-10	-13	-7
Egypt	11	0.2	4	30	10	Egypt	470	0.6	2	11	4
Tunisia	11	0.2	40	34	33	Haiti	415	0.5	9	11	24
Haiti	11	0.2	28	3	64	Lesotho	408	0.5	23	15	-15
Morocco	9	0.1	43	22	30	Israel	303	0.4	-9	-14	-14
Israel	9	0.1	-2	-6	32	Madagascar	294	0.4	21	63	-15
Madagascar	7	0.1	51	124	30	Kenya	286	0.4	44	47	-3
Japan	6	0.1	-5	-7	24	United Arab Emirates	241	0.3	-8	-8	-6
Above 35	5847	97.8	11	17	16	Above 35	77337	96.6	4	7	8

Table IV.81 (continued)

## Clothing imports of selected economies by region and supplier, 2005

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (25)					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005	2005	2000-05				2004	2005	2005
World	128702	100.0	9	16	4	World	22541	100.0	3	11	4
Europe	75889	59.0	9	15	0	Asia	20368	90.4	3	12	5
Asia	43300	33.6	11	19	16	Europe	1743	7.7	2	6	-4
Africa	7173	5.6	4	7	-7	North America	337	1.5	-8	6	15
CIS	908	0.7	5	12	-5	Africa	44	0.2	20	34	1
North America	644	0.5	2	18	9	South and Central America	36	0.2	-2	6	-2
Middle East	422	0.3	-7	19	-31	Middle East	8	0.0	3	29	33
South and Central America	355	0.3	4	27	-14	CIS	5	0.0	13	45	20
Suppliers						Suppliers					
European Union (25)	57737	44.9	8	16	0	China	18243	80.9	4	13	4
China	23010	17.9	22	22	43	European Union (25)	1598	7.1	1	5	-6
Turkey	10143	7.9	14	13	4	Viet Nam	610	2.7	1	14	8
Romania	4534	3.5	13	10	-6	Korea, Republic of	436	1.9	-14	-8	38
India	4424	3.4	14	13	27	United States	296	1.3	-9	9	14
Above 5	99847	77.6	12	16	9	Above 5	21183	94.0	3	11	4
Bangladesh	4389	3.4	13	31	-5	Thailand	280	1.2	-1	7	2
Tunisia	3072	2.4	5	4	-6	Malaysia	152	0.7	0	10	1
Morocco	2829	2.2	5	7	-7	India	141	0.6	0	15	29
Hong Kong, China	2191	1.7	-6	2	-13	Indonesia	125	0.6	-11	-7	-2
Indonesia	1543	1.2	-2	8	-10	Philippines	98	0.4	-3	6	1
Bulgaria	1362	1.1	13	18	2	Taipei, Chinese	65	0.3	-10	5	-4
Pakistan	1228	1.0	8	20	-12	Hong Kong, China	58	0.3	-11	14	-10
Thailand	1177	0.9	4	15	-9	Myanmar	53	0.2	62	39	18
Sri Lanka	1050	0.8	5	25	-2	Romania	53	0.2	46	50	27
Viet Nam	882	0.7	3	32	9	Turkey	45	0.2	29	29	21
Malaysia	705	0.5	0	4	0	Mexico	24	0.1	-3	-10	41
Switzerland	699	0.5	11	9	-6	Tunisia	23	0.1	25	48	13
Cambodia	591	0.5	18	35	-9	Bangladesh	23	0.1	5	15	2
Mauritius	551	0.4	-3	3	-14	Switzerland	21	0.1	5	-1	7
Ukraine	520	0.4	9	15	-4	Sri Lanka	20	0.1	4	11	-16
Croatia	520	0.4	3	9	-10	Canada	18	0.1	-9	-13	9
United States	479	0.4	1	13	18	Macao, China	16	0.1	3	18	-1
Korea, Republic of	437	0.3	-13	9	-45	Bulgaria	15	0.1	48	3	24
Egypt	409	0.3	9	35	-3	Morocco	14	0.1	32	23	2
Macao, China	399	0.3	-8	4	-26	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	13	0.1	-27	-30	-48
FYR Macedonia	355	0.3	9	20	10	Cambodia	8	0.0	37	15	-13
Taipei, Chinese	309	0.2	-10	-7	-34	Pakistan	8	0.0	-11	3	-1
Philippines	279	0.2	-3	26	-34	Honduras	8	0.0	2	12	-14
Myanmar	240	0.2	-3	35	-48	Peru	8	0.0	7	30	23
Madagascar	225	0.2	-1	36	14	Croatia	7	0.0	35	29	17
Serbia and Montenegro	208	0.2	14	14	18	Israel	4	0.0	13	84	141
United Arab Emirates	157	0.1	-8	29	-44	El Salvador	4	0.0	-9	12	-5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	148	0.1	6	18	1	Brazil	4	0.0	-3	18	18
Bosnia and Herzegovina	143	0.1	9	12	1	Nepal	3	0.0	-33	-10	13
Albania	136	0.1	8	15	-1	Australia	3	0.0	1	8	6
Belarus	135	0.1	1	1	-7	Madagascar	3	0.0	19	189	-19
Japan	127	0.1	-3	10	-3	Colombia	3	0.0	1	-5	33
Israel	122	0.1	-13	14	-24	Singapore	3	0.0	-18	19	-40
Moldova	113	0.1	11	18	5	New Zealand	3	0.0	8	35	-36
Canada	105	0.1	7	43	-16	Ukraine	2	0.0	5	75	93
Above 40	127681	99.2	9	16	4	Above 40	22513	99.9	3	11	4

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table IV.82

### Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2005	1980	1990	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
<b>Exporters</b>										
European Union (25)	80.35	-	-	26.9	29.2	9	18	12	5	
extra-EU (25) exports	22.62	-	-	6.8	8.2	11	13	11	18	
China a	74.16	4.0	8.9	18.2	26.9	16	26	19	20	
Hong Kong, China	27.29	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	9	
domestic exports	7.23	11.5	8.6	5.0	2.6	-6	-2	-1	-11	
re-exports	20.06	0.8	5.7	7.2	7.3	7	6	13	18	
Turkey	11.82	0.3	3.1	3.3	4.3	13	24	12	6	
India b	8.29	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	6	10	0	25	
Mexico a	7.27	0.0	0.5	4.4	2.6	-3	-5	2	-3	
Bangladesh	6.42	0.0	0.6	2.0	2.3	10	7	16	13	
Indonesia	5.11	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	2	4	8	15	
United States	5.00	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.8	-10	-8	-9	-1	
Viet Nam b	4.81	...	...	0.9	1.7	21	32	28	8	
Romania	4.63	...	0.3	1.2	1.7	15	25	16	-2	
Thailand	4.09	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	2	1	10	3	
Pakistan	3.60	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	11	22	12	19	
Tunisia	3.33	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	8	1	21	1	
Sri Lanka	2.88	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	0	7	10	4	
Above 15	228.98	...	...	77.3	83.1	-	-	-	-	
<b>Importers</b>										
European Union (25)	128.70	-	-	39.8	44.8	9	19	16	4	
extra-EU (25) imports	70.97	-	-	20.8	24.7	10	20	15	8	
United States	80.07	16.4	24.0	32.3	27.9	4	7	6	6	
Japan	22.54	3.6	7.8	9.5	7.8	3	11	11	4	
Hong Kong, China	18.44	-	-	-	-	3	2	7	8	
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Russian Federation b	7.84	-	-	1.1	2.7	29	49	38	30	
Canada c	5.98	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	10	12	16	14	
Switzerland	4.72	3.4	3.1	1.5	1.6	8	15	9	2	
Australia c	3.12	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	11	20	22	17	
Korea, Republic of	2.91	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	17	13	8	6	
Mexico a, c	2.52	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.9	-7	-9	-15	-2	
Singapore	2.13	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	3	16	7	-5	
retained imports	0.67	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	4	2	14	7	
Norway	1.86	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	8	13	8	11	
United Arab Emirates b, d	1.67	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	...	20	40	...	
China a	1.63	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6	6	5	8	6	
Saudi Arabia b	1.57	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	14	13	10	39	
Above 15 e	267.26	...	...	92.1	93.1	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d 2004 instead of 2005.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table IV.83

## Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
World	108129	197782	232557	259147	275639	3.2	2.7
Albania	...	97	153	196	199	37.1	30.0
Bangladesh	643	3907	4912	5686	6418	77.6	74.2
Belarus	-	262	341	401	330	3.6	2.1
Brazil	247	282	296	350	348	0.5	0.3
Bulgaria	...	701	1500	1753	1725	14.5	14.7
Cambodia b	...	970	1600	1981	2199	69.8	70.9
Canada	328	2077	1966	1995	1861	0.8	0.5
China c	9669	36071	52061	61856	74163	14.5	9.7
Colombia	460	520	637	853	904	4.0	4.3
Costa Rica c	54	660	545	476	473	11.2	6.7
Croatia	...	469	595	631	570	10.6	6.5
Dominican Republic b, c	782	2555	2196	2121	1908	44.5	31.1
Egypt b	144	697	743	893	...	13.5	10.4
El Salvador b, c	184	1673	1841	1815	1702	56.9	50.2
European Union (25)	-	53273	68447	76887	80354	2.2	2.0
intra-EU (25) exports	-	39729	51241	57759	57737	2.4	2.2
extra-EU (25) exports	-	13544	17206	19128	22617	1.7	1.7
FYR Macedonia	...	318	409	478	498	24.1	24.4
Guatemala	24	49	1418	1651	1506	1.8	28.0
Haiti	63	245	275	303	335	76.9	71.2
Honduras b	64	2324	2487	2680	2626	63.0	59.9
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	23158	25097	27292	11.9	9.3
domestic exports	9266	9935	8202	8138	7231	42.2	36.1
re-exports	6140	14279	14956	16960	20061	8.0	7.4
India b	2530	6178	6625	6632	8290	13.7	8.2
Indonesia	1646	4734	4105	4454	5106	7.6	6.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	...	125	228	222	273	0.4	0.5
Israel b	482	729	485	525	447	2.3	1.0
Jordan	11	115	683	1017	1061	6.1	24.7
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	3640	3391	2581	2.9	0.9
Lesotho b	...	261	290	235	...	77.7	32.4
Macao, China	1111	1849	1834	1952	1654	72.8	66.8
Madagascar b	7	309	360	552	530	37.4	69.7
Malaysia c	1315	2257	2057	2326	2479	2.3	1.8
Mauritius b, c	607	948	980	939	745	60.9	34.7
Mexico c	587	8631	7343	7490	7271	5.2	3.4
Moldova	-	76	119	157	171	16.0	15.7
Morocco c	722	2401	2847	3023	2783	32.3	26.2
Myanmar	12	800	692	568	331	48.6	11.3
Nepal	50	209	226	...	...	26.0	34.1
Pakistan	1014	2144	2710	3026	3604	23.8	22.6
Peru	120	504	653	883	1057	7.2	6.1
Philippines c	1733	2536	2250	2157	2276	6.4	5.5
Romania	363	2328	4069	4717	4627	22.5	16.7
Serbia and Montenegro	...	130	174	150	246	7.6	4.9
Singapore	1588	1825	1927	1972	1696	1.3	0.7
domestic exports	995	504	386	360	234	0.6	0.2
re-exports b	593	1321	1541	1612	1462	2.2	1.4
South Africa	85	218	310	258	173	0.7	0.3
Sri Lanka b	638	2812	2513	2776	2877	51.8	45.3
Switzerland	686	607	1141	1290	1305	0.8	1.0
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3015	2102	1951	1561	2.0	0.8
Thailand	2817	3757	3615	3985	4085	5.4	3.7
Tunisia b	1126	2227	2722	3289	3332	38.1	31.8
Turkey	3331	6533	9962	11193	11818	23.5	16.1
Ukraine	-	417	568	671	689	2.9	2.0
United Arab Emirates	146	464	573	814	...	0.9	0.9
United States	2565	8629	5537	5059	4998	1.1	0.6
Viet Nam b	...	1821	3467	4441	4805	12.6	15.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant exports from processing zones.

Table IV.84

## Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-05

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2000	2005 a
Albania	...	68	126	143	148	6.3	5.6
Argentina	6	316	70	119	156	1.3	0.5
Australia b	711	1858	2190	2661	3120	2.6	2.6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	101	390	125	226	523	2.7	2.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	94	109	167	...	2.4
Brazil	...	185	154	215	326	0.3	0.4
Bulgaria	...	179	455	491	462	2.8	2.5
Canada b	2388	3690	4501	5223	5976	1.5	1.9
Chile	52	501	502	666	791	2.7	2.4
China c	48	1192	1422	1542	1629	0.5	0.2
Costa Rica c	17	592	396	349	339	9.3	3.5
Croatia	...	278	331	378	419	3.5	2.3
Ecuador	1	23	80	121	133	0.6	1.3
El Salvador c, d	171	569	690	531	473	11.5	7.0
European Union (25) e	-	82699	106865	123622	128702	3.2	3.1
extra-EU (25) imports	-	43305	57103	65863	70965	4.7	4.9
Guatemala	5	33	186	210	188	0.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	15950	17129	18437	7.5	6.1
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	75	88	104	117	145	3.4	2.9
Israel d	61	471	541	625	690	1.2	1.5
Japan	8765	19709	19485	21687	22541	5.2	4.4
Jordan	28	61	99	126	164	1.3	1.6
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	2547	2747	2913	0.8	1.1
Kuwait d	206	317	397	428	553	4.4	3.4
Lebanon	...	171	263	296	...	2.8	3.2
Macao, China	26	214	306	400	425	9.5	10.9
Malaysia c	76	148	172	244	283	0.2	0.2
Mexico b, c	573	3602	3034	2570	2516	2.1	1.1
Morocco c	8	232	282	310	293	2.0	1.4
New Zealand	149	401	520	619	703	2.9	2.7
Norway	1231	1287	1542	1666	1855	3.7	3.3
Peru	1	59	108	92	112	0.8	0.9
Philippines c	14	75	83	78	97	0.2	0.2
Qatar	29	54	80	91	138	1.7	1.4
Romania	26	322	581	645	714	2.5	1.8
Russian Federation b	-	2221	4360	6016	7843	5.0	6.3
Saudi Arabia d	833	813	1026	1128	1567	2.7	2.6
Serbia and Montenegro	...	46	139	181	153	1.2	1.3
Singapore	920	1881	2093	2239	2132	1.4	1.1
retained imports d	328	560	552	627	670	0.7	0.7
South Africa b	108	223	349	619	832	0.8	1.5
Sri Lanka	11	...	105	113	107	...	1.2
Switzerland	3437	3160	4237	4630	4722	3.8	3.7
Taipei, Chinese	290	978	823	993	1092	0.7	0.6
Thailand	29	131	156	197	214	0.2	0.2
Tunisia d	191	438	540	631	561	5.1	4.3
Turkey	16	264	422	651	787	0.5	0.7
Ukraine	-	60	128	124	389	0.4	1.1
United Arab Emirates	514	832	1189	1670	...	2.4	2.3
United States	26977	67115	71277	75731	80071	5.3	4.6
Viet Nam d	...	450	369	323	...	2.9	1.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e See the Technical Notes for information on intra-EU (25) imports.

## 5. Commercial services

### 5.1 Transportation services

Table IV.85

#### World exports of transportation services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	570
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	6
1995-00	3
2000-05	10
2003	13
2004	24
2005	12
Share in world exports of commercial services	23.6

Chart IV.13

#### World exports of transportation services and share in total commercial services, 1998-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

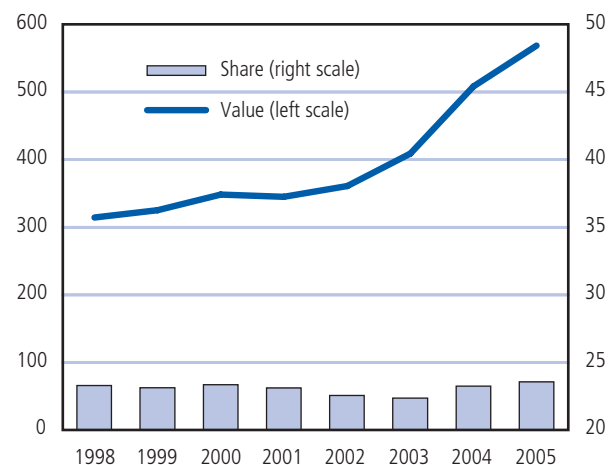


Table IV.86

#### Share of transportation services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	17.7	28.8
South and Central America	24.3	36.7
Europe	22.8	23.4
European Union (25)	22.8	22.8
Africa	24.7	41.5
Asia	28.1	34.7

Chart IV.14

#### Regional shares in world trade in transportation services, 2005

(Percentage)

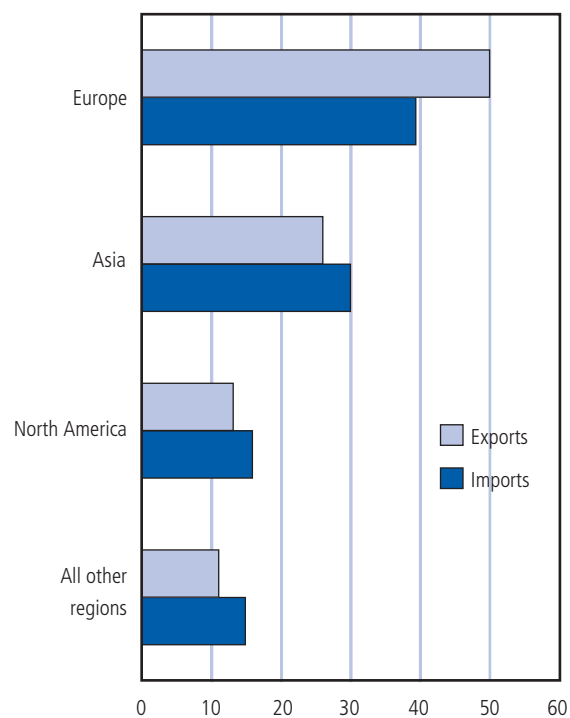


Table IV.87

### Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	63.2	14.5	11.1	5	2	19	12
Germany	38.0	5.7	6.7	14	14	24	13
Japan	35.8	7.4	6.3	7	10	21	11
United Kingdom	31.4	5.5	5.5	10	18	35	5
France	27.1	5.3	4.8	8	15	19	6
Denmark	26.2	4.1	4.6	...	22	18	...
Korea, Republic of	23.9	3.9	4.2	12	30	31	6
Netherlands	21.1	4.8	3.7	5	-6	17	9
Hong Kong, China	19.6	3.7	3.4	9	4	25	13
Greece	17.3	2.3	3.0	17	35	53	5
Norway	15.6	2.7	2.7	10	10	23	8
Italy	15.5	2.7	2.7	11	14	32	11
Singapore	15.5	3.4	2.7	5	5	17	6
China	15.4	1.1	2.7	33	38	53	28
Spain	15.3	2.4	2.7	13	23	20	7
Above 15	380.0	69.4	67.0	10	12	25	11
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	88.2	15.7	13.3	6	12	19	13
Germany	43.6	6.1	6.6	11	20	18	6
Japan	40.3	8.0	6.1	4	6	23	3
United Kingdom	36.5	5.8	5.5	9	11	22	6
France	28.6	4.3	4.3	10	19	26	6
China	28.4	2.5	4.3	22	34	35	16
Italy	21.4	3.1	3.2	10	22	21	9
Korea, Republic of	20.0	2.6	3.0	13	20	30	13
India	19.8	2.1	3.0	18	10	42	49
Denmark	18.5	2.7	2.8	...	22	16	...
Spain	17.7	2.4	2.7	12	22	23	10
Singapore	17.3	3.1	2.6	6	20	22	12
Canada	14.5	2.2	2.2	9	12	20	18
Netherlands	14.4	3.1	2.2	2	-2	9	5
Thailand	14.0	1.6	2.1	16	19	28	29
Above 15	425.0	65.4	63.7	9	15	22	12

## 5.2 Travel services

Table IV.88

### World exports of travel services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	685
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	9
1995-00	3
2000-05	7
2003	10
2004	18
2005	8
Share in world exports of commercial services	28.4

Chart IV.15

### World exports of travel services and share in total commercial services, 1998-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

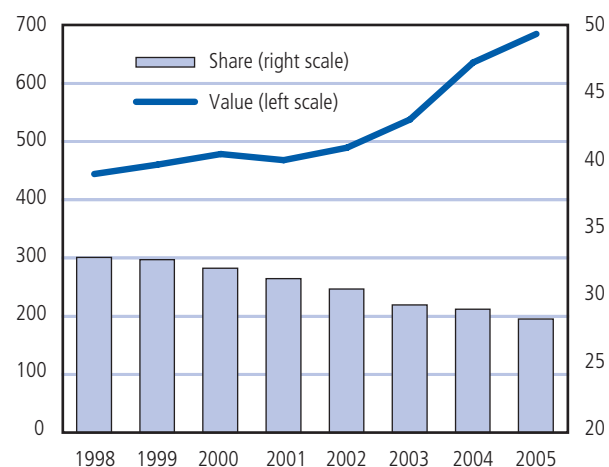


Table IV.89

### Share of travel services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	30.2	27.2
South and Central America	47.2	24.0
Europe	26.8	28.5
European Union (25)	25.7	28.1
Africa	49.7	19.7
Asia	25.4	25.1

Chart IV.16

### Regional shares in world trade in travel services, 2005

(Percentage)

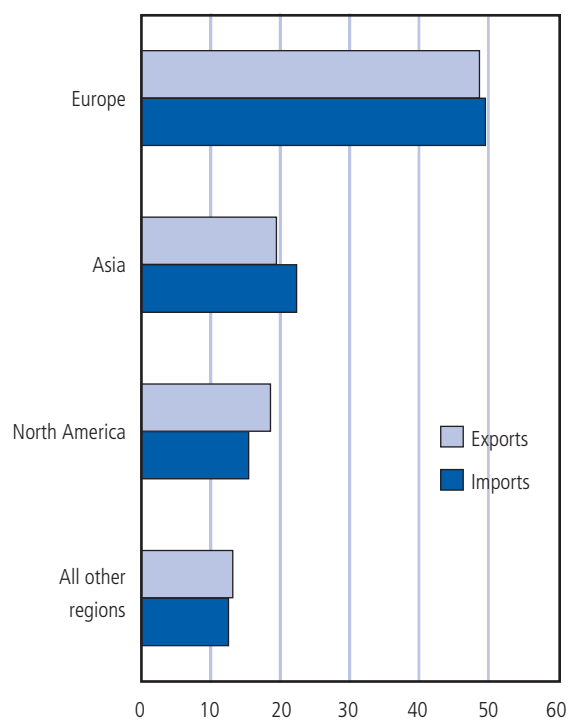


Table IV.90

### Leading exporters and importers of travel services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	102.0	20.5	14.9	1	-2	13	8
Spain	47.7	6.2	7.0	10	24	14	6
France	42.2	6.5	6.2	6	13	11	4
Italy	35.7	5.7	5.2	5	16	13	1
United Kingdom	30.3	4.5	4.4	7	10	24	7
China	29.3	3.4	4.3	13	-15	48	14
Germany	29.2	3.9	4.3	9	20	19	6
Turkey	18.2	1.6	2.7	19	56	20	14
Austria	15.6	2.1	2.3	9	24	11	2
Australia	14.9	1.9	2.2	11	21	21	9
Canada	13.6	2.3	2.0	5	-1	21	6
Greece	13.6	1.9	2.0	8	9	18	7
Japan <sup>a</sup>	12.4	1.8	1.8	8	1	27	10
Mexico	11.8	1.7	1.7	7	6	15	9
Switzerland	11.3	1.6	1.6	8	16	13	9
Above 15	430.0	65.6	62.5	6	10	17	7
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	73.6	15.1	11.4	2	-1	14	6
Germany	73.0	11.9	11.3	7	23	9	3
United Kingdom	59.5	8.6	9.2	9	15	18	5
Japan	37.6	7.2	5.8	3	9	32	-2
France	31.2	4.0	4.8	12	20	22	9
Italy	22.7	3.5	3.5	8	22	-1	11
China	21.8	3.0	3.4	11	-1	26	14
Canada	18.3	2.8	2.9	8	14	19	15
Russian Federation	17.8	2.0	2.8	15	14	22	13
Netherlands	16.1	2.8	2.5	6	12	12	-2
Korea, Republic of	15.3	1.6	2.4	17	-3	22	24
Spain	15.0	1.3	2.3	20	24	34	24
Belgium	14.8	-	2.3	-	20	14	6
Hong Kong, China	13.3	2.8	2.1	1	-8	16	0
Australia	11.5	1.4	1.8	13	20	41	12
Above 15	440.0	-	68.6	-	11	17	7

<sup>a</sup> Secretariat estimates for exports prior to 2003 are based on the new methodology applied by the Bank of Japan. See the Technical Notes.

## 5.3 Other commercial services

Table IV.91

### World exports of other commercial services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Value	1160
Annual percentage change	
1990-95	10
1995-00	7
2000-05	12
2003	18
2004	18
2005	11
Share in world trade in commercial services	48.1

Chart IV.17

### World exports of other commercial services and share in total commercial services, 1998-05

(Billion dollars and percentage)

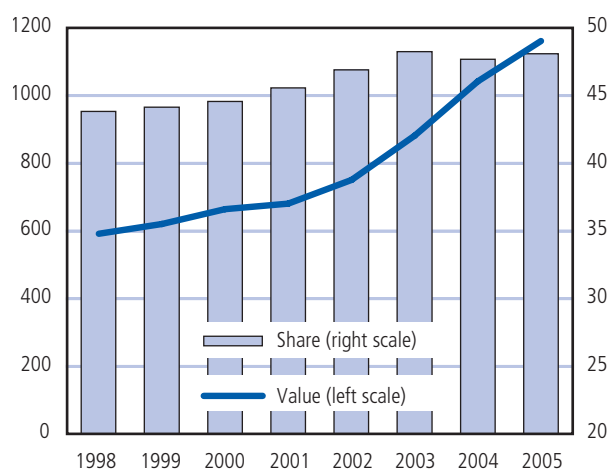


Table IV.92

### Share of other commercial services in total trade of commercial services by selected region, 2005

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
North America	52.2	44.1
South and Central America	28.6	39.3
Europe	50.4	48.1
European Union (25)	51.6	49.1
Africa	25.6	38.8
Asia	46.5	40.2

Chart IV.18

### Regional shares in world trade in other commercial services, 2005

(Percentage)

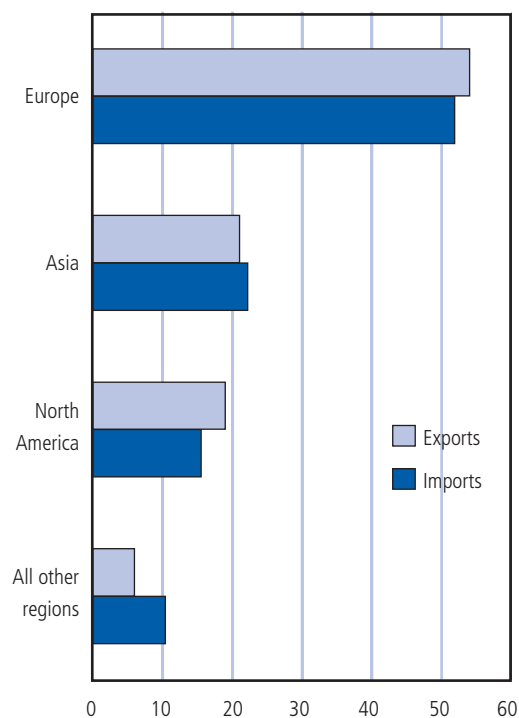


Table IV.93

### Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2005

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2000	2005	2000-05	2003	2004	2005
<b>Exporters</b>							
United States	188.8	19.5	16.3	8	7	12	10
United Kingdom	127.1	11.7	10.9	10	15	21	0
Germany	81.4	6.2	7.0	15	22	13	10
Japan	59.7	5.9	5.1	9	9	27	16
Ireland	46.1	2.2	4.0	26	44	27	1
France	45.7	4.6	3.9	8	16	6	8
Netherlands	45.1	3.7	3.9	13	22	17	7
India	43.8	...	3.8	...	19	...	...
Italy	42.2	2.9	3.6	17	23	15	27
Luxembourg	33.9	-	2.9	-	26	33	24
Hong Kong, China	32.3	3.3	2.8	8	7	13	12
Belgium	29.7	-	2.6	-	22	12	5
Spain	29.7	2.1	2.6	16	23	17	15
China	29.2	1.5	2.5	23	59	15	20
Canada	29.0	3.2	2.5	7	15	6	9
Above 15	865.0	-	74.4	-	17	18	11
<b>Importers</b>							
United States	119.4	12.2	11.5	10	7	15	8
Germany	84.8	9.3	8.2	8	15	15	4
United Kingdom	58.1	5.5	5.6	11	14	20	8
Ireland	58.0	4.2	5.6	17	29	19	2
Japan	54.7	7.9	5.3	2	-3	13	3
Italy	48.3	4.2	4.6	13	17	11	20
France	45.1	3.9	4.3	13	21	13	8
Netherlands	40.5	4.0	3.9	10	16	8	5
China	33.0	2.0	3.2	22	26	30	18
Spain	32.5	2.7	3.1	14	25	20	6
Canada	31.4	3.5	3.0	8	19	7	5
Austria	30.2	2.9	2.9	11	13	15	6
India	26.6	1.2	2.6	...	36	...	...
Belgium	23.4	-	2.3	-	21	10	1
Korea, Republic of	22.5	2.4	2.2	9	13	19	16
Above 15	710.0	-	68.2	-	15	16	8

**World exports of other commercial services by component and selected region, 2004**

(Percentage)

